THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

COPYRIGHT 1934 BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

BOSTON, TUESDAY, APRIL 24, 1934—VOL. XXVI, NO. 125

ATLANTIC EDITION { THREE CENTS IN GREATER BOSTON / FIVE CENTS ELSEWHERE

The March of the Nations

By Rufus Steele

London Reacts to Hull Speech

Express Hits Finance Tigers

It Sees Dillinger Lone Wolf

American 'Liberty' Is Puzzle

Russia Grants Women Styles

Tesla Says Wireless Triumphs

THE United States gets a vivid British view of itself in London newspapers' reaction to Secretary of State Hull's New York speech. The Telegraph gives extraordinary prominence to Hull's views. The Express seizes on the statement that the Government would be justly pilloried if it did not expose and reform outrageous stock manipulation and security flotation which stripped millions of individuals of their savings. "When a country lets a pack of man-eating tigers dwell in its midst," says the Express, "it is easy for a lone wolf like John Dillinger, the outlaw, to slip under the fold gate." The paper sees Dillinger changing from the method of Al Capone because the Roosevelt Administration has upset organized crime which fattened on corrupt officialdom—"You learn about the life of a country by studying its crime sheet."

¶ Americans find the London Express deductions as puzzling as London finds puzzling the news of the outlaw who occupies country inns and escapes by shooting down officers. Back of both misunderstandings is something basic. The United States has grown to its greatness on an idea of liberty the Old World has never possessed. In giving unparelleled freedom to lawful and marvelously fruitful individual initiative and activity, America has placed its construction of liberty in a position where it sometimes can be outraged in an unparalleled degree. Sweeping autocratic methods might quickly crush the Dillingers, but valuable things would perish too—A great democracy must with patience seek the protective as well as the punitive way.

¶ President Roosevelt shows America sensitive to Dillinger outrages by asking Congress to rush bills enlarging the Federal Government's police powers. One of the Wisconsin victims of Dillinger was a Department of Justice agent; a bill makes such a federal offense. Another bill permits federal officers to arrest and try persons in other states than where they committed a crime. Still another bill makes bank robbery a federal offense. Criminals know federal justice is relentless, far-reaching—Inevitably, but in an orderly manner, the Dillinger outlet closes down.

¶ Geneva finds League circles dazed by Japan's warning that it will oppose foreign aid to China "under whatever guise." The new warning, issued through Consul-General Uchiro Yokoyama, is seen as Japan's bid for Asiatic domination, and does not reassure the situation in the Far East. It ignores Britain's friendly reminder that under the Nine-Power Treaty guaranteeing equal rights in China, Tokyo cannot exercise special supervision over China's financial or commercial affairs—"Asia for Asiatics, under leadership of Japan," is Japan's new cry.

¶ Japan's stout opposition to American goods in China proves Tokyo's misunderstanding of the American liberty. Japan's citizens abroad act almost without exception at their Government's direction. On the other hand, American agents in China, selling airplanes and supplies, have no connection whatever with the American Government or its political concerns. Tokyo builds up a huge resentment on a patent misunderstanding—True liberty, becoming rarer, is increasingly likely to be misjudged.

¶ Germany celebrates the fiftieth anniversary of its first colonizing in Africa by demanding return of all colonies it lost in the World War. After colonies, return of the small nations within German boundaries is planned—The freed ones' ideas of their own liberty do not appear to be considered.

¶ Moscow holds a fashion show and 40,000 women approve 50 out of 150 models for dresses. They said Dress and Lingerie Trust's garments show monotonous designs and too few colors. The new costumes are made from Russian crêpe de Chine painted to resemble the printed silks woven in America. The designs suggest Paris faintly. Communism may be Communism, but wise men leaders know their women—They can't be put into uniformly ugly dresses and satisfactorily controlled.

¶ New York sees Nicola Tesla emerge from seclusion to declare marvels of power transmission by wireless are already practicable. The day is at hand when airplanes, relieved of heavy motors, might fly on indefinitely, their power supplied by short-wave plants on the ground. Continents and even oceans can be lighted at night by a man-made aurora borealis. Explorers scaling peaks, in jungle camps, or Byrd at the south pole could be flashed illumination. How strangely reminiscent, this thought, of those majestic words in Genesis—"And God said, Let there be light: and there was light."

Women Voters Study Problems Of Social Unrest in America To Improve Their Use of Ballot

Wages, Education, Arms Manufacture and Control, Food and Drug Laws and Child Welfare Work Discussed at Boston Round Tables

Like a very quiet three-ring circus, if such a paradoxical expression might be used, the National League of Women Voters carried on today several conferences at one time, in the various parlors of the Hotel Statler.

Echoing the gavel of Susan B. Anthony, which Miss Belle Sherwin, retiring president of the league, is using at all the meetings at which she presides, Mrs. Douglas M. Moffat of New York City, Mrs. Paul W. Jones of Grand Rapids, Mich., Mrs. James W. Morrison of Groton, Conn., Mrs. D. C. Prince of Swarthmore, Penna., Mrs. Arch Mandel of Dayton, Ohio, and Mrs. Homer Cherrington of Iowa City, Iowa, led group discussions this morning on the subjects of a minimum wage, larger units for administration of schools, control of manufacture and shipment of arms, county reorganization, safeguarding local child welfare services and food and drug legislation.

A meeting of the General Council this afternoon prepared the members for the important business meetings which are to take place on Thursday and Friday, while a sightseeing trip to Concord, Mass., the home of Emerson and Thoreau, the Alcotts and Hawthorne, and historic battleground of the American Revolution, occupied the brief respite preceding the evening mass meeting in the Imperial Ballroom.

Mr. Arthur Gould, assistant superintendent of schools for the city of Boston, was the chief speaker last evening, substituting for Mr. Patrick T. Campbell, superintendent, who was originally scheduled but could not attend. His topic was the public school system in a large city.

Simultaneously, the Department of Government and The Legal Status of Women heard Miss Dorothy Straus of New York City, United States member of the Committee on Civil Status of Women, International Alliance of Women, express her views on the meaning of "Equality," as applied to the rights of men and of women.

"No one would say," she stated, "that physical equality for men and women meant identity. There is almost nothing now done by a man requiring physical stamina and endurance that at the moment I can think of which has not been done by some woman."

Mrs. Charlotte F. Luwe of Mankato, Minn., spoke on the employment of married women. Miss Caroline de F. Penniman of Middletown, Conn., and Mrs. Street of Washington, D. C., gave addresses on the care and training of women offenders, a subject slightly touched on by Dr. Miriam Van Waters, who urged, at yesterday's afternoon sessions, sex education of the young as a protective and enlightening measure.

Miss Helen Wood of Hartford, Conn., director of the Connecticut State Employment Service, at the meeting last evening of the Department of Government and Economic Welfare, stated that the United

(Continued on Page 2, Column 7)

Dillinger Escape Prompts Federal Anti-Crime Move

President Jogs House to Act on 12-Point Program Putting Teeth in Law

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, April 24—John Dillinger still ranged the snowy northern woods at liberty today, but in the House of Representatives a dormant committee suddenly came to life to rush legislation that will materially lessen activities of gangsters and racketeers in the future.

Spurred by the extraordinary defiance of law of the notorious criminal, and under the direct personal intervention of President Roosevelt, the House Judiciary Committee acted today on the Administration 12-point anti-crime program that has been slumbering before it for weeks.

The 12 measures which the President urges, as enumerated by Mr. Cummings, follow:

A law dealing with racketeering which will make it a felony to do any act restraining interstate or foreign commerce, if such act is accompanied by extortion, violence, coercion or intimidation.

A law making it a federal offense for any person knowingly to trans-

(Continued on Page 3, Column 3)

Zamora Eases Crisis By Approving Bill To Free Prisoners

MADRID, April 24 (AP)—In the face of the threatened resignation of the entire Cabinet, President Alcala Zamora today signed a bill granting amnesty to several thousand political prisoners.

Much of the unrest of the last three days was attributed to Señor Zamora's reluctance to approve the measure, passed by Congress and favored by most ministers.

The President's action tended to ease a tense situation. Premier Alejandro Lerroux announced that the amnesty law would be published in the Official Gazette tomorrow, making it automatically effective.

Political prisoners throughout Spain, many of them in jail since the December revolt, will receive their freedom.

New Zealand Shuns Oil Price Fixing

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WELLINGTON, N. Z.—The New Zealand Minister of Trade and Commerce, Mr. Robert Masters, announces that no action is to be taken under the recent legislation empowering the Government to fix minimum, as well as maximum prices of petrol.

The legislation passed with almost unanimous support of the House of Representatives during the progress of a price war which, according to the view of a Parliamentary Committee, was designed to eliminate an independent importing company largely owned and controlled by motorists' organizations.

Within a few weeks of the law becoming operative, the wholesale price of petrol rose by 2 pence per gallon, to a point which, on the testimony of the petitioning company, it is possible to profitably import and distribute the product. Petrol resellers, however, are protesting against the Government's inaction.

German Schools To Urge Return Of Lost Colonies

Press Reminds Nation of Loss on Anniversary of First Move Overseas

By Press Wireless from Monitor Bureau

BERLIN, April 24—Germany's demand for the return of the colonies lost in 1918 was voiced in today's press in connection with the fiftieth anniversary of the first official step toward establishing a German colonial empire in Africa.

It was on April 24, 1884 that Bismarck instructed the German consuls in Cape Town officially to inform the Cape Government that the German Empire had assumed sovereign rights for the acquisition made along the Southwest Africa coast by F. A. E. Luderitz, a trader of Bremen. Very soon afterward the German flag was hoisted over Togoland, the Cameroons, part of New Guinea and German East Africa.

Particularly important, it is stressed here, are today's official celebrations throughout the Prussian schools, since the children's attention must be drawn to the colony question, otherwise the idea will be lost. Today should be utilized, one paper declares, as an opportunity to make a solemn vow that Germany persists in its demand for the return of the colonies, as already stated in point three of the National Socialist program. "We demand land and territory (colonies) for feeding our people and settling our surplus population."

Today is a reminder, it is added, that the equal status granted to Germany Dec. 11, 1932, applies not only to armaments, but also to "the temporarily interrupted activity in the colonies."

Today, as 50 years ago, the colonies are necessary to keep an open door for German labor, German culture, German capital, it is added, and this task ultimately devolves upon the youth, who must therefore be reminded of what Germany accomplished in its short colonial period of 30 years.

The Monitor Index

Tuesday, April 24, 1934

General News—Pages 1, 2, 3, 4
News of Sports—Page 8
Financial News—Pages 10 and 11

Features

Weather	4
Events Tonight	4
Radio Time-Table	4
Home Building and Gardening	5
Progress in Education	6
The Home Forum	7
The Dawn of a New Day [With German Translation]	
Chess	8
Daily Features	13
Editorials	14

Things Present

How goes your community garden club? Is the interest maintained? A few helpful ideas for the May meeting will be found on the Home Building and Gardening Page.

The Home Kindergarten series is continued today with some hints on what to do about bumble-bees, brooks, dreams, etc. Progress in Education Page.

Workers in the crusade against alcohol will find some fresh ammunition in the second letter to the Monitor, on the Editorial Page.

Your friend who is studying German will enjoy comparing the article and its translation, on the Home Forum Page.

Another layout of Monitor Camera Club pictures adds interest to the Daily Features Page.

And Things to Come

Tomorrow's Magazine Section is especially notable for an article by the Prime Minister of Greece, "Balkans Embark Ship of Peace." Sir Evelyn Wrench, founder of the English-Speaking Union, contributes an article on "Hands Around the World." The City Editor of the Monitor replies to the question: "Can restrictions placed on news radiocasting stand the impact of inventive progress?"

Wednesday brings also the Women's Activities Page, the first of 12 daily articles on the New Deals of History, and another adventure with the illustrious Mr. Scroggins.

Utilities Curb Meets Defeat For 51st Time

Senate Declares Board Has Ample Power of Regulation

Three Bills Rejected

Contention Is That Holding Company Cost-Making Must Be Controlled

Public utilities had another gift day in the Massachusetts Senate yesterday.

Three bills that would have tightened the reins of state control over public utilities were knocked down in the Senate by thumping votes. These measures are supposed to have invested the Public Utilities Commission with power to regulate gas and electric holding companies.

The count now appears to be 51 to 0 against the public in its struggle for reduced gas and electricity rates. The committee on Power and Light has had 51 bills before it this session for reduced gas and electricity rates or for some form of restrictions on utilities. Without exception, the committee has reported adversely on each of these bills, the House of Representatives has reversed committee action on many and the Senate has finally defeated most of the measures.

Senator John S. Sullivan yesterday was frustrated in his effort to induce the Senate to substitute the petition of Mr. Wycliffe Marshall to give the utilities commission power to regulate holding companies.

Senator Angier L. Goodwin, chairman of the Power and Light Committee, opposed substitution, with the result that the adverse committee report on the Marshall petition was accepted by the Senate.

Senator Sullivan then moved substitution of another similar bill for an adverse committee report and was again defeated. Persistently he next resorted to the bill of the Public Franchise League, likewise calling for regulation of holding companies. His effort to have this measure substituted for an adverse committee report went the way of the other two bills.

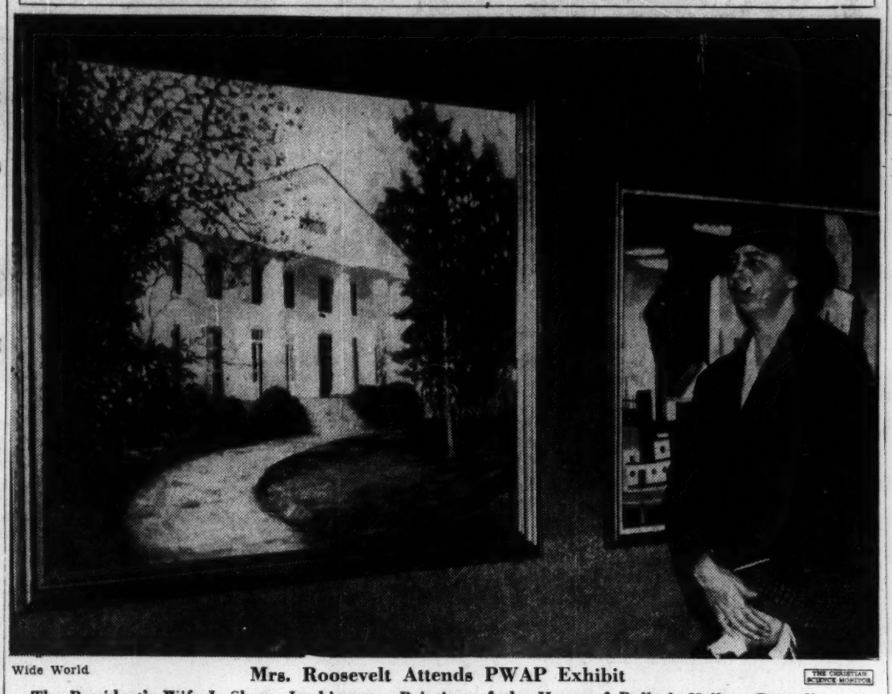
Senator Goodwin contended in the debate yesterday the only power needed by the commission was that to regulate operating companies.

Mr. Horace P. Moulton, secretary of the Public Franchise League today took issue with this contention, pointing out that unless the commission can control the costs upon which operating companies base their rates, there can be no effective control.

It is the holding company that dictates valuations, raises or lowers operating costs and yet escapes all effective regulation, Mr. Moulton said.

It was revealed yesterday that the bill providing for election of the public utilities commissioners by the people will be reported favorably by the Committee on State Administration. Under the present law the commissioners are appointed by the Governor.

Selecting Paintings to Hang in White House



Wide World — THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Mrs. Roosevelt Attends PWAP Exhibit

The President's Wife Is Shown Looking at a Painting of the Home of Bulloch Hall at Roswell, Ga., Where Her Grandparents Were Married—One of the Canvases Chosen for the Walls of the Executive Offices at the White House.

'American Scene' Shown in Exhibit Of PWA Paintings

The Roosevelts Choose 32 Works to Hang in White House

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, April 24 — The Public Works of Art Exhibit, being opened by high officials here today, is the most democratic the stately Corcoran Gallery or probably any gallery has ever seen.

Told to take the snobbery out of art and to record the daily American scene in a way that it can be appreciated by the average citizen, the unemployed artists whose work was chosen for the exhibit have produced a varied array. Some of the work is considered very good; other pieces are unquestionably hard on the eye.

One of the most interesting things about the exhibit is that it shows what CWA artists have been thinking. The American scene to a great many of them meant great steel bridges, smoke belching from tall black stacks, swarming tenements, or the New York sky line. To a large proportion of them, the scene appears to have been rather drab. Two artists depicted forced sales of farms. One under the title "Gold is Where You Find It" painted a dirt-covered miner drilling in the depths

(Continued on Page 4, Column 3)

Foreign Situation Assumes Sudden Importance in Day's Happenings in Washington

NRA and New Deal and Local Events Overshadowed for the Moment—Rainey and Byrns Mend Fences—Mrs. Roosevelt Says Blue Eagle Guides Her

The Washington Day with The Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, April 24—For the first time in months foreign affairs contributed a deep undertone to the normal surface news of a Government and Congress grinding away as usual at the job of coaxing economic prosperity back to the United States.

The President talked politics with his House leaders, the Senate made public the names of silver hoarders, little signs of recovery popped up here and there, and an amusing public controversy raged over the merits of Senator Schall's charge that Mrs. Roosevelt has been capitalizing her position as wife of the President.

But underneath all this and felt everywhere was real concern over the Far Eastern situation. No one knew quite what to think about it. It was felt that Japan is getting ready to slam the "Open Door" shut in Western faces. Will we do anything about it? Could we do anything about it if we wanted to? These were questions asked on all sides.

¶ ¶ ¶

Silver: A bomb was dropped in the Senate today in the form of the names of individuals, banks and corporations with large silver holdings in the United States. But as yet the bomb hasn't exploded, and many suspect it is a complete dud. The only effect as yet has been to disrupt the silver market, which promptly lost 100 points. The only additional effect it may have will be on silver legislation.

Because the list shows that two individuals interested in the drive for silver legislation have considerable silver holdings, and that there has been much speculative purchasing of silver in the hope of cashing in on passage of a silver bill, the revelations may further discourage such bills. Certainly, the lists are being made public with this in view. But it is now questionable that it is necessary.

The Senate's silver bloc has split between those favoring mandatory monetization and others willing to stop with permissive legislation. It is extremely doubtful such proposals could get any further even without publications of the lists.

¶ ¶ ¶

The Dollar: The following explanation was being passed around here about the sudden drop in the dollar on foreign exchanges over the past week-end.

It is charged that a group of European speculators planned a "raid" on the dollar on the assumption that the United States Government would not support it with gold exports. When the Treasury announced it would export gold to hold up the dollar, the "raid" failed and huge losses are supposed to have been sustained by the raiders.

¶ ¶ ¶

Mr. Rainey's Job: Speaker Henry Rainey was a much relieved man today. There has been considerable talk about reorganizing House leadership during the next Congress because the Rainey-Byrns combination hasn't been too successful at keeping the Democratic majority under control—in particular had allowed the President's veto of the Independent Offices bill to be overridden. So today Mr. Rainey and Mr. Byrns took a trip to the White House. When he came out Mr. Rainey said:

(Continued on Page 2, Column 2)

Peruvian Women Move Slowly In Crusade for Emancipation

Status of Women in South America
Second of Six Articles

By Marjorie Shuler

Staff correspondent of THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, who recently made a 22,000-mile airplane tour of South America.

My introduction to the feminist movement in Peru was fairly violent. I was not long off the Pan American Airways plane when from a shop just off San Martin Square I heard shouts, the clatter of police, hisses, and then the sharp clapping of applause. My Peruvian hostess literally dragged me toward the counters at the back of the shop.

"This is the way revolutions begin," she said as she ducked down for shelter.

But I could not bear to hide under a counter when there were things to see and I broke away and darted to the door. To my surprise women were streaming down the street. The jeers and the applause were from men on the fringes of the crowd and behind were the police quietly, inexorably moving everyone on. The square was now in possession of the armed guard and in a few moments there was the sound of cavalry.

"Oh," cried my hostess, ducking again, "when you hear that regiment it means trouble.

But there was no trouble. The crowd had gone and for some time the police held the square. From a man on the street I learned that the women were "Apristas," members of the Social Revolutionary Party, who were asking the release of all political prisoners for Christmas, three days hence.

Few Heard of It

It was an abortive effort. The next day I could find few people who had ever heard of the effort. In the office of the Apristas, Miss Magda Portal, the fiery young secretary in charge of the economics section, told me that it was, of course, a woman's meeting, but that the party frowned upon any introduction of feminism.

"For us sex does not exist," she said, "That is one of the chief policies of our party. Men and women are alike to us and we promise absolute equality, social, economic and political. For this reason there is no separate organization of women within the party, although in each of 20 provinces we have a woman chairman and party schools always include some lectures dedicated to women, while classes are maintained for women in mathematics and geography as well as in political subjects."

Emancipation seems to be coming hardly to the Peruvian women, slowly, reluctantly, because, as one

(Continued on Page 2, Column 4)

Up and Down Beacon Hill

Having a Hard Time

Frederick W. Mansfield, Mayor of Boston, is finding his task of reducing the city's financial load through a trimming of the pay rolls an increasingly difficult operation. Several times since he began to slash at the budget through the pay rolls he has retraced his steps—something difficult even for so courageous an official as he is proving to be.

¶ ¶ ¶

The monthly pay roll of the city of Boston outside of the schools, is estimated at about $1,600,000, or some $18,500,000 a year. This expenditure for personnel service includes the pay rolls of Suffolk County as well as the rolls of the police, fire and school departments, organizations beyond the power of the Boston Mayor to reduce even though he were desirous of so doing.

¶ ¶ ¶

One Expert Speaks

One city official in a position to know whereof he speaks told me the other day that the city of Boston's pay rolls were not padded to any alarming extent.

This man, who watches the municipal grist as it goes through the rollers at City Hall, insisted that the City Auditor's report would show that when one takes out departments whose expenditures are altogether derived from appropriations allowed in the city budget, one will find that possibilities of saving much from cutting pay rolls is very small.

¶ ¶ ¶

"Padded pay rolls are largely made up from money derived from loans and not from the taxes," insisted this city expert.

"If you study the regular municipal departments, you will not find these organizations greatly overmanned. I know it. I've tried to find slack in these pay rolls, but the results were not worth my efforts.

"As I said, the place to look for the blow-holes in the pay rolls is where large loans are being expended upon city work done by contractors.

¶ ¶ ¶

A Suggestion

"I think Mayor Mansfield would be able to make a real showing were he to appoint a committee made up of department heads or men thoroughly experienced in the operation of their various departments to make thorough studies of all of these municipal divisions rendering continuous service to the municipality.

"The Mayor could ask for these findings to be reported to him in writing accompanied with well-reasoned suggestions for economies which could be effected without impairing the efficiency of any department.

"If this were done I am satisfied

(Continued on Page 4, Column 4)

Auto Labor Board Hears Both Sides In Wage Disputes

By the Associated Press

Strike disorders sharpened the capital-labor controversy in the automotive industry today, while negotiations went forward for settlement of the railroad and Alabama coal wage disputes.

At Cleveland, mounted police restored order among a crowd of 6000 strike sympathizers who crowded around the Fisher Body Company's plant, where about half of the 5000 employees walked out in a demand for union recognition.

A picket was stabbed at St. Louis, where 3000 workers left their jobs at the Chevrolet Motor Company and Fisher Body plants, asking union recognition. Eight men were arrested for stoning trucks carrying workers from the plants.

At Toledo, 1900 automotive workers remained on strike.

The National Automobile Labor Board worked at Detroit to restore peace in the industry, hearing both manufacturers and labor leaders.

At Cleveland, gasoline truck drivers joined a strike of 2000 filling station attendants. Higher wages, shorter hours and union recognition are the demands.

At Washington, railroad labor leaders and executives sought in a new series of conferences to end the wage dispute.

President Roosevelt proposed establishment of a permanent court to settle labor controversies.

A disagreement developed between Alabama coal operators and miners in negotiations to return 21,000 workers to the shafts. A joint committee continued to wrestle with the question.

Danes Buying More Fruit

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

COPENHAGEN — Danish housewives have been taking advantage of cheap oranges and lemons this winter. Prices have been lower than for many years, despite a cut in the quota allowance for imported fruit.

Tokyo Warns Geneva on Its Aid to China

League Amazed at New Challenge to Influence in Orient

Issue Up to Council

Policy of Asia for Asiatics to Bring India Within Japanese Sphere

The effect of Japan's extraordinary claims to influence over China in the informal Foreign Office declaration of April 17 has been deepened by an official statement issued in Geneva by the Japanese Consul-General. Not only does this statement call for hands off China, it goes on to expound the doctrine of Asia for the Asiatics, listing India, the Philippines and other territories as coming within the range of Japan's "collaboration."

Japan is now awaiting the results of its open challenges. London has dispatched a "friendly" note, seeking clarification, apparently without consultation with other governments. Washington is biding its time, but is expected to send a note. The League, whose commission is now helping China's economic rehabilitation, will take the matter up at the Council meeting May 14.

GENEVA, April 24 (AP)—League of Nations circles were amazed today by Japan's warning to the world that she will oppose foreign aid to China "under whatever guise," which, she deems, may disturb the peace in eastern Asia.

The warning, issued yesterday in a prepared statement by the Tokyo Government through Consul-General Uchiro Yokoyama, was regarded as far from reassuring in the present situation in the Far East.

League representatives say Japan is reaching out to the Asiatic peoples and seeking to inculcate in them Japanese ideas and leadership.

Japan was pictured here as defying the League of Nations in the League's home, where it was publicly criticized for its aggression in the Manchurian campaign.

The doctrine of "Asia for the Asiatics under the leadership of Japan, acting in close collaboration with other Asiatic powers," was enunciated in the statement, and Mr. Yokoyama gave the impression here that Japan is sure of itself in carrying out that doctrine.

"If armaments are sold to one party in China, it will be dangerous," Mr. Yokoyama said in replying to questions concerning the declaration.

He added: "Japan does not object to aid from the League of Nations if it is well employed, but we will warn the League we do not want it used against the policy of Japan, which is a policy of peace."

Thus, with Japan openly suspicious of the new plan of reorganization in China, which Dr. Ludwig Rajchman, the League's envoy, is bringing back to Geneva, great interest has been aroused in the meeting of the League of Nations Council, to which the plan will be submitted on May 14.

Mr. Yokoyama, listing the countries with which Japan would collaborate in maintaining peace, included India and the Dutch East Indies as well as the Philippines and Siam, but he explained that he referred to them as geographical divisions.

He was asked if he regarded Russia as Asiatic. "It is half and half," Mr. Yokoyama replied. "We wish to collaborate with Russia."

Washington Bides Time On Japan's Challenge To West—Note Held Likely

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, April 24—Faced with a major crisis in the Far East, the State Department bided its time before taking what are considered established that the United States challenge to the Occident.

No word as to what these steps will be leaked out today. Almost certainly a note requesting a full explanation will be dispatched to the Nipponese Government. What follows after is mere speculation. There has been no official expression of the American position on the Far East since the advent of the Roosevelt Administration on which future action might be predicted other than a bare assertion by the President regarding the sanctity of treaties.

One additional fact appears to be established; that the United States and Great Britain are carefully avoiding an appearance of joint action against Japan. This can be attributed partly to the unwillingness of this Government to antagonize Japan at a time when relations with that country are just beginning to emerge from the "strained" category and partly to a feeling that nothing would inflame Japanese public opinion more than the appearance of a Western world united against it.

In the absence of Mr. Cordell Hull, Secretary of State, Mr. William Phillips, Undersecretary, consulted with the President yesterday, while the results of Great Britain's representations to Japan were awaited with deep interest.

There was a feeling in many quarters that Japan's "Hands-off-China" declarations constitute the second attempt which the island empire has made in modern history to force a

(Continued on Page 3, Column 1)

Mayor Gets Power To Regulate Pay Of City Employees

Mayor Mansfield received singular encouragement today when the legislative committee on public services voted to give him sole power to regulate the salaries of Boston employees.

At the same time it was learned that the committee will report adversely 11 bills seeking to restore salary cuts to city employees. Mayor Mansfield's bills are permissive in nature allowing him to restore the automatic step increase in salaries or extend the existing salary slash to Dec. 31, 1935.

The committee voted to follow Governor Ely's recommendation and report a bill restoring one-third of the salary cuts to state employees.

The committee has not taken formal action on all of the Mayor's bills dealing with salaries but canvasses of the committeemen today revealed that the Mayor will receive practically all the powers he sought.

"We have voted to go along with Mansfield" committee members today declared. The Mayor, committee members believe, will either restore the step increase or will ask the city employees to bear the reduction for another year.

Mayor Mansfield's request yesterday to about 50 high-salaried officials to volunteer a 10 per cent reduction in basic salaries is meeting with widespread approval. Opponents of the previously proposed plan to reduce salaries of high officials to not more than $5000 a year already are agreeing with the new request, which they consider fairer and more equitable.

Chief among the men who are supporting the Mayor's latest move is Mr. Clement A. Norton, City Councilor, who really is striving to make $5000 a year the top salary for city officials, except possibly the Mayor. However, he agrees that a 10 per cent reduction, on top of the 15 per cent reduction now in effect, is fairer than to cut all officials down to $5000 immediately. If all officials receiving $4250 or over a year comply with the Mayor's request, a saving of $37,061 will result. The county and school officials are not included in the plan.

Foreign Affairs Loom Large in Washington

(Continued from Page 1)

"I asked the President if he was going to give me a job and he said he wanted me to stay."

Which is, of course, very reassuring to Mr. Rainey. But the fact remains that the "Gentleman from Illinois" is still in a somewhat uncertain position. There is no question that the White House has the power to turn him out. A word to the majority of the House would be sufficient. Also Mr. Rainey has been doing a lot of talking about silver while the White House has been doing its best to sidetrack the subject. It is predicted that Mr. Rainey will stay well within the reservation hereafter.

* * *

Duck Knowledge: "We Americans have been shooting ducks in the past without knowing whether or not we have enough to kill," said Mr. Jay N. Darling, former cartoonist and new chief of the bureau of biological survey, as he announced that this year the "take" will be allowed on the basis of accurate, up-to-date knowledge of the water fowl conditions on the North American continent.

Naturalists are making special investigations on wild fowl breeding grounds this spring. Then "Ding" will carry on an intensive educational program to show hunters and everyone just what the problems are. First step in this educational program is the distribution of a series of maps showing the areas where the most important game birds breed, where they are shot for sport in the United States and Canada, and an explanation of what conditions they need to survive.

* * *

Merit or Politics? The Homeowners' Loan Corporation did more business last week than it did in its entire first two months' initial period, Mr. John H. Fahey, chairman of the board, said today. At the rate of $45,000,000 a week, the Federal Government is easing the burdens of harassed homeowners, by substituting 15-year amortization loans for short-term mortgages, and the rate of assistance is steadily increasing. Today there are $500,000,000 in loans out. The board has 17,000 workers pushing the task, Mr. Fahey said.

Already there are hints that politics is creeping in. The Norris amendment to a revised bill now pending would insist that personnel be chosen for merit alone. But Congress is deadlocked on the Norris amendment.

Mr. Fahey said today that whether there is a Norris amendment or not he is going to see that employees are picked for merit.

"The Congress is not going to get any jobs for unfit people."

Mr. Fahey knows what he wants. He has seen some 50 employees charged with scandal or incompetence in his huge new organization and although this number is proportionately small, every energy will be exerted to preventing a recurrence.

* * *

And Adjournment: During the little talk with the President both Messrs. Rainey and Byrns were careful to mention their skillful sidetracking of the McLeod bank "pay off" bill which, they said, had "pleased" the President and predicted early adjournment as a result of the expeditious manner other legislation has been handled. The talk was again of getting Congress out of Washington by the middle of May.

* * *

Happy Days: Little things here and there continue to cheer the Administration in its efforts toward recovery. Miss Frances Perkins, Secretary of Labor, reported the average per capita weekly earnings in all industries increased 27.2 per cent from March 1933, to March 1934. The iron and steel industry led the list with an increase of 66.4 per cent.

Meanwhile, the White House received two expressions of sympathy with the industrial situation in the form of telegrams. The first was notice that 2500 workers of four New York State municipalities—Binghamton, Johnson City, Endicott and Oswego—will hold a parade on April 30, "as an expression of mutual confidence in contrast with the usual May day demonstrations of protest and discontent."

The second telegram was a pledge of support from 3500 members of the Laborers' Citizens' Club of Massachusetts.

There is a sound basis now for these early adjournment hopes. With inflation and silver sidetracked, Congress can give all its time to necessary bills. And most of these are well on the way through the legislative mill.

The tax bill is nearly finished, airmail and stock market control bills are moving swiftly. The tariff bill still has to pass the Senate and the new relief program is yet to go to Capitol Hill, but this is not expected to require much time. June is believed to be the latest that can possibly be necessary to complete all this work.

* * *

Mrs. Roosevelt vs. Senator Schall: The controversy between Senator Thomas D. Schall (R.) of Minnesota and Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt over the latter's Valkill furniture factory continued with a new onslaught from the Senator and an answer from the White House.

Said Senator Schall:

"If the statement of Mrs. Roosevelt as quoted in the press is correct, that she has never made a cent out of her Hyde Park furniture factory, then General Johnson should be called in at once and the factory put under a code."

Reminded the White House:

"Mrs. Roosevelt herself tacked up the Blue Eagle on the door of her furniture factory last summer. A minimum wage of $24 a week has been maintained and NRA hours observed. Mrs. Roosevelt's statement that the factory was started for the benefit of rural workers, not as a profit-making business, was reiterated."

Intervened Secretary Ickes: "Mrs. Roosevelt had nothing to do with the factory to manufacture post-office equipment at Reedsville. All she was ever interested in was that there should be some way of providing wages to inhabitants of the subsistence homesteads. It was never intended to make furniture of the kind referred to by the Senator."

Too Many Big Sticks?



By a Staff Artist of THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Peruvian Women Move Slowly In Crusade for Emancipation

(Continued from Page 1)

man put it, of "the wall which they build and maintain themselves."

The women of great families like this wall, they themselves told me. I discussed it in the beautiful home of Señor Fernando Wiese.

"Freedom is coming too rapidly," mourned Señora Wiese as she ran her finger over an inlaid box. She continued thoughtfully, "the women of Peru are not prepared for it.

Yet Señora Wiese is a well-informed person. She speaks French and English as well as her native Spanish. We discussed literature and social movements in half-a-dozen countries.

I went from there to the home of another Peruvian, also a collector of antiquities so that his apartment is a great joy to see. I said to my hostess, "So Peruvian women are going to vote in the next municipal elections."

"No," she exclaimed and turned to her brother for confirmation. He laughed and nodded his head.

"We are satisfied with the rights we have already gained," she said. "We ask for nothing more. We do not wish to be in public."

Satisfied With Rights

Symbolic of the great lady had been the gesture with which she invited me to sit beside her on the sofa, the greatest honor a Spanish lady can offer a guest.

It was quite a different gesture which was made by another Peruvian girl of good family, an American college graduate, at her typewriter in the office of a big corporation. She, too, doubted that the women of Peru are to vote in the next municipal elections, but her man employer told her that I was right in my statement.

"We don't want to mix in politics," she said disdainfully. "Of course we like to work. It is quite a fad with us now to be the new poor since the Leguia régime fell. Because I went to school in the United States I go to tea with men and it is quite all right. Nobody would think of critiicizing me. But we have enough rights now."

But the foremost feminist, although she would deplore being called feminist, is Señorita Portal, who holds crowds enthralled by her speaking at the bullring, who gives lectures for both men and women, and who is especially charged with interesting women in the "Aprista" program.

Taught in Labor University

Back in 1923 when Señor Hayes del Torre, present chief of the party, was exiled, she was, as she says, "making poetry." She became a professor in the people's university which labor started in Lima, and in 1927 was exiled herself, going to Cuba, to Central America, and to Mexico, where she became secretary of the "Apristas" there.

A middle-class woman, a stenographer and office worker by profession, she is interested in labor movements everywhere. She is small and slender, brown-eyed, and with wavy hair caught straight back and held at the neck with a little roll. The day that I saw her she was wearing a plaid rayon dress, white belt and white hat.

She discussed the "awakening women of Peru" in a tone of realism, making no extravagant predictions as to how much of the women vote her party could capture, and indeed frankly admitting that the bulk of the women's vote probably will go to the conservatives.

Won Municipal Suffrage

However, knowing this, the "Apristas" asked full suffrage for women in the constitutional assembly which followed the fall of Leguia. As a compromise the women were given the municipal suffrage, the majority of the conservatives being quite confident that this move would strengthen their own numbers.

This is a point of view with which Señorita Portal entirely agrees, although she asserts, "The rise of the working people is inevitable. Our party is a union of middle class, labor, and agriculture. We regard the social revolution as already begun in Peru. We want it to be completed by law and not by force. We are anti-imperialistic but not anti-foreign.

"We intend, in the end anyway, to limit the women vote to those who work or are working-class mothers. We do not believe that idle women should have the suffrage. Our party has come as the result of the needs of the country. The party is the outgrowth of those requirements. The time has come when the laboring classes must impose their needs upon the country."

Court Refuses Motions To Free Bishop Cannon

WASHINGTON, April 24 (AP)—For the second time, Justice Peyton Gordon today denied a defense motion that he instruct the jury in District of Columbia Supreme Court to acquit Bishop James Cannon Jr. and Miss Ada L. Burroughs of a charge of conspiracy to violate the Federal Corrupt Practices Act.

Attorneys for the Southern Methodist churchman, on trial as a result of failure to report all the contributions received for his 1928 effort to defeat Mr. Alfred E. Smith for President, made the motion after all the testimony in the case had been completed. The court also overruled a defense motion to strike out all evidence by the prosecution, except that of Mr. E. C. Jameson, a New York insurance executive, showing how he made his contributions to the anti-Smith campaign.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER
Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy

Published daily except Sundays and holidays at The Christian Science Publishing Society, One, Norway Street, Boston, Mass. Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries: One year, $9.00; six months, $4.50; three months, $2.25; one month, 75c. Single copies, 3 cents in Greater Boston; 5 cents elsewhere. (Printed in U. S. A.)

Entered at second class rates at the Post Office at Boston, Mass., U. S. A. Acceptance for mailing at a special rate of postage provided for in section 1103, Act of Oct. 3, 1917, authorized on July 11, 1918.

Mulloney Trial Gets Under Way In Federal Court

Head of Closed Federal National Bank Plans Long, Hard Fight

After several months' delay, marked by court defeats in his every attempt to avoid trial through demurrer and abatement pleas, Mr. Daniel C. Mulloney, indicted president of the collapsed Federal National Bank of Boston, went on trial in Federal Court today.

Mr. Mulloney before a jury and Presiding Justice Hugh D. McClellan is answering an indictment charging him with misapplication of moneys of the bank. The trial is expected to last three weeks due to the mass of technical testimony which the Government must present.

Ten peremptory challenges were granted defense counsel in paneling the jury. All of them were utilized. The Government challenged only three jurors.

In a brief remark to the jurymen, Judge McClellan urged that they try the case on the evidence as presented in court and not on what they might read in the newspapers.

Following the reading of the indictment, which is in nine counts, the trial began with the Government presenting opening remarks to the jury.

Mr. Irving G. McCann, special assistant United States attorney-general in charge of investigating affairs of the closed bank, will prosecute the case for the Government. He will be assisted by Mr. Harry Coonan, special agent of the Department of Justice.

Defense attorneys for Mr. Mulloney are Mr. Marvin C. Taylor, Judge Franklin R. Chesley and Mr. William B. Thompson.

Beside the indictment on which Mr. Mulloney is now being tried, there are as many as 15 others against him involving similar charges of misapplication of the bank's funds and violations of the National Banking Act.

The Federal National Bank and its eight affiliates collapsed in 1931 with a $30,000,000 loss at the time to the 150,000 depositors. Periodic dividends have been paid since then with Mr. Herbert Pearson, receiver, hoping that all of the depositors eventually will get most of their money back.

Invited to Visit Russia

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

CHARLOTTE, N. C.—An invitation to Mr. C. O. Kuester, executive of the Charlotte Chamber of Commerce, to join a large trade promotion caravan to Russia this summer has been issued by the American Russian chamber of commerce, it was announced here.

Women Voters Study Problems Of Social Unrest in America

(Continued from Page 1)

States Employment Service is well on its way, but needs the support of the public and organized groups more than it ever has in the history of the service. Civil service provisions must be established in the states to obtain qualified personnel and to prevent constant changes in staff with each administration, she added, declaring that the League of Women Voters can do much to maintain the present standards of the service and to improve them.

The league, according to the report of Miss Marguerite M. Wells of Minneapolis, legislative chairman, made this morning before the directors of the league, was instrumental last year in having 50 per cent of the measures it supported passed, and was effective in bringing defeat to 80 per cent of the measures it opposed.

The latest publication of the league, "Taxes and Tax Trends," by Miss Katherine A. Frederic of Boston, secretary of the league's department of efficiency in government, reviews the whole tax question, a question which has been the subject of thorough study by the league for eight years.

"If we are to maintain the vitality of our local governments," says Miss Frederic, "two alternatives lie before us. Local governments must have adequate taxing powers, or provision must be made for old and new forms of transfer of tax funds from the most efficient collecting agency to the most efficient spending agency." Graduated from Smith College in 1926, she has studied at Harvard University, has done postgraduate work at the University of Chicago and American University in Washington, D. C., has written a number of publications issued by the league, and in 1928 received a master's degree from the School of Citizenship and Public Affairs at Syracuse University.

Miss Sherwin will preside at the first public meeting of the convention, to be held tonight at 8:30. It is expected that Governor Ely will be present to greet the delegates.

National Gamblers Dangle $500,000 Bait To Legalize Tracks

A campaign carried on nationally by gambling interests was declared today to be the basis of the proposed legislation to legalize betting on horse and dog races in Massachusetts. Mr. Eben W. Burnstead, representing a group of Boston business men made this acusation at the public hearing being conducted by the Ways and Means Committee on the pari-mutuel betting bill.

Agriculture, represented by the State Grange, refused to play the part of a red herring to be drawn across the trail of this issue, and recorded itself in opposition to the legislation. The bill provides that the revenue proceeds from the proposed gambling measure should go to promote agriculture in Massachusetts. But agriculture swiftly declined the boon.

More than 20 speakers in favor of this legislation cajoled the Committee of Ways and Means with pictures of $500,000 in revenue a year, rich tourist trade brought within the state borders, svelte grayhounds whisking over tracks in the flare-lit night and the general return of congeniality to the State.

It is generally believed that the House will pass this legislation, but there is some doubt about the Senate. This body is under considerable pressure from the proprietors of various fairs in the state and others whose investments would be adversely affected by the proposed race track.

Le Baron Russell Briggs

MILWAUKEE, Wis., April 24 (AP)—Le Baron Russell Briggs, professor emeritus and former dean of Harvard University and former president of Radcliffe College, passed on today at the home of his daughter, Miss Lucia Russell Briggs, president of Milwaukee Downer College. A graduate of Harvard, Dr. Briggs has been a member of its faculty since 1885.



Dear Boys and Girls:

Sponge and myself like best of all this new food the BOSS feeds us, called MAN-KIND. It tastes better because it is fresh meat cooked so we don't have to wait. That's most important to a hungry dog or cat. And we hope other BOSSES of other SPONGES and SNUBS will remember this. Thank you!

Gratefully,

SNUBS AND SPONGE

Dear Bosses:

If you aren't feeding your dog or cat MAN-KIND, we hope you soon will, because it is made of Government inspected fresh, wholesome meats and cereals FIT FOR HUMAN FOOD—so good you can eat it yourself. Dog foods unwilling or unable to pass this rigid Government inspection must blacken their inferior product with charcoal. If your local store hasn't it, write MAN-KIND, 1775 Broadway, New York.



MAN-KIND U. S. INSPECTED & PASSED DOG and CAT FOOD So good you can eat it yourself!

FUNDS Available for Home Mortgages

FRANKLIN Savings Bank



6 Park Sq., Boston
Interest Begins May 1

Chandler & Co.
Tremont Street at West
Boston



Printed in French Blue and pure White

Navy blue Sheers

fresh and flattering!

29.75

The tailored skirt and jacket are printed in infinitesimal white dots and disks of French blue and white. A stunning border design lends character to the whole costume. A distinctive detail is the brooch that is copied from grandmother's!

WOMEN'S GOWNS—SECOND FLOOR

Weaving Saves Buying
MOTH HOLES BURNS TEARS
WOVEN PERFECTLY IN CLOTHING
Price 50¢ up
for Original Weaving See SULLIVAN'S
A.L.SULLIVAN
505 N. 7th ST. ST. LOUIS, MO.

SEE THE Canadian Rockies AND BANFF AT Low Cost
ALL-EXPENSE TOURS



MILE-HIGH at Banff—with golf, tennis, swimming, fishing, riding, motoring, dancing—and *chefs* who have catered to Royalty ... Lake Louise too, only 40 smooth motor-miles away. Cowboy guides for the trails, canoes on jade and amethyst-hued lakes. It's your *economical* year to explore the thrilling Canadian Rockies.

6 Wonderful Days—2 days each, Banff Springs Hotel, Chateau Lake Louise, Emerald Lake Chalet. 126 miles motoring. *All-Expense* $70

5 Glorious Days—1 day at Banff, 2 days Chateau Lake Louise and Emerald Lake Chalet. 126 miles motoring. *All-Expense* . $60

4 Colorful Days—1 day each Banff and Emerald Lake; 2 days Chateau Lake Louise. 126 miles motoring. *All-Expense* . $50

Tours begin Banff or Field. All include rooms, meals, transfers. Purchasers of Tours may extend Stop-Overs on payment daily rate—Banff—$9.; Lake Louise—$8.; Emerald Lake—$7. Hotels open June 22 to Sept. 10. Low Summer Round Trip Fare. Also a Special 45-Day Round Trip Fare.

ASK ALSO ABOUT ALL-EXPENSE TOURS TO THE PACIFIC COAST AND ALASKA

Banff Lake Louise Emerald Lake

CANADIAN PACIFIC HOTELS

Apply Local Travel Agent, or Canadian Pacific Offices in All Large Cities

WARREN INSTITUTION FOR SAVINGS
3 PARK STREET
Boston

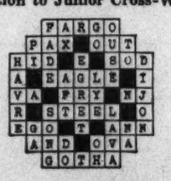


Opposite Park St. Subway Entrance

Interest Begins MAY 10

VERIFICATION OF DEPOSITS
To comply with the law, we are requesting depositors to bring or send in their Pass Books for verification during the month of
APRIL

Solution to Junior Cross-Word



COLD STORAGE
For Your Furs
Trust yours furs to experts only
Call Kenmore 3870
and our motor will call for your furs
Complete assortment of capes and scarfs.
Spaulding-Riedel
FURRIERS
376 Boylston Street, Boston
Room 210

FIRST NATIONAL STORES INC.

Special this Week!



7c LARGE 1½ lb LOAF

OTHER BREAD FAVORITES
Prize White 20 oz Loaf 8c SLICED or UNSLICED
Sweet Rye 16 oz Loaf 9c
Cracked Wheat Lge 20 oz Loaf 10c
Sliced Rye 20 oz Loaf 10c

One of the great Prize Bread family - fresh baked in our own modern bakery, which assures freshness because Prize Bread is baked daily and shipped immediately. Try Whole Wheat Bread this week - it's specially priced.

Macaroni or Spaghetti — Why Is Finast Macaroni and Spaghetti better? Because it is made from the flour of hard winter wheat which does not become starchy and pasty when it is cooked. 4 8 oz Pkgs 25c

Molasses	Finast Light New Orleans	2 12 oz Tins 27c	Lge 24 oz Tin 25c	Beech-Nut	SPAGHETTI prepared with Cheese and Tomato Sauce	2 Tins	15c
Molasses	RICHMOND Fancy Cooking		No 1½ Tin 10c	Rolled Oats	WHITE SPRAY	3 20 oz Pkgs	19c
Marmalade	MIRABEL Pure Orange		1 Lb Jar 15c	Force	Toasted Whole Wheat Flakes	2 10 oz Pkgs	23c
Spinach	FINAST—Free From Grit	2 Lge Tins 25c		Elmwood	CHICKEN BROTH	3 13 oz Tins	25c
Asparagus	ALL GREEN FINAST TIPS		No 2 Tin 21c	Good Luck	Lemon Pie Filling	2 Pkgs	17c
				Raspberries	In Rich Syrup	8 oz Tin	7c

IVORY SOAP MEDIUM SIZE 5 BARS 24c
CHIPSO GRANULES — 2 BARS OF P & G SOAP GIVEN WITH EACH 2 PKGS. — 2 LGE PKGS 29c
OXOL BLACK IRON STOVE POLISH — BLEACHES - DEODORIZES - CLEANSES — 2 15 oz BOTS 25c; 2 6 oz BOTS 29c

STRAWBERRY TEA TIME CAKE EACH 15c
Chocolate Twirls N.B.C. Lb Bulk 19c — Snowflake WAFERS Lb Pkg 19c — Trio Cookies N.B.C. Lb Bulk 15c

PILLSBURY PANCAKE FLOUR 2 PKGS 19c
PILLSBURY MINITMIX NEW HIGH QUALITY BISCUIT MIX 40 oz PKG 29c

:: FRESH FRUITS AND VEGETABLES ::

ONIONS FANCY WHITE TEXAS BERMUDAS 4 LBS 17c
Oranges California Navels — Extra Lge Size, Doz 33c — Lge Size Doz 29c — Doz 25c
Lemons California Sunkist
Apples Fancy Native Baldwins 4 Lbs 19c
Carrots Large Bunches 2 Bunches 11c

PRICES FOR BOSTON AND VICINITY

Tokyo Warns Geneva on Its Aid to China

(Continued from Page 1)

showdown with Western powers on the open-door policy toward China.

The famous "21 demands" made on China by Japan in 1918 are recalled here as a parallel instance of a Japanese move to gain de facto recognition throughout the world of special Japanese interest and paramount Japanese rights in its great neighbor's territory. It is remembered that that move was made at a time when Japan had every reason to believe that the Western Powers were too occupied with European War to be able to pay much attention to the Far East.

However, the war came to an unexpected end. The western powers promptly took up the Far Eastern question and Japan was forced to back down in its demands. The result was the Nine-Power Pact which has maintained the open door policy ever since.

It is believed that Japan may be attempting the same thing today, choosing a time when all Europe is in a state of tense political unrest and the United States is heavily preoccupied with domestic problems for the launching of a new move to slam shut the Open Door in the faces of the Western world.

Hirota Believed Ready To Appease, Not to Retract

TOKYO, April 24 (AP)—Confronted by Great Britain's demands for a clarification of Japan's statement of April 17 concerning the Empire's China policy, official Tokyo today awaited indication as to whether the United States would follow suit in a sign of Anglo-American solidarity.

Thus far, no evidence has developed in Tokyo that the United States would follow Great Britain's lead.

Great Britain's demands — which had not yet reached the Foreign Office, although Foreign Office officials were informed of it by newspapers—gave Mr. Koki Hirota, the Foreign Minister, the task of explaining his policy in such a way as to appease British suspicions and, simultaneously, avoid the retraction of any essential feature of the statement in which the world was warned not to meddle with internal Chinese affairs.

Such a retraction, it was believed, would be likely to evoke a storm of protests within Japan.

According to the newspapers Asahi and Nichi Nichi, Mr. Hirota promised the Cabinet that the Foreign Office would attempt a further explanation to Washington and other foreign capitals to allay suspicions of other powers.

Bingham in Conference With Chinese Minister

LONDON, April 24 (AP)—Ambassador Robert W. Bingham of the United States conferred today with the Chinese Minister to London in regard to Japan's new declaration of policy in the Far East.

The interview with Mr. Bingham was requested by the Chinese diplomat and it was stated in American quarters that Mr. Bingham's activity was simply that of a listener.

Furthermore, the Ambassador had nothing to say for publication following the conference.

It was indicated that the Chinese Minister desired to explain the Chinese viewpoint already expressed by officials of the Nanking Government.

American quarters stressed that no proposals are being made on behalf of the American Government and that there have been no communications received here from Washington of that nature.

Boston-New York
$2 NRA Leave Daily 309 Tremont St. Boston Hancock 7307
141 W. 51st St., New York Circle 7-3844
9 A.M.—1 P.M.—10 P.M. and 12 Midnight
Chicago $15.50
Washington $6.75
Lowest Rates Everywhere
TICKETS SOLD ALL DAY
Hub Motor Coach Line, Inc.

NEW YORK CITY
"Select Your Warehouse as You Would Your Bank"
KINDERMANN
FIREPROOF STORAGE WAREHOUSE
Moving
Packing
Shipping
Rugs and Carpets Shampooed, Cleaned and Stored

LONG DISTANCE MOVING
MAIN OFFICE
Webster Avenue at 170th Street
Tel. Jerome 7-0196 N. Y. City
Correspondents in All Cities
Established 38 Years

PAUL SHOTLAND
TAILOR
MEN whose sense of being well-dressed finds expression in merchant tailored clothes will find satisfaction in the craftsmanship of Paul Shotland. Reasonably priced from
$85
425 FIFTH AVENUE
NEW YORK

The Editor's Puzzle

306

~~The question of whom~~
~~in their opinon was~~
~~to be made the recipi-~~
~~ent of the prize for the~~
~~best garden in~~
~~the year ending Dec.~~
~~31, 1933~~ two tem awarded, given for the
but I do not recall
~~best garden was dec-~~
~~ided by whoever it~~
~~was who's duty it was~~
the winner
the name has slipped me

(Edited form of puzzle which appears on Daily Features page.)

Mayor



Acme P. & A.

Miss Mary Spellman
With More Than 50 Years of Teaching Experience She Now Runs Town.

When Beaver Dam, Wisconsin, needed someone to govern it well, the number of Miss Spellman's former pupils, now prominent in town affairs, was enough to elect her by a vote of two to one against her opponent.

Boston Art Notes

Germanic Museum

The College Art Association continues a good job, circulating exhibitions throughout the country. Sometimes it has shown daring innovations by exhibiting works of more radical tendency. The latest display is acceptable from any viewpoint. It consists of etchings by Rembrandt van Rijn. They have been assembled from two private collections, the names of which are withheld, and are on view at the Germanic Museum, Harvard College.

The etching of the Dutch master encompassed many subjects. He did not treat it as a subsidiary craft, but worked upon plates with the devotion and indefatigability he applied to paint. The same interest in man absorbed his thoughts even when he worked with the very small and seemingly limited plate. For him there was no limitation. We note in this exhibition how daringly he composed, assembling a number of figures within the given area and conveying notwithstanding a sense of space and atmosphere. His extraordinary power to observe made it possible for him to distill forms and reduce shapes to a few strokes of the etching needle.

It was not the line alone which characterized the plate, it was his ability to contrive tonal quality by use of cross-hatching, dry-point (etching without acid) and by wiping the plate. The result may be noted in such stupendous works as "The Three Trees" and the "Night Pieces." Torches and lanterns, sunshine and moonlight are the sources of the varied lights characterized with a tenuousness beyond the grasp of the onlooker.

There are many biblical scenes, portraits, subjects of beggars and landscapes. There are 50 exhibits, among them many very good impressions.

D. A.

Hanfstaengl, in Germany, Surprised at Harvard Talk

BERLIN, April 24 (AP)—Herr Ernst Hanfstaengl, Harvard '09, learned today from American newspaper clippings of the controversy over his appointment as an aide to the alumni marshal, and professed himself greatly surprised.

Herr Hanfstaengl, who is chief of the National Socialist foreign press department and a close personal friend of Chancellor Hitler, said that he does not expect to be able to attend the commencement and the twenty-fifth reunion of his class. That is the only reason, he said, that he resigned as an aide to the marshal, Dr. Elliott C. Cutler.

THE FARM HOUSE
WESTTOWN, PENNA.
An old-fashioned Country Inn in Chester County, twenty-five miles from Philadelphia. Excellent food. Rooms with private baths or having hot and cold running water. Attractive Rates.
Anna B. Jacob, Manager

EUROPE
TOURS TO
- PASSION PLAY
- U. S. S. RUSSIA
- SCANDINAVIA
- CONTINENTAL COUNTRIES

ETC.
Send for Booklet describing over 20 conducted tours ranging in price from..... $445
INDEPENDENT TOURS
ARRANGED to SUIT THE INDIVIDUAL ACCORDING TO PRICE TO SUIT YOUR BUDGET
Agent for All Lines at Tariff Rates
WALTER H. WOODS CO.
80 BOYLSTON STREET BOSTON

Dillinger Escape Prompts Federal Anti-Crime Move

(Continued from Page 1)

port stolen property in interstate or foreign commerce.

Two laws strengthening and extending the so-called Lindbergh kidnaping statute.

A law making it unlawful for any person to flee from one state to another for the purpose of avoiding prosecution or the giving of testimony in felony cases.

A law making it a federal offense for anyone to rob, burglarize or steal from banks operating under the laws of the United States or as members of the Federal Reserve System.

A law making it a federal offense for any person to kill or assault a federal officer or employee while he is engaged in the performance of official duties, and a law to provide punishment for any person who assists in a riot or escape at any federal penal institution.

A law to make the husband or wife of a defendant a competent witness in all criminal prosecutions.

A law to limit the operation of statutes of limitations by providing that such statutes shall not prevent the prompt reindictment and prosecution of a person after a prior indictment has been held to be defective, and a law to prevent dilatory practices by habeas corpus or otherwise.

A law to provide that testimony on behalf of the defendant to establish an alibi shall not be admitted in evidence unless notice of the intention of the defendant to claim such alibi shall have been served upon the prosecuting attorney at or before the time when the defendant is arraigned.

A law to repeal the statutory provision which has been held to prohibit comment upon the failure of the accused to testify in a criminal case.

A law to regulate the importation, manufacture or sale, or other disposition, of machine guns and concealable firearms.

A law authorizing agreements between two or more states for mutual cooperation in the prevention of crime.

Two of the dozen anti-crime bills were reported out of committee today, and that body will meet again for further consideration tomorrow. Representative Sumners said there was little opposition.

"Practically the only opposition has been from me," he said. "I think the states themselves are getting ready to act."

He explained, however, that the only fault he had to find with the bills is that they take too much power from the states.

In a recent notorious kidnaping, operations spread over seven states, with an area of 663,000 square miles which exceeds the combined areas of Austria, Denmark, France, Germany, Italy, Holland, Switzerland, England, Scotland and Wales.

Bank President Routs Three Armed Bandits

ROUND LAKE, Ill., April 24 (AP)—A quick shooting bank president and alert vigilantes fought it out with three bandits today and thwarted an attempted robbery of the First State Bank of Round Lake.

One robber was wounded and captured. One got away in his automobile and the third was believed to be cornered in a lumberyard.

Fleet of U. S. Navy Ships In Canal More Than Day

BALBOA, Canal Zone, April 24 (AP)—A steady stream of United States Navy warships still moved through the Panama Canal today in the procession maintained for 24 hours past.

Transit of 111 warships, which began at 5:11 a. m. yesterday, was not completed in the 24 hours as proposed before the maneuver began, but completion appeared probable before nightfall. All commercial shipping was tied up and some 30 vessels were awaiting an opportunity to get across the isthmus. Among those delayed was the British Cruiser, H. M. S. Exeter, which had asked for a quick transit but was held here.

Airplanes flew over the route in conjunction with the maneuver. Simulating actual emergency conditions, a heavy guard was established at docks and locks. Strict censorship was enforced.

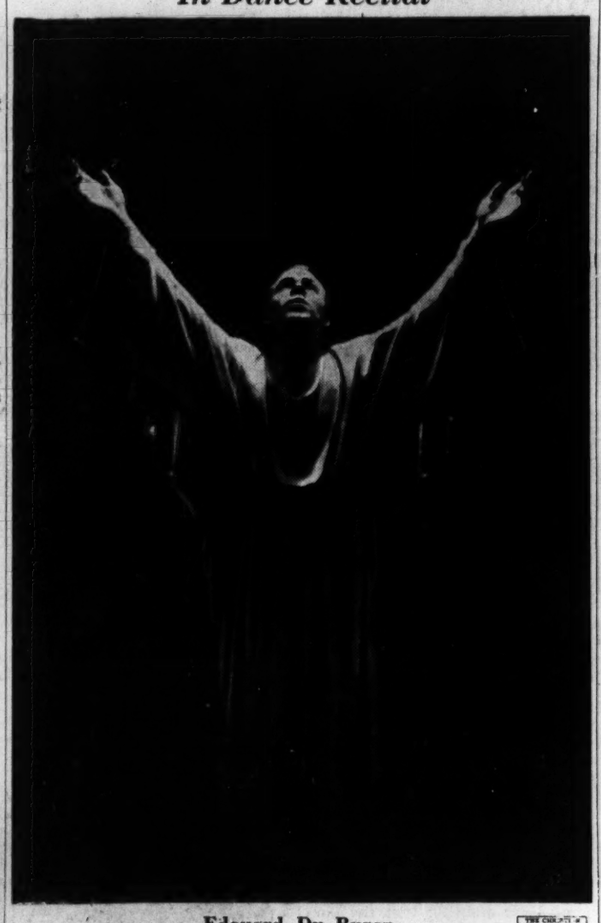
Brownsville Wins Tourney

LEWISBURG, Penna., April 24 (AP)—Brownsville High School, with 12 points, was named winner of the National Forensic League tournament which ended April 21 at Bucknell University after a two-day program including contests in six events.



SHERWIN-WILLIAMS
SPECIALTIES
for Daily Use
See your S-W Dealer for these and many others
S-W FLO-WAX
Polishes floors without rubbing
S-W FLAXOAP
Pure linseed oil soap for daily general cleaning
S-W POLISH-OL
Furniture polish that dries dust free
Write The Sherwin-Williams Co., Cleveland, Ohio, for free book containing 167 suggestions for beautifying your home with
SHERWIN-WILLIAMS PAINTS

In Dance Recital



Edouard Du Buron
Who Appears Tomorrow Evening at the Repertory Theater

Millen-Faber Trial

'The State Will Prove—'

Mr. Arnold MacIntosh, treasurer of the Needham Trust Company, today described to the jury trying Murton and Irving Millen and Abraham Faber his thrilling ride on the running board of the bandit car, fleeing after a holdup of the bank and the murder of Patrolman Forbes McLeod on Feb. 2.

Called as the fourth of the witnesses through whom the State expects to prove the three defendents guilty, Mr. MacIntosh told of the holdup and of being forced to act as a human shield while the gunmen escaped.

Murton Millen, he said—pointing to the defendant in the prisoners' pen—was the one who told him to "come along."

District Attorney Edmund R. Dewing, before calling the witnesses, outlined to the jury the State's case in detail, from the alleged planning of the crime, some weeks previous, to the capture of the defendants.

The State will prove, he told the jury, that the three defendants planned and carried out the robbery of the Needham Trust Company on Feb. 22, during which Officer McLeod was fatally wounded by bullets from a machine gun in the hands, Mr. Dewing said, of Murton Millen. Mr. Dewing traced the actions, which he said the State will prove of the defendants in robbing the bank, in escaping in a Packard car later found burned in Norwood and in killing another officer, Frank Haddock in front of the fire station in Needham Heights.

The prosecutor described in detail what he planned to prove in regard to the movements of the defendants following the robbery and of the investigation leading to their capture.

During the robbery, he said, Faber wounded a bank guard with a shotgun.

Faber, he said, took the money which later was divided so that each received $3000 or $4000.

The first witness, Mr. Hartley L. White, Norfolk County engineer, testified as to the preparations of charts set up in the court room. The second on the stand, Mr. Walter L. Compton, state police photographer, testified as to the taking of photographs of scenes associated with the crime, identifying those photographs entered as evidence.

Miss Mary Gaykan, bookkeeper in the robbed bank, the third witness, testified that on seeing a man with a gun standing in the lobby, she pressed the alarm button in a room at the rear. She then hid under a desk.

Mother and Child Jailed For Hole in Central Park

NEW YORK, April 24 (AP)—Two-year-old John Biro dug a hole in Central Park with a beach shovel so he and his mother, Mrs. Sela Biro, had to spend yesterday in jail. It is against the law to dig in Central Park and when Mrs. Biro appeared before Magistrate Overton Harris in Yorkville court she pleaded guilty.

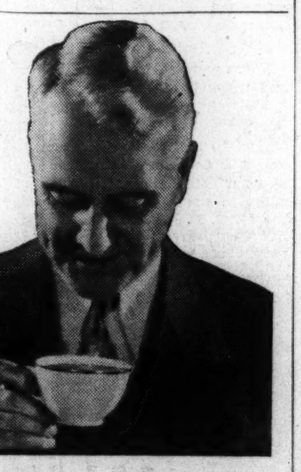
The magistrate ruled she must pay a fine of $2 or spend the rest of the day in jail. "I had no $2," Mrs. Biro explained later, "and what little I did have was needed for food. Since Christmas my husband has worked hardly at all." So she went to jail, and because there was no one at home to look after John he went to jail, too, from noon until 4 p. m.

Cars Must Stop for Buses

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

COLUMBIA, S. C.—Under a new measure passed by the General Assembly this session, South Carolina motorists are required to bring their cars to a complete stop before passing any school bus which has halted for the purpose of taking on or discharging school children.

BIGGER! BETTER! . . .
More Diversified than ever
10th ANNUAL
NEW ENGLAND HOTEL
EXPOSITION
Exhibiting the latest in equipment for Hotels, Clubs, Restaurants and Institutions.
Ideas that are helpful to every progressive operator.
You can't afford to miss it.
THE COPLEY-PLAZA
APRIL 25-26-27 • BOSTON, MASS.
Management Hotel Service, Inc.

Mellow... Smooth

Good mornings begin with it . . . good nights follow it . . . this delicious hot drink. Made from best-quality Brazilian and Colombian coffee-beans. 97% of caffeine removed by improved process. Get it from your grocer. Or send 15c for generous sample. Please use coupon. (Only one sample to a family.)
Kellogg's **KAFFEE-HAG**
(Pronounced Kaffee-HAIG)

KELLOGG COMPANY, Battle Creek, Mich.
Please send me a can of Kellogg's Kaffee-Hag (97% caffeine-free). I enclose 15c in stamps. (37) M 4 34
M.....
Street.....
City..... State.....

Insull Tells Story of Dash For Freedom on Greek Vessel

Disguise Made Escape From Athens 'Easy as Falling Off Log,' He Relates in Lounge of Exilona; Amused at Explanations of Skipper of Maiotis

Copyright 1934 by the Associated Press

ON BOARD THE S. S. EXILONA, April 24—Bit by bit, as the S. S. Exilona bears him homeward to face his accusers, Samuel Insull Sr. has disclosed his dramatic dash for freedom aboard the ancient tramp steamer Maiotis from Athens into the eastern Mediterranean.

Here is the story as told by him in the cozy lounge of this trim little American steamer homeward bound.

It begins early in the morning of March 14 when the one-time "Little Giant" of the utilities business sat pondering over orders to leave Greece within a matter of hours.

Procuring a box of blacking such as women use to touch up their eyes, he set to work coloring his hair and moustache. He worked patiently, and finally accomplished a remarkable transformation. He gazed with interest at the mirror where there stared at him eyes shaded by rich black brows and set off by equally black hair and moustaches.

The rest was, he says, "as easy as falling off a log." He simply removed his glasses in order to complete his disguise, then walked boldly out the door passing the men who were watching for him within a few feet.

He progressed down the street until he reached a taxi stand, then he merely hired a cab as any ordinary person might do. In it he drove past the pickets and reached Piraeus where the Maiotis was waiting. It was, he said, chartered for him by friends whose names he refuses to divulge.

Once aboard, he went directly to the cabin and remained close inside until the dingy freighter could be made ready to weigh anchor.

When the Greek authorities became aware of his whereabouts, late the next day, they ordered the Maiotis to put back under the threat of sending a warship in pursuit.

It was hours after they doubled back on their course before Capt Ioannis Mousouris, the master of the ship, for whom Insull professes a great regard, could bring himself to inform his aged passenger of the situation.

Insull recounts the incident with great amusement. He says he was sitting on the deck, fully cognizant of the change of route, when the captain started explaining with profuse apologies and expressions of regret.

Insull interrupted with the demand:

"You see that sun? Now look at the direction we are going. I have known about it for hours. I was just waiting to see how long it would take you to work up the courage to inform me."

While the world sought vainly to discover his whereabouts, Insull was in regular radio contact with Mrs. Insull in Athens by a secret code. Captain Mousouris had his own code with which he communicated with the Maiotis' owners in Greece.

When the Maiotis chugged out into the Mediterranean on her second voyage she still ostensibly was bound for Port Said. It was generally doubted at the time that that really was her destination but Insull says he did come "very near" Port Said and turned back only after receiving a radio communication from the shore.

Insull commanded the tramp ship's movements on that vagabond cruise. Captain Mousouris followed his orders to the letter, although there were difficulties due to the skipper's scanty knowledge of English. The former millionaire fugitive had a comfortable room on the Maiotis with a private bath.

When the Maiotis turned back from near Port Said, Insull determined on an attempt to reach a Black Sea port "two days' steaming distance from Istanbul." But Insull refuses to say whether that Black Sea port was in Roumania, Turkey, or Russia.

Few Ballots Cast To Elect Delegates Of State Convention

Public apathy ruled the polls today as Massachusetts recorded a listless drift of voters to the ballot boxes to elect delegates to the preprimary convention to be held next June.

Ony in a few places, notably South Boston and the West End, and in a few of the industrial cities in the State was there any considerable interest in the issue. This lack of interest represents two things apparently: The need for education among the voters and the existence of a too complicated system of election.

Few people today actually understand the part played by delegates in the coming election. Many are confused by the popular primaries to be held in September.

Ammunition for Bolivia

COLON, Panama, April 24 (By U. P.)—The Norwegian motorship Indra passed through the canal Saturday, carrying 120 tons of ammunition from Europe to Arica, where it will be transshipped to Bolivia.

Low Cost Vacations Cheer Families Of Scottish Workless

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

EDINBURGH—Plans for giving a week's holiday this summer to 3000 persons—unemployed men and their families—are being formulated in Edinburgh.

The holiday-makers will not be sheltered under canvas, as proper housing accommodation is being found. Sites on the shores of the Firth of Forth have been secured by the British Legion Unemployed Club, and men are busy making mattress covers and other necessaries. This club is a center of great activity and many a man has learnt there to make furniture for his own home, to cobble his own and his children's shoes, and even to make his own clothes.

The prospect of taking the wife and children to the seaside for a week's holiday, with four meals a day at a cost of 1s. per day per head, is exciting happy anticipation.

Life goes along
AT YOUR OWN SWEET PACE
IN CHALFONTE-HADDON HALL

We have given a lot of care and consideration to making Chalfonte-Haddon Hall the expression of *all* our friends. Whether you come for the tennis, the horseback riding and golf, the dances and entertainments; or whether *rest, beautiful rest,* is your one objective, here you'll find inspiration for both, along with an abundance of superb food and deep, seaside sleep. Come down soon and let us show you how sweet springtime can be. *Christian Science church in our block.*
American Plan—Room with Bath
One person—single room
CHALFONTE, $7 up; HADDON HALL, $8 up
Two persons—double room
CHALFONTE, $12 up; HADDON HALL, $14 up
European plan rates on application.
Send for booklet.
Leeds and Lippincott Company
Chalfonte-Haddon Hall
ATLANTIC CITY



NEVER before have the eyes and thoughts of the American people been so directed upon a National Park vacation. Not for 17 years have rail fares for western vacations been so low as they will be this summer. And this year, the dollar goes much farther at home than abroad.
* * *
If you have missed the thrills of the great National Parks of the Rocky Mountains you don't know the grandeur of America. Here is scenery unduplicated anywhere else in the world.
Rocky Mountain National Park in Colorado is an upland playground of unmatched charm where just to breathe is to rejuvenate. Warm sunshine in the cool of snowcapped peaks; flowered meadows; twisting mountain trails; grandeur, recreation, delight.
Yellowstone National Park in Wyoming is a wonderland of spouting geysers; pools that boil like witches' cauldrons; colossal Yellowstone Canyon; a waterfall twice as high as Niagara
Up in Montana lies Glacier National Park where the Rockies reach their scenic climax—a glorious outdoor world of living glaciers, ice blue lakes, mountain peaks tangled in the clouds.
These three National Parks are served by the through trains of the Burlington and associated lines—the ARISTOCRAT from Chicago to Colorado; the EMPIRE BUILDER to Glacier Park; the NORTH COAST LIMITED to the Cody and Gardiner entrances of Yellowstone—all three trains superbly equipped, *including air-conditioned observation-lounge cars and dining cars.*
All three Parks are linked together by the Burlington north-and-south intermountain main line over which through Pullmans operate daily between Glacier National Park and Yellowstone and between Yellowstone and Colorado (with the Black Hills of South Dakota on the way).
This table of fares (effective June 1) illustrates the advantage of the Park-to-Park service:

	ROUND TRIP
Chicago to Rocky Mountain Nat'l Park	$42.20
Chicago to Yellowstone	46.95
Chicago to Glacier Park	48.20
Glacier, Yellowstone and Colorado combined in one grand circle tour....only	50.35

Correspondingly low fares from all Eastern points
* * *
Come and have a real vacation this summer in the National Parks. THEY ARE YOURS. Mail the coupon for interesting National Parks Booklets.
1934 . . . NATIONAL PARK YEAR
S. J. Owens, General Agent, Burlington Route, Dept. C1, 179 W Jackson Blvd. Chicago, Ill.
Please send booklets on: ☐ GLACIER PARK ☐ YELLOWSTONE ☐ ROCKY MOUNTAIN NATIONAL PARK ☐ ESCORTED TOURS
Name.....
Street.....
City..... *State*.....
THE NATIONAL PARK LINE
Burlington Route

Milk Price War Begins to Loom In New England

Federal Code Threatened by Conflict of Two Groups

The federal milk marketing code for New England, supposed to end price wars, today threatened to cause one, and once again the farmer beholds visions of consumer dollars shrinking out of his grasp.

For the moment, the fiber of the new federal code is on the stretching block, testing whether it can stand the strain of traditional New England milk conflicts. By setting a specific price that dealers must pay to farmers, the code seeks to get at the bottom of dairy problems.

But charges of violating these minimum price schedules are directed by the New England Dairies, Inc., a farmer organization against the United Farmer Coöperatives, a group that recently antagonized New England Dairies by joining a combine launched by the chain stores to include producer-distributors.

Mr. Dwight Beebe, manager of United Farmers, today held up the books of his organization saying, "Here they are. We have nothing to cover up."

In reply to this, New England Dairies declares that legal loopholes in the code should be closed. And unless the Administrator rules that payments to farmers must be made in full, these officials say the code cannot stand.

Crowds That Cheer Racing Loop Riders Give Zest to Crime

Hundreds of people lined the curbs. Police cruising cars rounded the foot of Bunker Hill in Charlestown. Over all—a tense atmosphere of waiting.

Not a picture of the recent B. A. A. Marathon, but a pictorial presentation of the way people who obey the laws themselves unwittingly encourage others to break the laws.

Somehow or other it had got around that four Chelsea boys were going to go "one better" the past escapades of Charlestown youngsters by staging a race with the police around the so-called "loop" up and down Bunker Hill.

It is thought the rumor had purposely been passed along to police in order to have a cruising car handy for the exhibition of law-breaking. An hour after the crowd started to gather, yesterday, many of whom held back information as to who the thrill seekers were, a sedan thundered over the top of the hill.

A cruising car gave chase. The crowd cheered. No thought was given to the fact that the policemen, whose lives were constantly in peril from the swaying cars, had families at home depending upon them for a livelihood.

Today, one boy is wounded, the other three are in custody. The driver had escaped from the Shirley Industrial School, They will be arragined in court shortly. But the police have already indicted the public for encouraging criminal careers in the making.

TVA to Study Trees

The Tennessee Valley Authority plans to establish two nurseries near Norris, Tenn., for the study of trees and shrubs native to that section.

Women Who Appreciate Quality Wear HAND-SEWN SHOES by

Owens & Elmes
LIMITED
151 YONGE ST., TORONTO

When you

Travel

Enjoy your trip

Leave such worrisome details as tickets, routes and reservations to

the Ask Mr. Foster Travel Service

at SIMPSONS

No Fees—No Charges
Fourth Floor—Yonge and Richmond

THE ROBERT SIMPSON COMPANY LIMITED
TORONTO, CANADA

Satisfaction to Customers is the EATON Slogan

EATON'S, the greatest store in the British Empire, grew from an insignificant store on the satisfaction it guaranteed to customers. Satisfaction with variety, quality, style and price of merchandise. . . . Satisfaction with service . . . satisfaction with honest dealing. . . . This fundamental policy on which the business was founded is rigidly maintained today.

When in Toronto, Montreal or any other place where we have a Store, make EATON'S your shopping headquarters. If we have no Store in your locality, write to the nearest EATON Shopping Service—Toronto or Montreal. You will always find that

IT PAYS TO SHOP AT EATON'S

THE T. EATON Co. LIMITED

The Monitor's Radio Time-Table

What's on the Air Tonight?

	900kc-WBZ-303m	590kc-WEEI-508m	1230kc-WNAC-244m	1410kc-WAAB-213m
5:00	Farm reports.....	Music Box; solo-	Yankee Singers....	Skippy sketch.....
5:15	Monitor Views News.	ist; chorus.....	Local dance music.	Dictators Orch....
5:30	The Singing Lady...	Nursery Rhymes...	"Jack Armstrong".	Correct English...
5:45	Little Orphan Annie.	Studio recital.....	Bob White.....	CBS vocal trio....
6:00	NBC dance music....	Evening Tattler;	R-ports; news.....	"Buck Rogers".....
6:15	Joe and Batelse.....	sketches; music...	Scores; organ.....	"Bobby Benson"...
6:30	Reports; sports.....	Scores; events.....	High school or-	String ensemble...
6:45	Lowell Thomas, news..	Memories; music..	chestras contest..	Morton Downey....
7:00	Amos 'n' Andy.....	Book review.....	Myrt and Marge..	Reports; news.....
7:15	"Local Government	Gene and Glenn...	Just Plain Bill....	Local dance music.
7:30	and the New Deal"...	After Dinner Revue	Sea story.....	Local dance music.
7:45	Cavaliers Quartet....	The Goldbergs.....	Boake Carter, news	James Roosevelt...
8:00	Crime clues: serial	Leo Reisman's Or-	Jack Little; orch..	Half Hour With
8:15	mystery story.....	chestra; soloist...	Voice of Experience	World's Compos'rs
8:30	Lois Bennett; Conrad	Wayne King and	Merry-Go-Round..	Master of Mystery,
8:45	Thibault; orchestra..	his orchestra.....	Paige's Orchestra..	dramatic sketch...
9:00	Musical Memories	Ben Bernie and	Maury Paul; orch.	Local dance music.
9:15	with Edgar Guest...	his orchestra.....	Ruth Etting; orch.	Organ recital.....
9:30	Eddie Duchin and his	Ed Wynn; quartet;	Minneapolis Sym-	Local dance music.
9:45	orchestra.....	Voorhees's Orch...	phony Orchestra..	Reports; news.....
10:00	Ray Perkins; solo-	"The Rogue Song,"	Case Loma Orch.;	Ted Hanson and
10:15	ists; Stokes Orches..	Part 2, with solo-	Stoopnagle-Budd..	his orchestra....
10:30	Emilio de Gorgorza;	ists, chorus and	Yankee Yarns.....	"Conflict," sketch.
10:45	symphony orchestra...	orchestra.....	Report; music....	Harlem Serenade:
11:00	Reports; sports.....	Forecasts; talk....	Yankee News Serv-	soloists; orch.....
11:15	Local dance music...	News; Morey Pearl	ice; Charles	Local dance music.
11:30	News; Phil Harris and	and orchestra.....	Barnet's Orch....	Sign off.....
11:45	his orchestra.....	NBC dance music..	CBS dance music..	

Tomorrow's Features

Up to Luncheon

11:30 WBZ, United States Army Band, Capt. William J. Stannard, conductor.
12:00 WBZ, "The Monitor Views the News," Ernest Beaufort.
12:30 WBZ, National Farm and Home Hour; guest speakers; orchestra.

After Luncheon

1:15 WNAC, Louella Parsons interviews Carole Lombard.
2:00 WNAC, "Our Election Machinery," Frederic W. Cook, Secretary of State.
2:30 WNAC, School of the Air: Literature—"Mrs. Wiggs of the Cabbage Patch."
2:30 WAAB, Classical Album; program of recordings.
2:45 WBZ, Words and Music: narrator; vocal soloists; concert orchestra.
3:00 WNAC, Braves-Brooklyn baseball game, Fred Hoey, reporter.
3:30 WBSO, Good Cheer Service, conducted by The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts; hymns, readings from the Bible and the writings of Mary Baker Eddy and other authorized literature.
3:30 WEEI, Women's Radio Review: guest speakers; orchestra.
4:45 WBZ, Concert Echoes: Joseph Gallicchio's Orchestra.
5:15 WBZ, "The Monitor Views the News," Henry Edison Williams.
5:30 WAAB, Boston School Committee: "Should Education Be Made Hard or Easy?"
6:00 WBZ, Westminster Choir, Dr. John Finley Williamson, director.

Dinner and After

7:30 WBZ, "Electric Installation and Electric Fires," Fire Department talk.
8:00 WEEI, "Baron Munchausen"; Cliff Hall; Peter Van Steeden's Orchestra.
8:30 WNAC, Albert Spalding, violin; Conrad Thibault; chorus; orchestra.
8:45 WBZ, Babe Ruth, baseball comment, and dramatic sketch.
8:45 WAAB, N. E. Council: "The Story of Boston Common," Robert W. Winn.
9:00 WNAC, Nino Martini, tenor; chorus; Andre Kostelanetz's Orchestra.
9:00 WBZ, Ray Knight and his Cuckoos; players; soloist; orchestra.
9:00 WEEI, The Hour of Smiles, with Fred Allen; soloists; players and orchestra.
9:30 WBZ, John Charles Thomas, baritone; William Daly and his orchestra.
9:30 WNAC, Guy Lombardo's Royal Canadians; Burns and Allen, comedians.

Late Evening

10:00 WNAC, Ted Fiorito's Orchestra; Debutantes; Muzzy Marcellino; Dick Powell.
10:45 WAAB, Mary Eastman, soprano; Howard Barlow's concert orchestra.

Springfield Drys And Wets Dislike Liquor System

Little Food, Much Booze Sold, Both Declare; Wets Seek Saloon

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., April 24—A liquor tidal wave has washed into the same boat the liquor dealer and the dry here. Both declare the present liquor control law does not promote temperance. Both agree that more liquor is being sold than during prohibition. But for different reasons.

The drys say that drunkenness and drunken driving is more prevalent in the city because of prohibition repeal. They declare that conditions are definitely worse than during the "dry era"; that the "wets" in their declaration that the return of legal liquor would promote temperance have fooled the gullible public; that honest temperance "wets" are beginning to doubt the value of repeal.

As for the liquor dealers, they are critical of the law which makes it necessary for drinkers in restaurants, hotels, clubs and taverns to sit down while partaking of alcoholic beverages. They are booming the old saloon as more temperate than the "stool method," even though the saloon has always been described as the acme of intemperance.

Sitting down, the liquor dealers say, leads to more drunkenness, for when the drinkers are seated the bar tender cannot tell when they have had enough. They place a halo on the old saloon keeper's head, saying that when drinkers stood while imbibing, the effect of the liquor was apparent and the bar tender refused to sell more liquor to a drinker who had "enough."

Just what is behind the liquor dealers' attitude is not known. Whether the reported heavy drinking is developing a fear that more curbs will be placed on liquor selling or whether actually they are boosting the saloon with the knowledge that in it they will sell more liquor is undetermined.

But the drys part company with the liquor dealers over the saloon. And definite move toward its restoration undoubtedly would galvanize them into immediate action. At present, however, they are conducting no active campaign except the usual educational program in the interest of temperance.

The Springfield drys are firm in their belief that the Eighteenth Amendment was a good law, which, if enforced, would have been vastly better than any other liquor control measure.

Air Speed Record Claimed

DAYTON, Ohio, April 24 (AP)—Capt. Reuben C. Moffat, of Wright Field, set what was claimed by army fliers as an unofficial world speed record for amphibions, April 21, when he flew 183 miles an hour over a measured two-mile course at Wright Field.

'American Scene' Shown in Exhibit

(Continued from Page 1)

of the earth without a single ray of light.

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt was especially interested in the head of a young worker with cap pulled down over his eyes and his collar open.

"Just notice the expression on the boy's face—tender, yet with a baffled, puzzled expression, tinged with resentment," she commented.

Another artist has depicted workers as almost a part of the machines on which they are working.

The drab is offset, however, by colorful American landscapes, bouquets of flowers and animal pictures.

Other bits of Americana that have been recorded are gasoline filling stations, rural mail boxes at the crossroad, Indians, an automobile being dug from the snow, pushcarts, red barns, row of houses, country stores, skating in Central Park, tearing down buildings and building new ones, CWA workers, billboards, Southern pillared homes, a covered bridge, the elevated, a country store, the circus.

More than 600 works of art, including oil paintings, sculpture, water colors, etchings, lithographs, drawings and products of various crafts are being displayed.

32 to White House

President and Mrs. Roosevelt have selected 32 of the paintings to hang in the executive offices of the White House. The rest will be distributed among public buildings and parks throughout the country.

The work to be displayed in the exhibit was selected by various regional committees in consultation with the Washington office. Thirty-three states are represented. Several large murals are included, but it was impossible to transport some of the most important work to Washington. These are indicated in the exhibit by designs and photographs. One of the outstanding mural projects is in San Francisco, where some 30 artists have decorated the entire wall space of the Coit Tower on Telegraph Hill with scenes of San Francisco city life.

The exhibit takes the form of a review of the work done by CWA artists, since the project is to be discontinued on April 28. A total of $1,408,381 of federal funds has been spent.

Weather

U. S. Weather Bureau Report

Boston and Vicinity: Generally fair and somewhat cooler tonight and Wednesday, probably showers early tonight north of Boston; temperature will fall into the lower 40's tonight; moderate to fresh southwest to northwest winds.

Maine: Cloudy; rain tonight and probably Wednesday morning; cooler Wednesday and in west portion tonight.

New Hampshire: Cloudy; rain tonight and probably Wednesday morning; cooler.

Vermont: Rain and cooler tonight; Wednesday fair and cooler.

Massachusetts: Partly cloudy and probably rain in northeast portion tonight; Wednesday fair; cooler Wednesday and in north and west portion tonight.

Rhode Island: Fair tonight and Wednesday; cooler Wednesday.

Connecticut: Fair and cooler tonight and Wednesday.

Atlantic coast, Eastport to Sandy Hook: Fresh to strong south and southwest winds, shifting to northwest over south portion tonight, and over north portion Wednesday, and weather mostly overcast with rain over north portion tonight and Wednesday.

Official Temperatures

	A	B		A	B
Boston	54	61	New York	54	60
Bermuda	66	76	New Orleans	66	82
Chicago	36	70	Norfolk	62	72
Denver	52	68	Philadelphia	60	70
Helena	42	72	St. Louis	46	80
Jacksonville	66	84	St. Paul	32	46
Kansas City	44	74	San Francisco	56	68
Los Angeles	54	70	Washington	64	72
Miami	76	76			

A—8 a. m. eastern standard time April 24.
B—Maximum April 23.

High Tides at Boston

Tuesday 7:35 p. m., Wednesday 7:55 a. m.
Height of tides 8.4 feet, 8.5 feet.
Light all vehicles at 7:05 p. m.

Rice Revenue Raised

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

CANTON — Revenues on imported rice have been raised from $1 to $1.20 a picul by the Kwangtung provincial authorities. They find that foreign rice has been coming in without a decrease since the rice tax came into force. This will increase the monthly revenue from $250,000 to $300,000.

World Prepared To Abandon War, Yale Is Assured

But British Lecturer Says 'Fear of War' Rules European Nations

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW HAVEN, Conn., April 24—Although war clouds threaten Europe, the peoples of that continent were never more ready to abandon war and are waiting for a leader who will crystallize their desire for peace, said Prof. Philip J. Noel Baker of London in a Dodge Lecture at Yale University last night. Before he spoke, the university, through Dean Edgar S. Furniss of the Yale Graduate School, presented him with the Howland Memorial Medal for "distinguished achievement in the science of government."

The speaker's subject was "Europe and the Next War," and he declared that the situation is graver today than any impartial judge would have believed to be possible three years ago.

"Three years ago," he said, "it was still believed that the last great war had been fought to end all war forever. It was still believed that the war had succeeded in destroying the pernicious philosophy of Potsdam. In a great part of Europe it had brought in a system of parliamentary democracy to replace the dictatorship of the past. It had given birth to a new international law that made war an international crime. There was indeed some ground for claiming that the governments of a vast majority of the nations of the world had begun at last in part to found their policy upon the conscious pursuit by joint action of the common interests which their people shared.

"Today that picture of the international situation seems like a rosy, unsubstantial dream that has become forever one of the memories of the past. Everywhere in Europe people are debating the imminence and the dangers of the next great war. Governments are no longer seeking to found their foreign policy upon the pursuit of common international interests. They have relapsed into policies of nationalism of every kind. They are striving by expenditures for armament research such as the world has never known before to improve the weapons which they use. They are creating new alliances like the group alliances of the past, by which their armed strength is pooled for the purpose of war."

Up and Down Beacón Hill

(Continued from Page 1)

that the Mayor could become possessed of a great amount of invaluable information which would enable him to work out a real economy program."

We Try a New Plan

They're going to the polls today and casting ballots for uninstructed delegates to nominate candidates for Governor, Senator and State officials in the first pre-primary conventions ever held in our great and glorious Commonwealth. It's the nearest return to the old convention system which could be made at this time. The free-for-all primaries have not resulted in any too marked reform and the type of candidates has often slumped. Soap box spellbinders can't move grayheaded politicians who always consult expediency in making their party nominations.

By expediency I mean they select men for nomination who will stand the glare of publicity in a vigorous campaign and come through creditably to their party even if defeated.

I think the old grayheads made fewer mistakes than the mass voting method we've had for the past decade and more. The people mean to be right but they've had no time to acquaint themselves with either aspirants for nomination or party programs.

And a Question

These secretaries, Messrs. Wallace and Tugwell of the Department of Agriculture, would have it that the Republicans permitted industry and capital to regiment production and wages to suit themselves. They talk about a democracy or "the peepul" doing in the future what they say the G. O. P. has done in the past. But they haven't told us who "the peepul" are who'll do this thing.

Rush Jones.

Boston Events

TONIGHT

Theaters

"HER MAJESTY THE WIDOW" (Hollis). Pauline Frederick as a lady who has cherished an old love for a quarter century in spite of the regular proposals of a devoted friend. Pathos and comedy in proportions called for by regular formula. 8:30.

Movies

SOUTH STATION THEATER—Grand Canyon scenic; Jerusalem travelogue; "Strange As It Seems"; Charlie Chase comedy; other shorts and newsreels. Continuous from 9:30 a. m.



MAJESTIC — George Arliss in "The House of Rothschild." 2:30, 8:30.

UPTOWN — Clark Gable and Claudette Colbert in "It Happened One Night." 1, 3:58, 6:56, 9:54.

FINE ARTS—"Emil und die Detektive." Famous German boys' story made into excellent entertainment for both children and their elders. 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:40, 9:40.

FENWAY AND PARAMOUNT—Al Jolson's "Wonder Bar." Another "super-spectacle" with striking photographic effects. Also Jean Parker in "Two Alone." Fenway at 12:55, 3:35, 6:11, 8:49. Paramount at 9:30 a. m., 12:20, 3:10, 5:50, 8:30.

METROPOLITAN—Spencer Tracy and John Boles in "Bottoms Up." A humorous story of Hollywood studios and the way to "get into the movies." On the stage, George Raft. 11 a. m., 1:52, 4:39, 7:36, 10:23.

KEITH'S—Very free adaptation of Edna Ferber's story, "Glamour," with Paul Lukas. 10 a. m., 12:01, 2:02, 4:03, 6:04, 8:05, 10:06.



BOSTON — Victor Jory and Heather Angel in "Murder in Trinidad." Swamps, snakes, palms and mystery. On the stage, Rosco Ates. 10:44 a. m., 1:50, 4:50, 7:30, 10:20.

STATE — "Tarzan and His Mate." Johnny Weissmuller again saves Maureen O'Sullivan from lurking dangers in the depths of the jungle. 12, 2:20, 4:45, 7:10, 9:35.

ORPHEUM—Ramon Novarro and Lupe Velez in screen version of novel, "Laughing Boy." Vaudeville. 12:30, 3:35, 6:40, 9:40.

Music

LONGY SCHOOL—Open house concert by Madeline James and Ann Mathea, sopranos, and Theodore Saidenberg, violinist. 44 Church Street, Cambridge. 8:15.



Other Events

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL WOMEN'S CLUB — Grand concert and ball. Waterfront Club Orchestra. Hotel Bradford Lobby Salon. 8.

CITY CLUB—Movies of the north forest. Comment by Clifford R. Davis. 8.

TOMORROW

Music

SHADY HILL SCHOOL—Concert by orchestra and soloists. Coolidge Hill, Cambridge. 4.

Other Events



ART MUSEUM — Lecture on "Some Famous Greek Works of Art and Their Technique," by Stanley Casson, of Oxford University. 2. Free guidance. "Egyptian Art," by Mrs. Sayward. 11 a. m.

ART APPRECIATION COURSE—"Colonial American Architecture." Lecture by Frederick B. Robinson, of the Fogg Museum. Burroughs Newsboys' Foundation, 10 Somerset Street. 3.

WOMEN'S REPUBLICAN CLUB—Dr. Alice Hamilton speaks on "Three Months in Hitler's Germany." Following informal dinner at 6:30.

NEW ENGLAND WOMEN'S PRESS ASS'N—Italian program. Talks and music. Hotel Statler. 3.

BERLITZ SCHOOL—Free lecture in German. Ernst Herrath speaks on travel conditions in Germany now. A film, "Oberammergau," will be shown. 140 Newbury Street. 4.

ROTARY CLUB—Guest speaker, Charles Francis Adams. Subject, "Naval Reminiscences." Following luncheon in Hotel Statler at 12:15.

Waltham Children Lose Night School Classes

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WALTHAM, Mass., April 24—Waltham children who work must do without evening school. That is the decision reached by the city's finance committee.

As a result of discontinuing the city's evening school, public school appropriations amounting to approximately $23,863 will be saved yearly.

Heads Georgia Clubs

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ATLANTA, Ga. — Miss Evelyn Jackson, of this city was elected president of the Georgia Federation of Music Clubs at the Annual Convention held here. The other officers are: Miss Martha Galt, Canton; Mrs. C. M. Dunn, Barnesville; Mr. M. B Nichols, Savannah; Mrs. W. B. Pullen, McDonough; Mrs. John B. Guerry, Montezuma; Miss Dora E. Mendes, Savannah and Mrs. George Dickens of Sparta.

EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND



New Spring Deliveries in

"Alba" Sportswear

Garments of TRUE WORTH and DISTINCTIVE and CHARMING DESIGN including jumper suits and cardigan suits in FINEST QUALITY BOTANY WOOL. Beautiful coloured list showing the latest in Spring fashions sent free on request.

Other Specialities

Ladies' Department	Men's Department
Day and Evening Gowns	Underwear
Coats and Costumes	Hosiery
Hosiery and Underwear	Shirts
Lingerie	Sportswear

Greensmith Downes
Limited
133-143 George Street, EDINBURGH
and at 1 Bell Street, ST. ANDREWS
Agent for "BRAEMAR" KNITWEAR.

Have you tried

LEA & PERRINS
SALAD CREAM
with your Fish?

Beginning Monday, May 21

the advertisements from the Canadian provinces of Ontario and Quebec, which have been appearing on Tuesday, will be published on Monday.

Boston Snapshots

Awheel and Afloat—Dinghies from Connecticut and New York came wheeling along the highways on Saturday to join the Frostbiters' first big races of the new season on the Charles River. We met them bowling down Massachusetts Avenue on their trailers first of all. Soon after we saw their brightly colored sails flashing in the wind below the M. I. T. boathouse.



Overcoming Prejudice — College students owe it to the world to learn to "think straight and clear, for it is muddled thinking which makes prejudice and it is prejudice which makes fear, injustice and war," said Dr. Clarence R. Skinner, of Tufts College and the Community Church. He was speaking to the Intercollegiate Cosmopolitan Club, and its members were keenly interested in his subject.

"Prejudice," he said, "means prejudgment, that is conviction formed without evidence. It can only be avoided by a determination to believe nothing without proper evidence and proof."

Trumpet and Debussy—The musical program at the students' meeting in the Twentieth Century Club Sunday night, was provided by Robert Graham, trumpeter, and Barbara Goward, pianist. Beginning with "The Wanderer," Mr. Graham proceeded sonorously to "The Road to Mandalay." This struck responsive chords in nearly all the foreign students and was repeated after vociferous applause. Mr. Graham's solo may be heard often on the radio.



Miss Goward then conjured up a very different scene and atmosphere in the imagination of her hearers, with Debussy's "Reflets dans l'eau." Weaving its spell of intricate sound she held the students motionless and silent, with its beauty. Many eyes were focused upon several of Bertha Remick's paintings which are hung at present in the hall. Two of them were impressions of Debussy's "Après-midi d'un faune." Others represented richly shadowed pools under weeping willows and skies dripping color.

Later in the evening we examined the interesting sketches by Valerie Ladd, which are also exhibited. This artist's main interest is in classic dancing — particularly the forms used by the Greeks of the fifth century B. C. Her pen and ink sketches are concerned entirely with catching the fleeting impressions of different dance forms.

Once Welcomed a Prince—In the course of his address on "Prejudice" at the Intercollegiate Cosmopolitan Club meeting, Dr. Skinner remarked on the absence of the Russian flag among those strung above the supper tables. This drew general attention to these flags, which are hung at the Twentieth Century Club for each of these students' meetings. Our inquiries brought out the fact that they belong to Louis James, a Jamaican member. They were given to him by the authorities on the island to be used to decorate his house when the Prince of Wales was to pass by.



Maine's 'Double-Gauge' Lobster Bill Becomes Law

AUGUSTA, Maine, April 24 (AP)—Maine's "double-gauge" lobster bill became law yesterday through a statement by Gov. Louis J. Brann, who said answers to questions he put to the law court involving the validity of many of the referendum petitions filed against the measure made it "mandatory" for him to declare they lacked the required properly verified 10,000 signatures of voters.

The measure was passed by the Legislature last December. The "double-gauge" measurements—9 to 13½ inches—are incorporated in the NRA code governing the lobster industry. The old law set a minimum of 10½ inches, but no maximum.

Temple in 'Big Time'

There are 12000 students and a faculty of 750 at Temple University, Philadelphia.

Somerville to Retain 23 Married Teachers

SOMERVILLE, Mass., April 24 (AP)—The Somerville school committee, after recommending the dismissal of 23 married women school teachers, tonight flatly declined to accept its own recommendation.

Last February, the members, meeting as a committee of the whole, decided to report in favor of dismissal of the 23 teachers whose husbands were declared capable of supporting them. Tonight the report was laid before the school committee in special session, and was promptly voted down, 9 votes to 7.

LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND

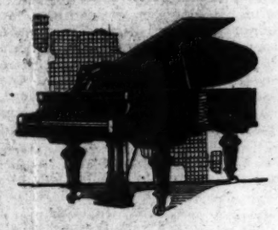
Everything sold at an Irwin Store is GUARANTEED to give satisfaction and to be absolutely pure!

For over 70 years Irwins have adhered faithfully to a generous policy which today makes a household name and word wherever quality and value are appreciated. Their famous guarantee specifies complete refund of purchase money should any article fail to give complete satisfaction.

Over 180 Branches Including Liverpool, Birkenhead, Wallasey, Oswestry, Chester, Colwyn Bay, Southport, & Lytham-St. Annes

IRWINS for GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS

Kendals for PIANOS



Choosing the most suitable Piano for your home is very often very difficult—perhaps you are seeking expert advice. Kendals have a thoroughly experienced staff, qualified to furnish you with any advice you request. Kendals have an extensive range of all the best Pianos, attractively displayed in the spacious Piano Salon on the Ground Floor of the Furnishing Side.

Kendal Milne & Co.
MANCHESTER



SPECTACLES

Always the newest and nicest models at moderate prices and of fine quality. And always a competent, qualified man in charge of our spectacle fitting rooms to assist you.

J. B. WATSON
3 Frederick St. EDINBURGH 13 and 15 Shandwick Pl.
SCOTLAND

Bobby's
of Lord Street Southport

Exclusive Fashions
● Home Furnishings and Furniture

Visit the Delightful
RESTAURANT
Lord St., Southport, England

BECKLEY'S
Scientific
SHOE-FITTING Service
A Large Variety
COMFORT SHOES
for Whitsuntide

100, Stockport Road, and 54, Chapel Street, Levenshulme Tel. Rusholme 4064

FLETCHERS **TIGER SAUCE**



Know what a really good sauce can be - try a bottle Today from your grocer.

LARGE BOTTLE 4½d
FLETCHERS SAUCE CO. LTD. SELBY YORKS. ENGLAND



REFRESHING
WHEN THE SUN IS HOT

—or even when it's not! The real fruit juices in Carsons Pastilles provide delicious flavours that are a welcome change. Most Confectioners stock them in dainty 5 oz. cellophane packets, price 6d., or if not, can get them for you easily.

CARSONS *fruit* **PASTILLES**
CARSONS LTD · LONDON · GLASGOW · BRISTOL

You can Furnish with "SIESTA"—But not so well

Since 1847 "Siesta" Furniture has been the pride of North Country Homes. It is now nationally known, its sales extending from Banffshire to Devon, from Sussex to Skye.

"Siesta" Furniture made 50 years ago is still giving fine service and its value has increased.

Modern "Siesta" designs are made with the same skill. It is the heavy demand that keeps the prices so low.

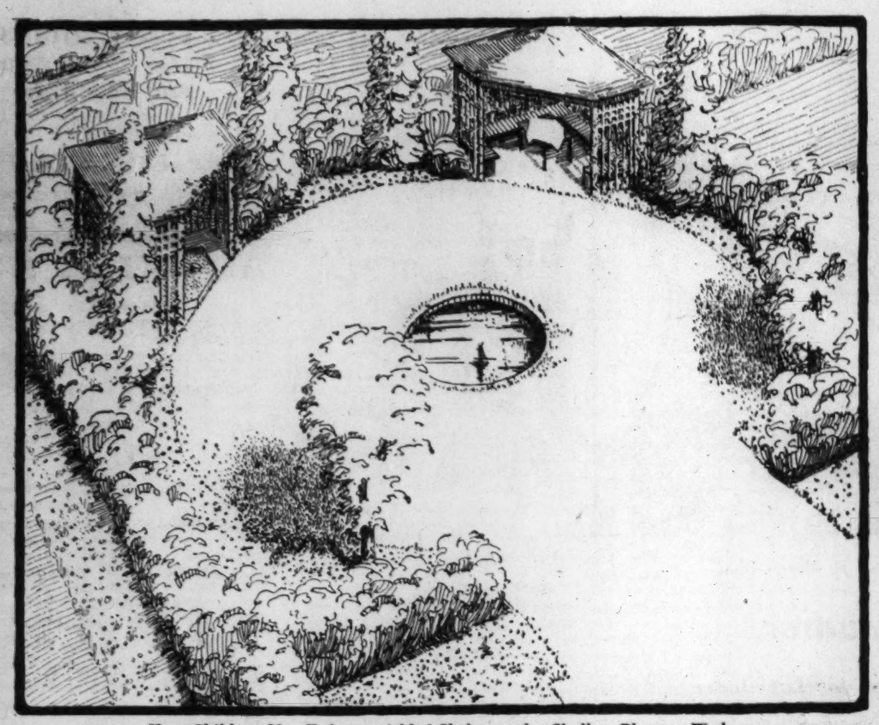
Makers and sellers of ideal "Siesta" Furniture since 1847.

N. H. CHAPMAN & CO., Ltd.
85, Northumberland St., Newcastle-on-Tyne

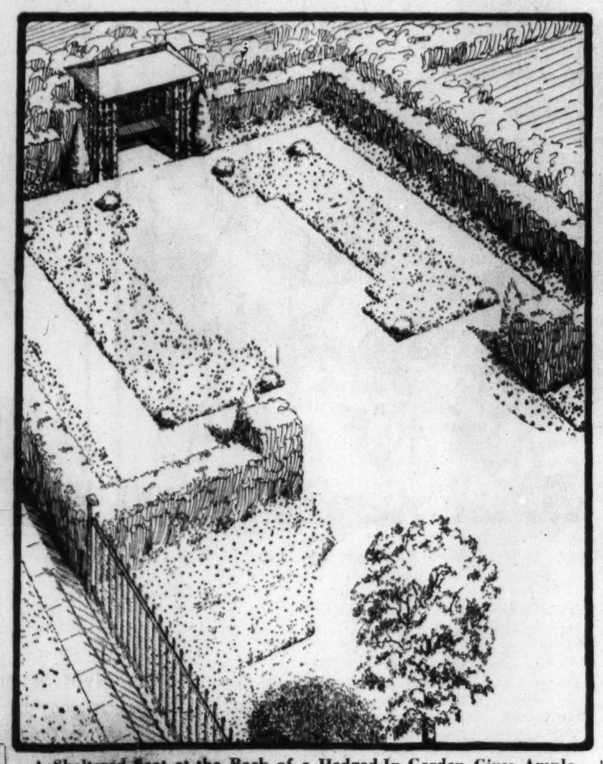
A large selection of "Siesta" Furnishings also on view at 20 Lowther Street, Carlisle

Open all day Saturdays. "Siesta" pay out of income scheme available if desired.

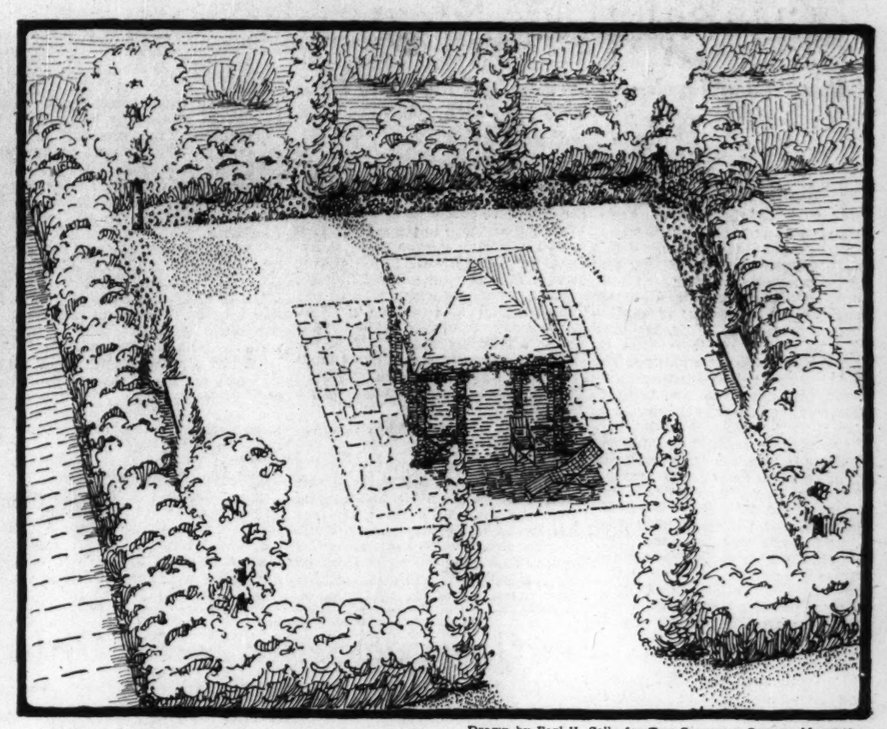
Home Building and Gardening



Here Children May Enjoy an Added Shelter and a Shallow Place to Wade.



A Sheltered Seat at the Back of a Hedged-In Garden Gives Ample Space for Flowers.



Drawn by Earl H. Selle for THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

A Summer House Centrally Located on a Flagstone Terrace Gets Full Advantage of the Least Summer Breeze.

Your Garden Club in May

The Spring Flower Show and Educational Programs

By Mrs. Frank E. Jones

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

IN MAY we who garden look with grateful wonder upon the wealth of bloom which this month brings to us and upon the great diversity of the gifts. To some, alas, the garden is not a year-around interest; but few can resist its charm nor the gardening urge in the merry month of May, the month when, as Thomas Hood once said,

"The very rainbow showers
Have turned to blossoms where they fell
And sown the earth with flowers."

One of the joys of the gardener is the contact which he or she finds with those who have a common interest. Few gardeners can live alone. The garden, like a magnet, draws to it and to its owner, many who have made a garden and joyed in the making. The urge to share is very strong in the gardener, to share experience, plants and seeds.

This desire of the gardener for contact with other gardeners is of course responsible for the formation of our many Garden Clubs. Of the more than 500,000 persons in the United States alone, who are members of these clubs, no doubt many are readers of this page. Do you have the delightful task of helping to arrange programs for some such organization? Or if you are not a member of a garden club would you like some program suggestions for a meeting of the neighborhood group which eventually may develop into a real live garden club? May we help you a little bit?

Of course your garden club will have a flower show in May. If you are a well established organization it will probably be quite elaborate with learned judges and many classes, blue ribbons, etc. But, elaborate or not, do stress the educational features. It will matter little to most of your public that Mrs. So and So won the blue ribbon on her arrangement of Hemerocallis or Pyrethrum or any other plant material if they do not learn what the flowers are or how to grow them. Do not let the identity of any flower be left a mystery to any of the visitors at your Flower Show. Give out all the information possible. That show is a real success which gives every one who sees it a chance to go home and say "I learned something I hadn't known before at the Flower Show today."

At many of the May Flower Shows the iris will predominate. At the regular meeting of the Garden Club it may well be the subject for consideration. You might divide the general topic, "The Iris," into a number of sub-topics, as the History and Development of the Iris; Various Types; New Varieties; Irises in the Garden Picture; Color Combinations and Companionate Flowers; The Work of the American Iris Society, etc.

Some garden clubs hold one meeting a month, others hold two. One or two meetings in May provide an altogether inadequate amount of time for discussion of the many flower subjects which are appropriate topics for study during this month. In many parts of the United States the greater number of tulips blossom while farther south the peony is one of the gifts which May brings to our gardens. Both are subjects deserving to have a program devoted to their study. And perhaps you will also want to consider some of these topics, "The Barbaric Splendor of Oriental Poppies; "Hemerocallis for Succession of Bloom" (many of them blossom in May), "The Airy Grace of the Columbine," "The Pyrethrums or Painted Daisies."

One of the ambitions of many gardeners is to have a garden of continuous bloom. No doubt masses of the garden's predominating flowers are more to be desired than even year-round bloom and certainly it is a mistake to crowd a great variety of material into a very small garden just for the sake of a few scattering blooms to extend the season. "Succession of Bloom" is a subject which will bring out these points but will also tell how a garden may be planned to provide flowers for a very large part of the year. The blossoming shrubs should not be overlooked in this discussion.

The topic "Short Cuts to Better Gardening" will call attention to labor-saving devices and some of the methods discovered for making easier the garden tasks.

It is time to plant some of the bulbs, corms and tubers which have been stored in the cellar since the fall digging time, or have been recently selected from a garden catalogue. Gladiolus, dahlias, tigridias, montbretias, tuberoses, ismene, tuberous-rooted begonias, etc., are all in this class of summer-flowering bulbs. Perhaps you will feel that some of them need to be considered in a talk devoted to them alone. Or all of them might be discussed under the general topic of "Spring-Planted Bulbs, Corms and Tubers."

"Cover Plants for the Bulbs Garden" is a subject several members may be glad to hear discussed as they face the problem of finding something to plant where the tulips, narcissus, etc., have been. The leaves will soon be yellowed and the spot, which a short time ago was so lovely in its spring dress, will be barren and unattractive until something is planted there.

Now here we have a summary of the topics suggested for your garden club programs during the month of May:

Flower Shows
Garden Irises (The History and Development of the Iris; Various Types; New Varieties; Irises in the Garden Picture; Color Combinations and Companionate Flowers; The Work of the American Iris Society.)
Tulips
Peonies.
The Barbaric Splendor of Oriental Poppies
Hemerocallis for Succession of Bloom
The Airy Grace of the Columbine
Pyrethrums or Painted Daisies
Succession of Bloom in the Garden
Short Cuts to Better Gardening
Spring Planted Bulbs, Corms and Tubers
Cover Plants for the Bulb Garden

This is the first of a series of monthly program suggestions for garden clubs. "Your Garden Club in June" will appear about the middle of next month. If you have any questions or suggestions, please write the editor of this page.—Editor.

Include a Garden Shelter

Garden Plan on Paper Can Help You Plant Effectively

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

THE planning of a summer trip to some distant mountain retreat is only the beginning of a number of pleasant experiences that follow one another as the vacation season advances.

The planning of a summer garden in one's own back yard is also only the beginning of many pleasant experiences that are to follow. The first thought or inspiration gradually developing into a logical plan makes the summer vacation a success, or the garden a beautiful and well-arranged spot.

A pad of cross-section paper having five lines to the inch is very convenient for working out one's garden ideas. By letting one square on the cross-section paper represent either one, two, or three feet depending on the size of your garden, one can locate on paper the boundary lines and existing features in their relative positions. From the original measurements any number of garden designs can be worked out. With the measurements of your garden on paper, friends familiar with garden design and ornamental plants may have helpful suggestions to offer, which can be sketched in and preserved for future consideration. Local nurseries are usually glad to offer suggestions as to what plant material will best fit certain requirements.

From a number of suggested ideas a somewhat definite plan on cross-section paper showing location of proposed garden features, flower beds, and boundary plantings of shrubs, trees, and evergreens can be worked out gradually. With such a plan at hand one has a basis from which to chart spring work in advance.

The accompanying drawings were made from three different plans on cross-section paper of the same 50-foot square area. They are presented merely to indicate the different possibilities for developing a similar piece of ground. In each plan garden shelters occupy the most prominent places, and are located so as to afford a full view of the garden and provide a cool place in which to sit and enjoy it.

Perennial vines are recommended for planting at corners of the shelters to give additional shade and protection. Only small or upright ornamental trees have been used for accent points along the borders Large shade trees are confined to parkways and large open areas some distance from the flower garden.

In one drawing a flagstone terrace and a summer house occupy the center of the square area, and a simple boundary planting faced down with perennial flowers frames the picture, and also minimizes time needed for maintenance.

In another, a well trimmed hedge saves space and allows more room for flower beds, and, as a result, requires more time for upkeep.

In the third plan, two corner shelters serve as play houses for children, and a dense boundary planting of shrubs stands as an attractive protection to their domain.

As the new seed catalogues of each succeeding spring stir our latent desires to get our hands into good garden soil once more, we need no cheer leader to urge us on. With a carefully worked out plan at hand we need not wish for more time to keep pace with an advancing growing season, for each pleasant garden task brings nearer the final completion of a garden picture visualized, perhaps, several winters past.

A space to plan and seed,
A spot to till and weed,
A place to pause and rest;
Is a garden at its best.

EARL H. SELLE.

Hobbies and Hints

Raising Plants From Slips

Illinois

Dear Editor:

The Tuesday Monitor containing "Home Building and Gardening" is an instructive and pleasant feature, and I love so much the thought of sharing ideas, thus helping others, through our experience with garden problems conquered, that in return may I reciprocate?

Caring for my many potted plants during the winter was a problem, until solved last fall.

We have a light basement, and the furnace keeps it warm. Having a galvanized top made with a three-inch rim, to fit a basement dining table, was the answer. It cost $1.50 and enabled us to have plants in one place and easy to care for without muss. The pan caught all drip when watering plants with a sprinkler, and allowed plenty of room for starting new seed in flats.

By breaking off slips of petunias in the fall and planting them in soil, keeping them in a warm and sunshiny room, they give you flowers by February or March to reward your efforts, and continue to bloom all summer when transferred outdoors. One plant of lobelia brought in and kept in a light place will give enough plants for a border in the summer. Take slips, remove most of leaves, place in two inches of water until there's a fine root system developed. Plant each branch in its individual container. Use rich garden soil. They are strong and beautiful plants. Begonias, pussy willows, flowering maple, in fact most anything in the plant world, can be readily propagated in the above manner, when heat and light conditions are right.

I put in a permanent background last fall to divide my flowers from the vegetable garden—a hedge of flowering shrubs, and I shall plant perennials. The flower garden is shaped like a large fan. I have only the ground work done, but expect a wonderful, active spring, and hope to relate results later.

Tying a good-sized branch on the feeding platform gives the birds an opportunity to stay near our window continuously, and if a doughnut is tied on a branch a few inches below, it will give many a laugh to watch the acrobatic stunts of the chickadees.

When we put crumbled doughnut, or suet, in our hand, chickadees and nuthatches will feed from our hand providing we leave feeding tray bare for the time being. I love so much, the trust of wild things. We plant lots of sunflower seed to repay them. I love a garden for its beauty, its filling a need for food, to give to others, and the nice feeling that it gives you when the shelves in the fruit cellar are loaded with good things for winter consumption. It is work, but such blessed work. (Mrs.) D. McK.

An Indoor Garden

England

Dear Friends:

Having read of the many lovely outdoor gardens I wonder whether you would like to hear of my indoor garden. I have been asked many times to write about it, but have refrained, thinking people were not interested in indoor gardening. It is, I assure you, a fascinating hobby and gives other people a great amount of happiness, too.

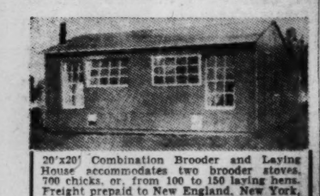
Just now it is looking beautiful and I will try to explain my various plants. I have a large bay window and it is here that my little garden is planned. All the plants and shrubs are arranged in different heights and all are grown in pots or bowls. I have two large palms, a tall rubber plant, three lovely flowering begonias, a maiden hair fern and two other species of fern, a scented geranium, a beautiful hanging plant, that has flowered continuously for months. A large red berry plant and an ivy-shaped leaf plant with red stems—very arresting. Arranged amongst all these are a number of bowls and tubs full of various bulbs—hyacinths, daffies, tulips, scilla; also a huge wire basket full of crocus. In the midst of this garden we have two lovely birds—they sing and chatter the day long—they feel the atmosphere of the garden, I think. Trusting this may meet the eye of one who loves a garden, but has no room out of doors. Here, too, may I express my love for and appreciation of the Monitor. Best wishes.

(Mrs.) A. B.

Subsistence Projects

To the many who have expressed interest in the Subsistence Farm Idea, we wish to say that we now have the following information:

The funds of $25,000,000 established for the Subsistence Homesteads are not available for use by private individuals, but are loaned to non-profit groups incorporated under the State of Delaware, and are all under the control of the Federal Government. There are two projects in southern California, and actual work of building these homes will be under way very shortly. The project at Dayton, Ohio, is well known. There are others, also, and their number is likely to increase.—Editor.



20'x20' Combination Brooder and Laying House accommodates two brooder stoves, 700 chicks, or, from 100 to 150 laying hens. Freight prepaid to New England, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland. Inquiries not solicited outside of the above states.

DO YOU KNOW
E. C. YOUNG COMPANY
SPECIALIST?
Builder of SUMMER BUNGALOWS, GARAGES, also Portable POULTRY HOUSES, DOG KENNELS, PIGEON HOUSES and RABBIT HUTCHES. All kinds, all prices. Write for FREE booklet or come and see our large exhibit of over forty buildings.
185 South Main Street, Randolph, Mass.

CYCLONE FENCES
PROTECT AND BEAUTIFY YOUR PROPERTY



A Cyclone Fence guards your treasured flowers and shrubs, protects your children and pets at play, bars intruders. Cyclone Fence blends with the home picture. Made of duraloic copper bearing steel, heavily galvanized. Installed by trained Cyclone men.
Security Fence Company
22 Kent Street, Somerville, Mass.
Phone SOMerset 3900



MISTIC LAWN SPRINKLER
A new device, fits any standard hose; thoroughly sprinkles area 35 ft. in diameter. Sturdy—simple—compact. $1.00 prepaid
Satisfaction Guaranteed or Money Refunded
Harrison M. Von Duyke
WILMINGTON, DEL.

EMERSON'S SEEDS
For 65 years we have been gathering seeds of outstanding quality from the world's foremost growers.
They are easily available at your local Emerson Dealer.
Thomas W. Emerson Co.
215 State Street, Boston
New England's Largest Wholesale Seed House.

Put a MODERN door on your garage



As modern as the streamlined auto and knee action wheels is the Barcol OVERdoor. Built in sections and carried on rollers in tracks, it slides up overhead out of the way. When closed, it fits snugly and evenly at all sides. A slight lift and push opens it easily. Finished attractively and constructed sturdily, it is a fine addition to any garage,

RADIO CONTROL . . . the last word in convenience is the electrically operated, radio controlled door. You can open and close it without leaving your car. This can be supplied for your Barcol door.

Write for descriptive booklets

Barcol OVERdoor
BARBER-COLMAN COMPANY
OF MASSACHUSETTS
Framingham Tel. Framingham 5279-5270



Everything FOR THE GARDENED HOME

OUR stock of Plants, Trees, Shrubs, and Flowers is one of the largest and most varied in America. . . . We can supply a few occasional plants, or design and execute a complete Landscape Plan for *your* home. . . . Prices will not long remain so low. Come out and see us.

ADVISORY SERVICE
What—where—and how to plant—explained by trained, experienced members of our Advisory Department. At your home, or our grounds. Call or write. No charge or obligation.

FREE! *List of Plants, Trees, and Shrubs, with prices. Over 2000 varieties. Address Dept M, either office.*

Bay State Nurseries
INCORPORATED
North Abington, Mass. Tel. Rockland 56 (Route 58 via 18)
Framingham, Mass. Tel. Framingham 6191 (Route 30 or 9)

BROILING is Better, Easier on the new Astogril

Another better-cookery innovation. Pierced disk broiler rack that is as easy to clean as a dinner plate. No smoke. No odors. Quickly sears and holds in the meat juice. Perforated broiler disk may be turned while broiling is in process. Sets a new standard in convenient, clean, delicious broiling. Available with most Glenwood models.



Glenwood RANGES Make Cooking Easy

For Complete Information, Specify Style of Range and Write to Department A
GLENWOOD RANGE COMPANY
Taunton, Massachusetts

BUILDING CONSTRUCTION ALTERATIONS
$1 of Building Money
can be as productive in home building alterations, church extension or remodeling, or modernization of office and industrial buildings, as Two dollars in NEW construction.
We make old buildings as good and attractive as new, and as profitable to owners.
Sketches and estimates submitted.
WILDMAN & NEWMAN INC.
33 W. 42nd Street, New York



Carnations for Every Clime
If you have seen our CARNATIONS at the various shows in England, admired the huge blooms and the unique colours, you will be interested to know that you can grow these from seed, and the seed we offer is the finest obtainable. Mixed seed at 2/-, 3/- and 5/6 per Packet.
(Post free on larger packet)
Interesting fully illustrated Catalogue of Carnations and cultural guide post free on request to The Largest Carnation Raisers and Specialists in the World, Dept. 12.
Allwood Bros
HAYWARDS, HEATH, Eng.



Kyanize SELF SMOOTHING FLOOR ENAMEL
For Old Wood Floors INDOORS and OUT
Waterproof, washable, long wearing, *Kyanize* Floor Enamel may be used indoors or out . . . excellent for porch floors and basements.
Easy to apply, because it is self-smoothing . . . dries in five to six hours with a rich, full lustre.
Comes in sixteen solid covering colors . . . all popular shades.
Boston Varnish Company
EVERETT, MASSACHUSETTS

GLADIOLUS
Ten wonderful varieties including the new W. H. Phipps, the bulbs of which sold at $5.00 each a few years ago. Five bulbs of each, fifty in all, sent prepaid for $1.25. 100 for $2.35. All No. 1 bulbs, not the small size you usually get on mail orders.
The Cade Co.
—Floral Artists—
100 S. WALNUT STREET MUNCIE, IND.

We Have Them in MENDERTH
The twelve minerals that must be considered in the fertilization of all soils. The same minerals that plants require for healthy, sturdy growth and production.
MENDERTH is not a chemical mixture, but a Natural Plant Food of Proven Value.
MENDERTH is neutral—does not burn—is clean and odorless. Use it in your seed beds and for all plant growth, including ericaceous plants. Use it for dusting.
Insects Do Not Like It.
Write to MENDERTH, Inc.
126 State St., Boston, Mass.

FAIRY LILIES
(Zephyranthes)
Lovely deep pink rose lilies, four inches across, strong 12 inch stems. Fine for rock gardens, beds, pots and cutting. Bloom profusely all summer till heavy frost. Easiest culture. Planted shallow. Increase rapidly. Directions given. No catalogue. Postage paid. First class blooming size bulbs.
6 bulbs 50c; 15, $1.00; 25, $1.50; 100, $5.00
MRS. WILBUR M. JACOBUS
Box 64, Towaco, N. J.

Gorgeous Blooming RHODODENDRONS
La Bars' BONDED Stock



3 SPECIALLY PRICED COLLECTIONS

1 Rhododendron Catawbiense, 12"—15" size—an exceptionally hardy variety—thrives in sun or shade—a profuse bloomer produces beautiful blossoms in orchid and rose tints.
1 Rhododendron Carolinianum, 12"—15" size—most beautiful of North American species. Glossy green leaves turning brown green in fall and winter—prolific bloomer, blush-pink blossoms. Shipping weight about 50 lbs. F.O.B. Stroudsburg. $2.50
1 Rhododendron Catawbiense as described above.
1 Rhododendron Carolinianum as described above.
2 Rhododendron Maximum, 12"—15" size. Ideal for foundation planting—leaves luxurious and of deep green color—blooms borne in large tresses, creamy white to apple-blossom pink.
1 Rhododendron Alba, 12"—15" size. Grows well in sunlight, pointed leaves, blooms from creamy-white to blush-pink. Shipping weight about 125 lbs. F.O.B. Stroudsburg. $5.00
2 Rhododendron Catawbiense, as above, 15"—18".
2 Rhododendron Carolinianum, as above, 15"—18".
2 Rhododendron Maximum, see above, except 24" size.
2 Pieris Floridabunda—the rarest of all native-American evergreens—a variety almost unknown to the public. Bears spikes of pearly white, bell-like flowers like lilies of the valley. Shipping weight about 200 lbs. F.O.B. Stroudsburg. $10.00

Have you ordered rhododendrons with high hopes only to receive puny, scrawny specimens like the one on the left? Then you have a pleasant surprise in store for you. You'll find LaBar Rhododendrons strong, sturdy, well-developed. They come to you with flower buds that will burst into bloom this spring *in your garden!* They have from eight to ten times the spread of "mail-order" seedling rhododendrons. You receive full planting instructions together with a package of aluminum sulphate to be used as a soil conditioner. Mail the coupon below and discover the difference between LaBars' BONDED RHODODENDRONS and ordinary stock.

Bonded

LA BARS' RHODODENDRON NURSERY
Dept. M, Stroudsburg, Penna.
Send me the specially priced Rhododendron Collection checked below.
☐ No. 1 $2.50 ☐ No. 2 $5.00 ☐ No. 3 $10.00
I enclose ☐ check ☐ postal money order.
Name
Street
City State

Progress in Education

Child's Standards of Conduct

Building Their Ideals—as Viewed by Some Who Do It

By Lydia Lion Roberts

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

"THE older people let down their standards and then they are surprised that the young people haven't any," said the mother of grown sons one day. "Example is a better teacher than warnings, and the parents, who, in their own lives, quietly and steadily uphold certain standards of character, of dealing with other people, of facing life's problems, leave an impression on their children that is enduring. The young people always respect the person who has ideals and holds to them, however much they may seem to scoff at that type of adult."

"I think the mothers and fathers let the children get away with too much," said a college boy frankly. "They are so eager to be pals and friends, and not to be thought old-fashioned and narrow-minded, that they go to the other extreme. They have the right to insist on the children's behaving themselves and being decent and thoughtful of others. A parent's business is to keep high standards constantly before the children."

A Final Word That Works

""e have one final word in our home," said a woman in answer to a question of her methods in successfully bringing up her boys and girls. "The strange thing about it is that when w. say that word the children are not only silenced, but really convinced. If any question of conduct comes up which causes an argument, and it is something we know we must be firm about, whether the children fully understand our reasons or not, we say, 'It just isn't done by our kind of people.' That settles it because we have taught the children that our kind of people are trying to develop the best of themselves and help others to do the same, and therefore they will not do anything mean or selfish or dishonorable."

"I think we not only must have high standards but must fight for them," said one mother, who had peacefully reared her girls. "We must continually insist in our right to uphold certain lines of conduct, and on our responsibility as our brother's keeper. We cannot live to ourselves alone; every day of our lives we are influencing other people in some way, and so we must set ourselves strongly, constructively, on the side of those things which are true, noble, and of good report. A passive, negative attitude is not enough, there must be no doubt in the children's minds as to where we stand on any question of conduct, character, or development."

"First I think we should examine ourselves and find out exactly our own standards," said a young married woman thoughtfully. "I often think I should not want to tell children too many 'do's' or 'dont's.' I should not care to teach them that there is only one road to right living, or one narrow pathway in which everyone should walk, but I should want them to be sporting, tolerant, and large-minded about all affairs. My standards would include being a good sport able to take defeat courageously and success modestly and kindly, and that is what I should like to see the young people learning."

To Think of People They Admire

"I should teach children first of all to analyze a standard," said a teacher. "I should ask them to describe the people they admire and love, and then show them the reason for their attitude toward those people, show them that it is for certain fine qualities. Then I should try to help the children acquire those same qualities, which naturally would include sincerity, courtesy, and loveliness of character in all respects applied to daily living. That would give them a standard to live by. I would show the children how hard one must work with oneself to attain any high ideal. I remember one day when my mother made some sharp retort to an impertinent tradesman. Afterward she was disturbed over the incident and I thought to soothe her when I suggested that the person had not minded it.

"'Probably not,' she said seriously, 'but I mind it because I did not live up to my best self. For the moment I failed to be the kind of person I mean to be. I may not have hurt the other person's feelings, but I hurt my own self-respect.'"

"It has always seemed to me that we must not try to force our standards on other people," said a man recently, "but we must help them to raise their own standards and live up to them."

"There is only one standard for me," said a business woman earnestly, "and that is, 'Do unto others as you wish them to do to you.' It is such a simple standard that a child can understand it, but it takes a lifetime of effort to attain it, and it completely and happily fills the life of a person who lives by it."

SCHOOLS—British Isles

ST. HILDAS
DORSET RD., BEXHILL-ON-SEA
ENGLAND
P. N. E. U. School for Girls, small Boys and Day Pupils.
Entire charge if desired
Happy home life. Boys and girls also received in holidays.
Principal, Miss Houghton Barker

Vernon House
Brondesbury, London, N. W. 6, England
(Recognized by the Board of Education)
"This School is rendering valuable service to the community" (See Government Report). Forty Scholarship successes. Boys needing encouragement brought up to standard. Day boys and Day boarders only.
H. Ernest Evans, B. A., LL. D., Headmaster
Tel. Willesden 1681

CLAREMONT
ESHER, SURREY, ENGLAND
(14 Miles from London)
SCHOOL FOR GIRLS
Recognized by the Board of Education. Prepares for University Scholarships and other public examinations. International and progressive in outlook. Pupils from 8 years.
Address Secretary Tel. Esher 810

Croftdown School
WOLDINGHAM, SURREY
for Girls and Little Boys
A few Boarders taken
under ideal country home conditions.
Principal—Mrs. Lovatt Williams, L.R.A.M.

GIRLS' SCHOOLS
United States

La Rew School
AZUSA, CALIF. Azusa 36021
Boarding School for Girls 6 to 16
SUMMER CAMP JULY 1 to AUG. 30
Fascinating outdoor activities on school campus. Trips to beaches and mountains. Classes in English, Music, Drama and Art.

COEDUCATIONAL

Progress at Principia

More than fifty thousand persons interested in The Principia periodically receive "Progress at Principia"; an interesting, illustrated bulletin published to interpret the spirit and purpose of The Principia. Upon request, this publication will be sent regularly without charge.

The **PRINCIPIA**
Saint Louis, Missouri
Founded 1898
Upper School / Senior College
Lower School / Junior College
Coeducational

In Quest of Better Social Order

A College Aims to Be Free of Academic Conventions

Antioch Appraises Itself—3

By O. F. Mathiasen *and* A. C. Swinnerton

Members of the Antioch Staff

Yellow Springs, Ohio

THE Antioch faculty three years ago accepted a recommendation that accomplishment or achievement standards, rather than passing a given number of courses, should determine a student's qualifications for a degree. This in itself is not new, although the practice is more prevalent abroad than in this country. If this principle is extended, however, to include aspects of personality other than those usually reflected in studies, we are reaching out into new, unexplored, and perhaps dangerous territory. Can we set up standards of achievement which will more readily and directly aid us in evaluating the progress of the student in developing his personality?

It may be objected that we are interested only incidentally in evaluation and that what we are really interested in is a more effective college program. That is true. But, to a very large extent, the evaluation we set up will determine the program. What are some of the implications which might reasonably result from an extension of this principle of evaluation?

Making Studies a Means Instead of End

We would expect that studies, courses, lectures and the like might appear as means rather than ends. If the aims of students were to meet broad achievement standards which had been set up for the very purpose that they might be encouraged to develop certain aspects of their personalities in relation to society, instead of merely to get credit for a course, the effect might be startling, not only in immediate motivation but in promoting a habit of using study rather than emotional bias in the solution of many human problems.

If studies could become a means of understanding, interpreting, and extending human experience instead of, as so frequently happens, becoming ends in themselves, a real change in college would be apparent.

In turn, we should probably find it necessary to reorganize subject matter to meet students' needs. The logically-arranged, departmentalized content of most courses, based as they frequently are on logically-arranged texts, contributes little to real understanding on the part of students. The case method which is used so extensively in law schools and which is coming into use in business is an indication that other methods are desirable. If we hope to have studies function in the lives of our students, we must study how learning takes place. It may mean discarding some of the nicely arranged courses and sequences of study; less emphasis on the logical organization of courses may in the end lead to more effective learning.

Students Are More Important Than Subjects

If we attempt to organize studies to meet the needs of students, we immediately find traditional departmental lines an obstacle. Courses cutting across department lines will adopt material from many fields, and college professors will have to give thought to teaching students rather than to organizing subjects. Short lecture series and flexible study units may replace many of the fixed and arbitrary courses. An advanced student may then study in his chosen field and not have his time and energy dissipated by taking four to six unrelated courses.

Obviously the student in such a situation would need guidance. Trained counselors, using diagnostic tests, interviews and similar devices to help the student to study and discover his own needs, to guide him in selecting and interpreting new experiences, and in using the varied study opportunities, would be the essential element of such a program.

This does not imply paternalism, for the student would be responsible for his own program and for his own achievement; but it does imply having some qualified member of the faculty, whose primary concern would be to see the student as a whole, and whose familiarity with the program would enable the student to use the resources of the institution more intelligently in achieving the standards set by the college. Grades and credits would disappear and the length of time required for graduation from such a program would vary with individual abilities, backgrounds, and achievement.

Emphasis on Unity of Knowledge

In a general way we have described the lines which the Antioch faculty committee have laid down for the growth of the institution. On the whole, we should expect to find greater emphasis on the putting together of related knowledge rather than on finding unrelated bits of knowledge. We would expect emphasis on reaching conclusions, tentative though these might be, and more attempts to incorporate these conclusions into action at the expense of a convenient academic neutrality.

We should expect to find the college taking over more of the practical aspects of life in which the college and its community would become the laboratory for a coöperative experiment in the art of living together.

If by freeing itself from some of the academic conventions which breed narrow, compartmental thinking, Antioch can create an environment and foster an attitude which invites faculty and students to share in a quest for a better social order, the present committee's efforts in studying college reorganization will be significant.

Bumble-Bees, Brooks, Dreams

Home Kindergarten Series—10

By Marion B. Emery

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

Materials	Books
Colored Cutting Paper	"Eugene Field's Poems," published by Scribner's at $.75.
Paste	"Kindergarten at Home," by V. M. Hillyer—Lessons for Christmas, Sec. VI, published by Doubleday Page & Co.
Scissors	"Down-Adown-Derry," by Walter De La Mare; Holt, $3.
Drawing Paper	"My Bookhouse," Vol. 1 and 2, by O. Miller. The set, $39.50.
Chalk	"Nonsense Verses," by Edward Lear, published by Warne at $1.20.
Brown Crayons	

AFTER a long, vigorous walk, the wise mother decides that the rest of the morning will be spent quietly. Perhaps she gathers her brood around the piano and plays one of the simple sleepy songs like, "Winkum, Blinkum, and Nod," or else she turns to Walter De La Mare and reads from "Down-Adown-Derry," his beautiful poem "The World of Dream." The words themselves are musical, and the thought they inspire is magical in its peace and tranquillity. The children enjoy repetition, so sections of it might even be read twice so that a clear picture may be painted.

The next day "The World of Dream" comes in for a little study and discussion. Such questions are asked as "Who do you think the dustman is?" and "What are 'elfin lanterns'?" or "Does any one know what harps are?"

The Poem Turned Into Drama

When they all became familiar with the Dustman and Sleep, volunteers are called for and the poem dramatized. The teacher leaves it to the children to select the properties, such as the "muffled bell," "Sleep's oars" and "the harps and lamps of the world of Dream." (The Kindergarten tables turned upside down form admirable boats in which the class embarks.)

In one group while some of the children were acting the poem, the rest repeated the words softly. After one morning of this it was found that most of the phrases had been learned and only a little more repetition was needed to teach the entire poem. For occupational work it was decided to make "night's elfin lanterns." So colored squares of cutting paper were folded in half. Holding the fold in the left hand, slits were cut about an inch apart and within an inch of the top edge. When unfolded and part (a) folded and pasted over part (b) the lantern appears. (See Simple Construction in "Paper and Cardboard," or in "Kindergarten at Home," Sec. VI.)



Drawn for THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

How to Make Simple Drawings

At another time the Dustman was drawn on the board and the children were shown how to make a simple line figure in chalk on drawing paper, and fill it in with brown crayon.

If, on the contrary, the day's work has been quiet, an energetic, jolly period will be a relaxation. After reading The Gingerbread Man from Volume 1 of "My Bookhouse," the children choose the characters they wish to represent, and dash after the wily gingerbread boy, who eludes all but the polite fox. Each child will probably wish to be the chief character, so the story may be told over and over, till each has had the opportunity to run from his pursuers, and the exercise will have been most wholesome.

An action poem which they will enjoy is "The Brook Song" by James Whitcomb Riley in "My Bookhouse," Vol. 2. Dramatizing the first verse, the children take hold of hands and dance lightly the length of the room, while the mother reads the words. As they return past her, one child represents the bumblebee, wetting his wings and swimming while the water bugs race round and laugh. Illustrating the last verse another represents the dragon fly, skimming along the dancing line of children. If the mother is reading aloud, during the acting, there will enter into the game an element of dainty lightness which best interprets the rippling brook song.





Courtesy of the Board of Education, Akron, Ohio, to THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Two Linoleum Block Prints Made by Sixth-Grade Pupils in Akron, Ohio

Poets Junior

Enlisted in Search for Loveliness

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Akron, Ohio

Chimneys stretching to the sky,
Stretching, stretching up so high,
Chimneys made of red and yellow;
My, they must be bold, bold fellows,
Standing looking at the sky,
Watching all the clouds go by.

IN THE midst of an industrial city, where the struggle to make a living is usually felt to be uppermost, a group of sixth-grade youngsters have managed to find beauty in their everyday surroundings, and have put it into poetry.

"Chimneys," by Betty Ewing, aged 11, is typical of the little poems, which have been published in a volume entitled "First Flights," profusely illustrated with linoleum block prints made by the same youngsters in their art class.

"I believe the volume is perhaps unique in work of this sort, because of the very young ages of the children who collaborated in making it," said Dr. Thomas W. Gosling, superintendent of the Akron schools. "I have seen similar books compiled by junior high and high school students but never any by children whose ages range from 9 to 11."

Dr. Gosling said that the copies of the book would be placed in other schools of the city as an inspiration to similar work.

An interesting fact is that Spicer School, which the little poets attend, is not in the so-called wealthy or society section of the city. Many of the little writers are the children of workers in the big rubber factories.

"There has been no attempt for affectation or profundity of subject matter in the poems," said Miss Maude Baughin, teacher of the young poets. "I have striven merely to have the children write down their spontaneous thoughts and feelings in their own way. They have had such fun doing it that they want to share their enjoyment with others. Every child in the group is a contributor to the book."

"Not all of the selections have been chosen because of their poetic worth," she added. "Some are included because they represent real achievement for the particular children to whom their creation is due. The boys and girls made their own selections of which poems should be included."

Dr. Gosling explains that the publication of this book does not mean that the schools are trying to turn out poets. He believes that to capture the imagination and to enlist it in search for loveliness is to awaken in the pupils a sense of their own dignity and worth.

Little Emil Abdenour's "Autumn" is one of the most imaginative bits in the book.

Oh, autumn is a gypsy boy
Who dearly loves to stray;
His red and yellow rags of gold
Change color every day.

The book is dedicated to Miss Olive G. Carson, primary supervisor of the Akron schools, now on a year's leave of absence in the East.

Pupils Taught to Use Library

Successful Co-Activity of Public Library and Schools

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Evanston, Ill.

CHARLES FRANCIS ADAMS, JR., declared at one time that "Though the school and library stand on our main street side by side, there is, so to speak, no bridge leading from one to the other."

This is not the situation in Evanston, Ill., a large suburb of Chicago, where there is a remarkable instance of successful coöperation between the public library and the public school systems of the city, a co-action in its eleventh year. Although plans for the same purpose are functioning elsewhere, most of these are in large cities, and few have the physical problems confronting the Evanston school and library boards.

Each School Has Agency

Each of the fourteen public schools in this city of 65,000 persons, houses an agency of the public library. Pupils in each school are assigned to the library in their building for from 30 to 45 minutes weekly, as part of the school curriculum. All children, interested or not, are exposed to the rich world of literature. All are taught the use of books, magazines, filing systems, references, and the coördination of library and school work.

All the book work for this plan is headed by Miss Gertrude W. Morse, who is jointly employed by the library and school boards. For the library she acts as head of the children's department and for the schools she is supervisor of school libraries. Working with her are five school librarians, likewise jointly employed. Miss Ida F. Wright, head librarian of the city, selects applicants, who must be trained as librarians as well as in the fields of child psychology and training. The superintendent of each of the two Evanston school districts finally decides which librarians will be accepted for schools in his district.

Expert Help

Every librarian spends a definite time at the schools within her jurisdiction. Pupils are assigned to their library room when she is present and thus have expert direction in use of the facilities.

The library buys the bulk of the books for circulation, the reference volumes are supplied by the schools. Parent-Teacher Associations help in this respect. The schools pay for janitor service, lighting, equipment (such as shelving), and rental. Each group pays for the upkeep of its own property, such as cataloging, rebinding, and repairs. The salaries of the personnel are shared two-thirds by the schools and one-third by the library.

Obviously, in most cities the library cannot stand the expense of renting, furnishing, and maintaining independent branches for use by children during the day and, as in three instances in Evanston, by adults after school hours. The schools, however, having made the initial investment for their regular function, are put to small additional expense to accommodate branches. The schools cannot, on the other hand, as a rule, handle the expense of buying many books, employing the personnel to select books according to the best educational standards, service them, and supervise the school libraries.

The plan in Evanston began with one school librarian and a few agencies in 1922. By 1933 the number of books in the school libraries reached 24,685 and their circulation has attained 299,733 annually, or an average circulation for each pupil of 29 volumes a year.

Money Saved

The results of this system are many. The Evanston school and library boards both save money. Singly, neither board could carry out such a plan. The school work of the children is made more interesting and can be carried out more successfully. The main library, instead of being a large and mysterious building in downtown Evanston, is through its library in miniature, indirectly brought into the child's daily life. It becomes part of his existence from his early school days on, so that when he is graduated from school he is familiar with books and library procedure and continues for the remainder of his life making use of the main library and its branches.

The taxpaying citizen of Evanston is receiving more for his money through this plan. His children's mental companions—their books—are being selected carefully. The use of three of the public school libraries as branches of the main library increases the library's usefulness to adults.

The teacher in the elementary school can take advantage of the modern educational trend toward the use of many books on the same subject. Miss Helen Sanford, principal of the largest public school in Evanston, points out that the project, problem, and contract method of teaching, the socialized recitation, and all similar devices for gathering and presenting more facts than the ordinary textbook can supply, are enhanced and are most practicable with a library in the school building.

School Teaching As a Profession Of Good Will

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

CLASSROOM atmosphere is largely determined by the teacher. Usually it is the basis or which one may judge the teacher's success. If he expresses joy, confidence, and an understanding attitude at all times, work of the highest type will be reflected by pupils. When the writer first began to teach she was encouraged by a former teacher who sent her forth with the thought that in the schoolroom one has an ever-present opportunity to reflect love and kindness. I never stood before a class that that thought did not come to me that this very day I can reflect more and more love. Every teacher desires to have his pupils take good thoughts from the school rather than demonstrations of anger or emotionalism.

To Bring Out the Opposite

One can help the backward, the mischievous or the stubborn child by creating interests that will bring out the opposite of these trying faults. There was an outstanding problem solved during a period of my teaching experience that established a prevailing spirit of helpfulness which I should like to relate. It was a case that seemed to portray stubbornness, for the boy was very intelligent. He would not recite for any teacher in the building. In observing this case, I tried to place myself in his position. The first thought that came to me was, "I am condemned and disliked by every teacher."

Immediately I decided that more love could be reflected by other means than that of coaxing or severe attitudes which had been adopted by all. It was during a French class period that I asked him to go to the blackboard along with a number of other pupils. I assigned the prescribed work, but Robert would not write a word until I was supposedly not looking. He wrote the answer on the blackboard for the student next to him and quickly erased same. I asked him to leave the room and to report to the principal of the school and then to report to me after school.

A Talk

That evening happened to be the first day of a new school month. There were three failures reporting for the preceding month. I handled each case individually, but Robert was within hearing distance. When I came to him I asked him if he knew why he failed to receive a passing grade, and he answered somewhat chagrined in the affirmative. Instead of scolding this boy, we had a heart-to-heart talk.

I assured him that one of my greatest blessings in that school would be for him to coöperate and that we would never refer or even think of the past. My point was won and Robert led the class the remainder of the year. For having established this spirit of good will, I was asked to sign a contract for three years, something that had never been known in the history of that department before. The winning of that boy I look back upon as one of the high spots in my public school teaching career. I feel in a measure that I learned to meet each day as a new day, and only to weave the pleasant experiences of yesterday into today's tasks.

M. M. S.

Oxford as Home for New Causes

English Students Becoming More Politically Active

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

London

THE English student, unlike his Continental fellows, has played little direct part in political life. The elaborate social life of the residential universities and a highly organized tutorial system of instruction have left little time or energy for more political activity than can be expressed in debating societies. At the modern universities the students have been little conscious of themselves as a large united body, and are only gaining that consciousness through the gradual introduction of residential life.

During recent months a marked change has come over the atmosphere of the universities. This has been especially noticeable at Oxford, long the home of a certain doctrinaire socialism. The change is evident even to one who only knows the streets of that city.

Students joining the ranks of "Hunger Marchers," and shouting defiance outside the vice-chancellor's college: students and dons uniting in a pacifist demonstration during the Armistice Day service: students in black shirts selling Fascist papers on the curbstone: such are the outward signs of political ferment. Oxford today is the home of new causes and startling disloyalties.

Their Deliberate Intent

The decision of the Oxford Union Debating Society that "this House will in no circumstances fight for King and Country" has rung round the world, but its full implication has been little understood. The words "for King and Country" were deliberately inserted to gain the support of Communists who would fight in a class-war and Socialists who would fight for social security, but reject mere national allegiance.

There has in fact been a strong swing to the left in university politics; Socialists and more latterly Communists are making themselves felt both in the debates of the Union societies and in their own societies. To these students the late war seems simply a vast effort of capitalism to retain its existence. At the same time pacifism of the most varied brands has found eager supporters, from those who would advocate unilateral disarmament for Great Britain to those who would countenance no struggle of any kind. This dual rejection of national interests has given rise to an ardent Fascist movement among students, whose political intolerance of their opponents argues more for their emotional fervour than for their powers of thought.

A Strong Appeal

Youth loves bold action, and it is inevitable that the experiments of Russia, on the one hand, and the spectacular successes of Mussolini and Hitler on the other should have made a strong appeal to students. Yet there is a large but less vocal element in the universities which is keenly interested in the Young Conservative Movement. Political thought is stimulated by the attitude of the younger generation of dons (professors and lecturers) who are alive to the course of events in the outside world, and realize the impact which university studies may make upon them. In Oxford this influence is accentuated by the growing Honour School of Philosophy, Politics and Economics, known as "Modern Greats."

The admission of women students, who are proving keen politicians, and the opening of Oxford and Cambridge to boys from the State schools have introduced new elements into the life and thought of the older universities, while the rapidly growing modern universities are intimately in touch with their surrounding districts. It seems inevitable therefore that the direct interest of the universities in politics will steadily increase, and at a time of crisis the active minorities there might exert a powerful influence.

Already Absorbed

There is little prospect, however, of direct political action by the student body as a whole. The English student is "in statu pupilari"; his right to hold meetings and his freedom of speech depend upon the good will of the vice-chancellor of his university, whose influence is used to prevent too violent disturbance of the atmosphere. There has been a good deal of protest against this control, especially at Oxford, where the Labour Club recently passed a resolution demanding the right of students to organize meetings and societies on simple registration. But the great body of students throughout the country is far too absorbed in the intellectual, athletic and social life of the universities to support such an attitude.

As C. W. Guilleband says in his admirable study of the question in the Cambridge Review: "What thoughts they spare for practical affairs outside appear to be mainly confined to wondering what sort of a job they will be able to get when they go down."

From several states, the National Council of Parent Education has received, in addition to those from emergency nursery schools and from departments of home economics, requests for assistance for groups of parents which have been meeting as units in local emergency education programs, to study family relationships and child care and guidance. Arrangements have been made, therefore, to provide aid to those interested in carrying on parent education work within such groups. A trained parent education worker will be attached temporarily to the staff of each State Superintendent or Commissioner of Education who makes this request of the Council. Appointments in each state must be made by the superintendent from among the qualified parent education workers within the state.



WHERE A CHANCE REMARK..... MAY MEAN EXILE.

DO YOU KNOW THAT there is a country today where the people must guard their tongues most carefully? A chance remark critical of the government, a muttered threat, may mean years of exile or imprisonment.

What about this country of Russia which, consumed by the idea of Communism, will allow nothing to thwart its ends, and guards its power by an omnipresent secret police?

Readers of The Christian Science Monitor are shortly to be given an opportunity of having first hand, authentic and unrestricted information about this country which has rooted out its old foundations and is building new ones.

Beginning May 28 there will appear daily in

The Christian Science Monitor

A series of 18 articles by William H. Chamberlin entitled

Russia: Without Benefit of Censor

Mr. Chamberlin has been the Monitor's Moscow correspondent for ten years and is now being transferred to a new post in the Far East. Before leaving he gives us a picture of Russia as it is today, its strength and its weaknesses with which he has become well acquainted during his long residence there. He will discuss such subjects as Why Russia Matters, The Ordeal of the Russian Peasants, Government by Propaganda, Soviet Youth and Whither Russia?

Because ideas break all boundaries, some of these communistic ideas are likely to find their way across the seas. You will want to read these revealing articles and gain an understanding of the ideas that have made Russia the proving ground for a dramatic new experiment in government.

The Christian Science Publishing Society,
One, Norway Street, Boston, Mass.

Please enter my subscription to The Christian Science Monitor for the eighteen articles on Russia beginning May 28, 1934. I inclose 50c.

Name.....

Address.....

.....

Regular Monitor subscription:
1 mo. 75c 3 mos. $2.25 6 mos. $4.50 1 yr. $9.00
Wednesday Issue Only, Including Magazine Section, 1 yr. $2.60.
Special Offer, 9 issues 25c.

R-3

The Home Forum

Winding River

THE Brazilian forest was full of the whispering drip of heavy dew, as we crept cautiously along the path which was cut through shoulder-high banks of ginger-lilies with broad leaves mistily gray. On the bushy hillside above us the thrushes were caroling gloriously in the dawn; before us the river murmured among the obstructing logs; and at the foot of the hill our dozen laborers shouted cheerily to each other as they gathered to their breakfast. We came out upon our bathing beach, a sandbank hidden from the camp, and we saw that, since last night's rain, a capybara—a guinea-pig as big as a small sheep—had left his deep three-toed tracks there, and an otter had sauntered broad-footed along the shore. The water was warm; under the farther bank, where it ran shoulder deep, it flowed swiftly, eager for the sea.

But the river was a waste like the land beside it, blocked with fallen trees and drooping branches. The hill upon which we lived was covered with crumbling houses of wood and corrugated iron, left behind by an ancient lumbering company which had swept the valley of its valuable woods. On a small platform of raised ground stood the sawmill, a huge shed of corrugated iron, now housing the machinery of a sugar mill which had never been used—one of those wild speculations of the sugar boom after the war. Through the swamp ran a light railway from which the metals had been removed, and from it radiated corduroy roads; but time had rotted the logs and the bridges, floods had swept away stretches of embankment, and bush had grown over everything. It was like the ruin of an ancient civilization, although a scant dozen years before the valley had teemed with life. Another generation of desertion and no trace of human habitation would have remained, except the tall brick chimney beside the mill.

The forest had returned, creeping across the swamp to the foot of the barren clay hill where we lived; and the scanty life of the swamp came out to seek us, red monkeys roaring and grunting in the white-flowering crowns of the gaunt gray cecropia trees whose feet stood in the flood-water, a gray-green sloth hanging owl-eyed among the broad palmate leaves of an angular trumpet-tree, and the men at work in the forest a few rods away brought us a jaguar cub for a pet. By night deer crept out to browse in the clearings, gray opossums scattered the cackling poultry from the orange trees, and we heard through the darkness the thudding feet of a big armadillo, racing for the river. Along our surveying lines we saw yet other creatures, barking families of black monkeys, the heavy gray bulk of a tapir, and huge langorous vipers haunting the river bank. Most of the creatures lived near to the water, and the heart of the swamp was silent and deserted.

* * *

We, too, lived our days beside the river which we had to open as a road, and our outboard motor drove the dugout canoe swiftly up the winding stream of which half the channel was masked by overhanging *praiatica* trees, their creamy fuzzy flowers resplendent against the dark leaves. Tall fig-trees stood beside the river, their upper branches hung with the long nests of giant orioles, and in one place a deserted orchard edged the river, orange trees strangled with tropical mistletoe, tangerine limes heavy with golden fruit, guava bushes leaning crookedly over the water. Here was a sandbank beside the river, one of the many dunes that ribbed the swamp, memories of ancient beaches, and the face of the bank was perforated with sand-martins' nests and the burrows of kingfishers. The orchard swarmed with flaming tanagers, gray-blue, scarlet and black, green and blue, green and yellow and red, black and orange, common as sparrows and beautiful beyond description; and yellow kingbirds and big-headed brown flycatchers built untidy nests on trees over the water. Where the river ran bankless through long stretches of swamp, the great kingfishers, as big as pigeons, gray-blue above and chestnut below, nested upon flat platforms of sticks. There were other species of kingfisher, one a green and chestnut creature as small as a sparrow which found its living in the heart of the swamp. Great flocks of black and white night herons sat croaking together among the trees; once in a while a black Muscovy duck rose with a rush and volleyed away along the narrow path of the river; sometimes black vultures swept across the strip of sky; and in the tall trees beside the way the blacksmith-bird clanged the resonant anvil of his voice: "Tong-g-g-g, tong-g-g-g, tong-g-g-g."

The rains came down, a gray wall advancing from the black hills around the valley, with a rushing as of a great cataract; and the birds flickered about uneasily and watched the storm and cried. There was no wind, and the slow advance of that great downpour made it the more impressive. The scattered clay hills across the swamp were swallowed and disappeared; great trees, which had been standing like motionless black silhouettes against the gray, lashed their arms for a frantic moment and were engulfed and hidden. The rain reached us in a crashing flood that blotted out everything beyond a narrow circle of lashed brown water and crumpling trees. The tame river, which had been running a scanty five feet deep above its sandy bed, rose in fierce flood and forgot its banks, rushing headlong to the sea, and around us its overflow filled the bottom and poured over the flat land until our hill was an island. The very hillsides shifted and sidled, and strips of forest slid down the slope to tumbled wreck at the bottom, leaving the granite bare and slippery. And then the windless storm passed by and we stepped out into a changed land, swept and washed, furrowed with raw gullies in the red clay of the hillside, the grass flattened to the ground, the torn trees dripping. I measured the water in the rain-gauge. Seven and one-half inches had fallen in three-quarters of an hour.

* * *

Yet the work went forward. Little villages of mud and wattle houses roofed with corrugated iron or thatch sprang up on all sides of the valley, and labor flowed in and filled them. Our clearings ran out along the dry ridges raised above the swamp, at first a tangle of fallen trees, then a roaring furnace of fire, and last of all lines of tiny orange trees where before all had been forest. Very slowly narrow-gauge railways crept across the swamp, linking up these scattered fragments of farm, and a great new work began—the planting of the swamp itself to bananas. The waste land was reduced to strips, pastures were fenced along the hillsides, nurseries were planted with seedlings of sour orange and tangerine lime. And at last the river itself came under our hand. It was straightened, banked, turned into a canal. It runs now through a great orchard crowded with life, and the black ships anchor in the bay outside and bargeloads of fruit stream out to them.

But, for all the effectiveness of our work, I like best to remember that river as we found it—the sweetness of ginger-lilies heavy in the misty dawn, the blue and yellow trogons sitting motionless among the flaming candelabra of wild pines upon the branches, the golden spray of orchids drooping to the water, and the net of morning glory ramping over the lemon trees with trumpets of pink, red, blue, mauve, white. Brown and yellow watersnakes hung in the current, maintaining their position with graceful undulation; parrots swept by in flocks of flashing green; families of great-beaked toucans hurried overhead in single file; and the thrum of the motor and the lashing of the screw drove the big-nosed capybara from the channel to refuge upon the unfriendly shore.

J. S. ERSKINE.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by MARY BAKER EDDY

An International Daily Newspaper

Published daily, except Sundays and holidays, by THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY, One, Norway Street, Boston, Mass.

Communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to THE EDITORIAL BOARD OF THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

If the return of manuscripts is desired, each manuscript must be accompanied by a stamped and addressed envelope, but the Monitor Editorial Board does not hold itself responsible for such communications.

Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries:
One year ....$9.00 Three months $2.25
Six months..$4.50 One month .. 75c
Single Copies, 5 cents

Member of the Associated Press.

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use or republication of all telegraph and local news credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper.

All rights of republication of special dispatches herein are reserved to The Christian Science Publishing Society.

The Christian Science Monitor is on sale in Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world.

Those who may desire to purchase the Monitor regularly from any news stand where it is not on sale are requested to notify The Christian Science Publishing Society.

Cost of remailing copies of the Monitor is as follows:

Foreign			
14 pages	3c	24 to 30 pages	6c
16 to 22 pages	4½c	32 pages	7½c

Including Canada, Newfoundland and any Pan-American countries.

United States			
14 pages	2c	24 to 30 pages	4c
16 to 22 pages	3c	32 pages	5c

NEWS OFFICES
WASHINGTON: 1287-1293 National Press Building, Washington, D. C.
EASTERN: 500 Fifth Avenue, New York City.
CENTRAL: 333 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
PACIFIC: 625 Market St., San Francisco
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA: 210 West Seventh Street, Los Angeles.
EUROPEAN: 2, Adelphi Terrace, London.
PARIS: Elysée Bldg., 56 Faubourg St.-Honoré.
BERLIN: Unter den Linden 59A.
GENEVA: 16 rue du Mont Blanc.
ROME: Via Fontanella di Borghese 23.
VIENNA: Reisnerstrasse 31, Vienna III.
AUSTRALASIAN: Perpetual Trustees Buildings, 100-104 Queen Street, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

BRANCH ADVERTISING OFFICES
New York .... 500 Fifth Avenue
Detroit.. 3-101 General Motors Bldg.
Chicago.. 333 North Michigan Avenue
Miami.... 1229 Ingraham Bldg.
St. Louis..1975 Rwy. Exchange Bldg.
Kansas City. 405 Nat'l Fid. Life Bldg.
San Francisco.... 625 Market Street
Los Angeles..210 West Seventh Street
Seattle..... 824 Skinner Bldg.
London.... 1 and 2, Adelphi Terrace
Paris..... 50 Faubourg St.-Honoré
Berlin..... Unter den Linden 59A
Geneva..... 16 rue du Mont Blanc
Florence..... Via Magenta 11

Advertising rates given on application. While endeavoring to accept only reliable advertisements, the Christian Science Publishing Society will not be responsible to the public for advertisements and the right to decline or discontinue any advertisement is reserved.

CIRCULATION SERVICE BUREAUS
NEW ENGLAND: One, Norway Street, Boston, Mass.
EASTERN: 500 Fifth Avenue, New York City.
CENTRAL: 333 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
WESTERN: 911 Van Nuys Building, Los Angeles.
EUROPEAN: 1 and 2, Adelphi Terrace, London.

Published by
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY
Boston, Mass., U. S. A.
Publishers of
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE JOURNAL
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SENTINEL
THE HERALD OF CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
(German Edition)
(French Edition)
(Scandinavian Edition)
(Dutch Edition)
(Braille Edition)
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE QUARTERLY

A Degas Portrait

DURING the last century there has been a remarkable development in the art of painting, increasing vastly the subject-matter and enlarging deeply the poetic content. Artists have, on the one hand, discovered nature afresh; they have gone outdoors, captured the luminous sky, the verdant leafage, the shimmering waters. On the other hand, they have sought among people new types which had hitherto been ignored. Painters in other countries had come somehow to treat the world as a stage, and people as actors. They painted not the sun, but a high-powered spotlight; not everyday garments, but luxuriant costumes. Their subjects did not walk about naturally; they postured and assumed artificial mannerisms.

Many changes came about to stir the imagination of artists and to encourage in them the conviction that there may be great beauty in simplicity. In going outdoors, they seemed to take a deep breath and to exult in the refreshment. They got rid of all the decorative trappings; they looked at nature directly and saw an abundance of rich color; they looked at unaffected people on the streets and discerned character.

French painters were first to discover new realms of beauty, first to note the genuine charm in the features of a peasant, the stirring pathos in the a pearance of a drudge. Such painters as J. F. Millet, and Gustave Courbet, Edward Manet and Edgar Degas shed light on a new pictorial world. The influence they imparted changed the tendency entirely, increased the sympathetic side, and depicted touchingly human beings as we know them in everyday life. All these painters preferred to work in a freer manner, for fear that they might lose spontaneity if they worked too carefully over details, polishing every button and tracing every strand of hair. In a generalizing brushwork they merely indicated the outlines, touched a stroke here or there to show a shadow or stripe. With extraordinarily few daubs of pigment, they contrived a portrait or composition which seemed vibrant with life.

Edgar Degas, despite his birth among the gentry, preferred to live among common folk. Painting was the great joy and one pursuit of his life. He worked upon a number of subjects which, because of their novelty, shocked people who were accustomed to the traditional themes. Edgar Degas portrayed laundresses, and milliners, jockeys, and ballerinas. He found distinction in their respective activities; and, while they were in action, he caught their lineaments: the jockeys poised on horses, the ballerinas going through preparatory exercises or taking a stretch at the exercising bar; the laundresses pressing laboriously the crisp white linen. Edgar Degas, with an inordinately sensitive hand, could paint the textures, the clouds of gauze in the white dancing costumes, the shining floors. One can smell the very freshness of the laundry dried in the sun.



Courtesy of Rhode Island School of Design to THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

"La Savoisienne," by Edgar Degas

Such painters worked directly from nature; they were influenced in their designs by what they saw, by a gesture, a curve, a queer juxtaposition. In a Degas composition the eye may be guided by lines gracefully applied, subtly interwoven. Arms and legs, chins, headdress, the lines carry the eye on and on in the picture as though they were batons pointing or tapping the rhythms. The eye travels up, down, hither, thither, slowing down, speeding up according to the demands of contours. The artist has his own way of animating lines and masses, of piling up tones so that the ensemble is aquiver. The pictures are close to reality and yet one may look at them as pure design, forgetting the title or literary motive.

In a composition, there are more opportunities for impelling action than there are in a portrait. Edgar Degas's genius was not limited, for he could carry the same ingenuity to the depiction of a person. He would catch the salient curve, strike off the telling accents. He would make the chin just full enough, squint the eyes ever so slightly, pinch the nose somewhat, daub a sleek stroke or two on the head and there was a countenance full of warmth and kindness. For him, the peasant could be an aristocrat with features radiant and tremulous. This maiden of Savoy might be a princess, painted by Velazquez. Edgar Degas had such a fine sense of style; here he plays with circles: the rounded face, the ruffled hat, the circular collar. The great artist has economized to an irreducible simplicity. It is simplicity which is not plain, but cultivated. Edgar Degas has imparted the very sweetness of youth. His portraits seem more than one person; they seem to condense the charms of all maidens of Savoy.

Regardless of subject, such painting is invariably aristocratic.

DOROTHY ADLOW.

The Calendar of the Chinese Farmer

(Spring)

At the vernal equinox,—the first day of "Spring Divided in the Middle,"—the Elder put on the ceremonial ploughing coat and opened the ploughing season by cutting three furrows across the Eastern Fields. Then, generation by generation in orderly succession according to birth, each son of the House of Exile ploughed three furrows. Next, in precedence determined by length of service to the Family, each laborer opened three furrows.

After this, day by day until all the land was turned up in brown waves, the ploughmen went out through the To and From the World Gate early so as to be at the city gate when it was unlocked at dawn, and down to the fields—set in small squares among other similar squares to which ploughmen from other families hastened. Each ploughman carried a light plough on his shoulder, and had a teapot with a packet of lunch tied to it swinging from his left hand.

The five oxen went; the three brown donkeys; the white mule; also the dappled goat. Each beast with his lunch on his back. The men and work boys did not ride on the animals. To ride would take some of the creature's strength. It was all needed for the work.

But even with this care, there was not sufficient beast strength to draw all the ploughs. Many of the rich furrows were turned up to the sun by men hitched in the yokes and a man at the plough handles. After the land was ploughed, it was crushed and smoothed by the harrows and the rollers.

The House of Exile does not rest one day in seven. Although many of the Family can read and all know that the official calendar of the Republic is the Gregorian calendar, they have not yet adopted it. In public they give it lip service. In private they explain their not using it by saying that each dynasty must have a calendar—but that no matter how many dynasties come and go, farming must continue serenely. And although there have been nine different official calendars since the dynasty that gave the Farmer's Calendar, crops have continued through the centuries to be planted, tilled, and reaped according to ancient wisdom.—NORA WALN, in "The House of Exile." (Boston: Little, Brown.)

Reward

If, for long hours, one climbs continuously
From one tall hill up to another's crest,
Searching intently and with eager zest
For one flower that eludes persistently;
And then, when he has climbed the tallest hill
And sees beneath him, almost at his feet,
Small, waxy blossoms flushed with rosy haze
Lifting their starry faces to his gaze,
Does he regret the jagged, rocky climb?
In the sweet presence of Spring's first pale blooms
Forgotten is the steepness of the way,
The creeping shadows of the waning day.
Gathering the pink-flushed, rare arbutus flower,
One only knows the gladness of that hour!

ELEANOR G. R. YOUNG.

Das Anbrechen eines neuen Tages

Übersetzung des auf dieser Seite in englischer Sprache erscheinenden christlich-wissenschaftlichen Aufsatzes

WAS für ein herrlicher Anblick von der Spitze eines hohen Berges aus gesehen das Anbrechen eines neuen Tages ist! Wohl niemand kann ohne Bewunderung beobachten, wie die ersten Morgenstrahlen über die finsteren Berge und Täler hereinbrechen. Folgt dann aber dem ersten blassen Schimmer der volle Glanz des Sonnenaufgangs, so enthüllen die rasch verschwindenden Nebel ein Bild solcher Schönheit, daß die vergangene Finsternis nur noch ein Traum scheint. Viele Menschen finden diesen Anblick erhebend, und Gott scheint ihnen viel näher, wenn ihr Herz sich in Gebet und Lob erhebt; und mit neuem Mut und neuer Hoffnung kehren sie von der Bergeshöhe zurück, um sich ihren Alltagsaufgaben zu widmen.

Wie oft sind wir, nachdem unsere Gedanken durch ein solches Bild der Schönheit höher gehoben worden sind, enttäuscht, wenn Furcht, Zweifel, Arbeitslosigkeit und andere Schwierigkeiten uns von neuem zu bedrängen scheinen! Dann beginnen wir zu erkennen, daß etwas mehr als die Lieblichkeit der Erde not tut, einen neuen Tag—einen neuen Sinn des Lebens—dämmern zu lassen und einen Mut einzuflößen, der nicht wankt, wenn Schwierigkeiten eintreten. Die durch Krieg, Krankheit, Mangel oder Leid verursachten Übel können durch menschliche Sicherheitsmaßnahmen nicht überwunden werden. Das Planen zur Selbstverteidigung gegen einen Feind irgend welcher Art, solange man ernstlich glaubt, daß das Böse wirklich und ein böses Endergebnis unvermeidlich sei, ist ein Verfahren, das die Menschheit als unzweckmäßig erkennt.

Unser Wegweiser Jesus von Nazareth sagte: „Ich bin das Licht der Welt; wer mir nachfolgt, der wird nicht wandeln in der Finsternis, sondern wird das Licht des Lebens haben". Die Christliche Wissenschaft macht uns diese so oft mißverstandenen wunderbaren Worte klar. Durch diese Lehre können wir gewahr werden, daß der Christus, die Wahrheit, die Jesus so vollkommen bekundete, das Licht ist, das die Finsternis des Bösen aus dem menschlichen Leben vertreibt. Jesus lehrte und bewies durch sein Beispiel, daß Gott die Liebe, der unendliche Vater-Mutter aller ist, und daß der Mensch als Sein Kind die Vollkommenheit und Güte Gottes widerspiegelt und erlebt.

Einer der ersten Strahlen des Lichts und des Trostes, den die Christliche Wissenschaft uns bringt, ist das Verständnis der Tatsache, daß „Gott den Menschen ihm zum Bilde schuf". Mit dem dämmernden Verständnis dieser Grundtatsache begrüßen wir die sich entfaltende Erkenntnis der Allgegenwart und der Allmacht der göttlichen Liebe mit wachsender Freude und Erwartung. Wie mit dem Dämmern des Tages die Finsternis verschwindet, so vergehen die Schatten des Zweifels und der Furcht, wenn das Sonnenlicht des geistigen Sinnes unser Denken aufweckt. Wir widerspiegeln die Liebe und finden dadurch mehr Gutes, mehr vom Leben und mehr Fülle, als wir je kannten. Auf Seite 584 im christlich-wissenschaftlichen Lehrbuch „Wissenschaft und Gesundheit mit Schlüssel zur Heiligen Schrift" von Mary Baker Eddy finden wir für „Tag" die Erklärung: „Der Strahlenglanz des Lebens; Licht, die geistige Idee der Wahrheit und Liebe".

Welch strahlendes Gefühl der Erbauung, der Hoffnung und der Erleuchtung jedes neue Aufdämmern der Wahrheit einem erweckten Bewußtsein bringen kann! Wir können einigermaßen das Licht verstehen, das die finstere Hoffnungslosigkeit und Verzagtheit der Jünger während des Morgenmahls mit Jesus nach der Auferstehung durchdrang. „Diese geistige Zusammenkunft mit unserm Herrn in der Dämmerung eines neuen Lichtes ist das Morgenmahl, das die Christlichen Wissenschafter feiern" (Wissenschaft und Gesundheit, S. 35). Die ihres Meisters Kreuzigung umgebende Traurigkeit war gebrochen; denn sein Wiedererscheinen brachte eine völligere Erkenntnis des Christus, der Wahrheit, und sie begannen wahrzunehmen, daß der Mensch in Gottes Bild und Gleichnis die Widerspiegelung des Geistes ist.

In ihrer Verzagtheit und Traurigkeit hatten die Jünger die ganze Nacht mit ihren Netzen gearbeitet und nichts gefangen; aber am Morgen sagte der Meister zu ihnen: „Werfet das Netz zur Rechten des Schiffs, so werdet ihr finden". Bald waren die Netze bis obenan gefüllt. Nun erkannten sie ihn und empfingen dadurch eine neue Offenbarung des Lichts der Wahrheit. Aus Erfahrung wußten die Jünger, daß Gehorsam gegen Jesus stets neues Licht und neue Heilung brachte. Da sie verstehen gelernt hatten, daß von Zweifel und Verzagtheit begleitetes materielles Bemühen zu keinem Ergebnis führt, wandten sie nun ihr Denken der großen Lehre vom Überwinden ihres Meisters zu, daß Gottvertrauen und Gottesverständnis zum Beweis der Allerhabenheit des Geistes führt.

Wie wahr es doch ist, daß auch wir, wenn wir unsere Netze „auf die rechte Seite", nach der Wahrheit, auswerfen und unseres Einsseins mit der göttlichen Liebe eingedenk sind, mehr Fülle, Gesundheit, Freudigkeit und Einmütigkeit in allen Dingen finden! Immer wieder hat es sich gezeigt, daß das Annehmen geistiger Ideen vom göttlichen Gemüt und ihre Anwendung in menschlichen Angelegenheiten sowohl einen selber als auch andere unfehlbar segnet. Alle, die den Nebel und die Schatten des materiellen Sinnes fliehen und sich der durch die Christliche Wissenschaft geoffenbarten dämmernden Wahrheit zuwenden, können die Quelle finden, aus der unvermeidlich die Fülle des Guten fließt.

Die Verfasserin hat diese Befreiung oft erlebt, wenn sie ihre Einheit mit dem göttlichen Vater-Mutter, Gott, erkannt und anerkannt und ihr Denken dem Dämmern jeder neuen Idee der Wahrheit geöffnet hat. Wie Tausende andere hat sie gefunden, daß, wie Mrs. Eddy in "Miscellaneous Writings" (S. 205) schreibt, „diese anwendbare Christliche Wissenschaft das göttliche Gemüt, die unkörperliche Wahrheit und Liebe ist, die durch die Nebel der Weltlichkeit hindurchscheint und die Schatten, Sünde, Krankheit und Tod genannt, vertreibt".

Auskunft über christlich-wissenschaftliche Schriften in deutscher Sprache gibt auf Anfrage die christlich-wissenschaftliche Verlagsgesellschaft (The Christian Science Publishing Society, Boston, Massachusetts, V. S. A.).

The Dawn of a New Day

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

WHAT a glorious sight is the dawn of a new day viewed from a high mountain peak! Few, if any, can watch unmoved the first gleams of morning rise over the dark mountains and valleys. But as the first pale light of day deepens into sunrise, the mists are quickly swept away, leaving a scene of such beauty that the past darkness seems but as a dream. Many find this vision inspiring, and the presence of God seems to them much nearer as their hearts are lifted up in prayer and praise; and the descent from the mountain heights is made with renewed courage and hope with which to meet the daily problems.

How often, after our thoughts have been uplifted by such a scene of beauty, we are disappointed when fear, doubt, unemployment, and other difficulties once more seem to present themselves! Then we begin to realize that it is something more than the loveliness of earth which is needed to bring the dawn of a new day—a new sense of life—and a courage that will not falter when disturbances arise. The evils of war, sickness, lack, or sorrow cannot be overcome by human methods of security. Forming plans for self-defense against an enemy, whatever that enemy may be, while fully believing that evil is real and an evil outcome inevitable, is a method which mankind is realizing to be impracticable.

Jesus of Nazareth, our Way-shower, said, "I am the light of the world: he that followeth me shall not walk in darkness, but shall have the light of life." This wonderful statement, so often misunderstood, is made clear to us through Christian Science. This teaching enables us to perceive the Christ, Truth, which Jesus manifested so perfectly, to be the light which dispels the darkness of evil from human experience. By his example Jesus taught and demonstrated that God is Love, the infinite Father and Mother of all, and that man as His child reflects and experiences the perfection and goodness of God.

One of the first gleams of light and comfort that come to us in Christian Science is an understanding of the fact that "God created man in his own image." With the dawning comprehension of this basic fact we greet the unfolding realization of the ever-presence and all-power of divine Love with increasing joy and expectancy. As the day dawns and the darkness disappears, so, as the sunlight of spiritual sense awakens our thought, the shadows of doubt and fear melt away and we go forth, reflecting Love, to meet more of good, more of Life, and more of abundance than we have ever known before. Turning to page 584 of the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy, we find the definition of "day": "The irradiance of Life; light, the spiritual idea of Truth and Love."

What a radiant sense of comfort, hope, and inspiration each new dawning of the truth can bring to an awakened consciousness! We can understand somewhat the light which broke the darkness of hopelessness and despair for the disciples during the morning meal with Jesus after the resurrection. "This spiritual meeting with our Lord in the dawn of a new light is the morning meal which Christian Scientists commemorate" (Science and Health, p. 35). The gloom surrounding their Master's crucifixion was broken, for his reappearing brought a fuller realization of the Christ, Truth, and they began to discern that man, in the image and likeness of God, is the reflection of Spirit.

In their despair and sorrow the disciples had toiled all night with their nets and caught nothing; but when the morning was come the Master said to them, "Cast the net on the right side of the ship, and ye shall find." Quickly the nets were filled to overflowing. Then they recognized him, and thus partook of a further revelation of the light of Truth. Experience had taught the disciples that to obey Jesus would always bring new light and healing. Having learned that material efforts accompanied by thoughts of doubt and despair brought no result, they now turned their thoughts to the great lesson of their Master's overcoming, that trust in and understanding of God would result in proving the supremacy of Spirit.

How true it is of us also that if we cast our nets "on the right side" for Truth, and remember our oneness with divine Love, we receive more abundance, health, happiness, and harmony in all our affairs! Again and again it has been proved that spiritual ideas from divine Mind, accepted and made practical in human affairs, unfailingly bless both oneself and others. Turning away from the mists and shadows of material sense to the dawning of the truth as revealed through Christian Science, all may find the source whence the abundance of good inevitably flows.

The writer has frequently experienced just such freedom when she has realized and acknowledged her unity with the divine Father-Mother, God, and opened her thought to the dawning of each new idea of Truth. With thousands of others she has found that, as Mrs. Eddy says in "Miscellaneous Writings" (p. 205), "This practical Christian Science is the divine Mind, the incorporeal Truth and Love, shining through the mists of materiality and melting away the shadows called sin, disease, and death."

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into German]

Beauty That Survives

What light is shed upon the world, at this day, from amidst these rugged Palaces of Florence! Here, open to all comers, in their beautiful and calm retreats, the ancient Sculptors are immortal, side by side with Michael Angelo, Canova, Titian, Rembrandt, Raphael, Poets, Historians, Philosophers—those illustrious men of history, beside whom its crowned heads and harnessed warriors show so poor and small, and are so soon forgotten. Here, the imperishable part of noble minds survives, placid and equal, when strongholds of assault and defence are overthrown; when the tyranny of the many, or the few, or both, is but a tale; when Pride and Power are so much cloistered dust. . . .

Let us look back on Florence while we may, and when its shining Dome is seen no more, go travelling through cheerful Tuscany, with a bright remembrance of it; for Italy will be the fairer for the recollection. The summer-time being come: and Genoa, and Milan, and the Lake of Como lying far behind us: and we resting at Faido, a Swiss village, near the awful rocks and mountains, the everlasting snows and roaring cataracts, of the Great Saint Gothard: hearing the Italian tongue for the last time on this journey: let us part from Italy, with all its miseries and wrongs, affectionately, in our admiration of the beauties, natural and artificial, of which it is full to overflowing, and in our tenderness towards a people, naturally well disposed, and patient, and sweet-tempered. . . .

And let us not remember Italy the less regardfully, because, in every fragment of her fallen Temples, and every stone of her deserted palaces and prisons, she helps to inculcate the lesson that the wheel of Time is rolling for an end, and that the world is, in all great essentials, better, gentler, more forbearing, and more hopeful, as it rolls.—From "Pictures From Italy," by CHARLES DICKENS.

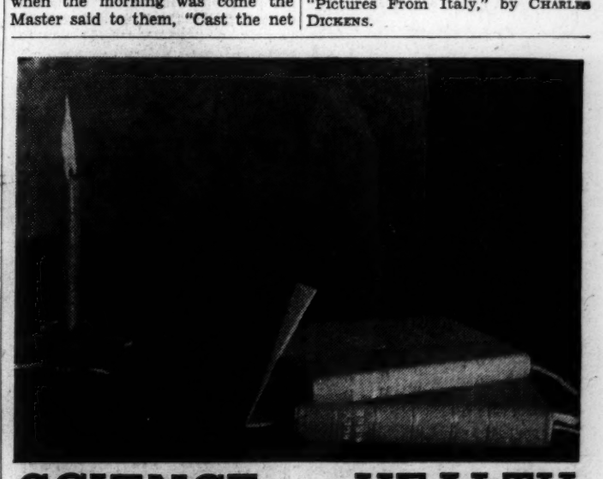
Song of Blue Water

Alien water, be blue in my memory,
Drowning the dust of the inland with blue;
Lifting and falling like wings in my memory,
Wings of the mew.

Give me forever the sound of the water
Breaking and spilling its blue on the sand,
Rocks that are chill with the wash of the water
Chill to the hand.

When there are only the walls of the city
Sullen with dust that is blown and reblown,
Be a blue water that washes the city
Cool as a stone.

—JESSIE ST. JOHN, in *Voices*.



SCIENCE and HEALTH
With Key to the Scriptures
By MARY BAKER EDDY
With Comprehensive Index to Marginal Headings
Now Published in Five Styles Convenient for the Pocket
Students' Edition, bound in flexible (not limp) black or blue morocco, round corners, gilt edges, Oxford India Bible paper $4.00
Standard Pocket Edition, bound in black or blue morocco, limp leather lined, round corners, gilt edges, Oxford India Bible paper $5.00
Progress Edition, bound in rich autumn brown morocco, limp leather lined, round corners, gilt edges, Oxford India Bible paper $5.00
These attractive pocket editions may be purchased in any Christian Science Reading Room, or orders may be sent directly to
HARRY I. HUNT
Publishers' Agent
One, Norway Street, Boston, Mass., U. S. A.

BIBLES TO MATCH the above editions of the Christian Science textbook are supplied by The Christian Science Publishing Society, One, Norway Street, Boston, Mass., U. S. A.

Four Fencers Qualified For The Epée Final

Lieut. Gustave M. Heiss, the Present Champion, Is in the Quartet

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, April 24—Lieut. Gustave M. Heiss, U. S. A., representing the West Point division, defending champion; two other United States Army officers, Lieut. Thomas J. Sands, also of West Point, and Lieut. Fred R. Weber, Camp Dix, New Jersey, and one civilian, Max Capner, of the University Fencers Club, were the surviving qualifiers for the national épée championship finals to be staged tomorrow evening at Hotel Astor as the result of the preliminary rounds staged yesterday evening at the New York Athletic Club.

Nineteen candidates appeared, including Leo Nunes, former champion, and Ian D. Campbell-Gray, three times champion of Great Britain, and a member of the British team for the Thompson Trophy contest next week. Heiss did not lose a bout before the third round, when Lieutenant Weber and Tracy Jaeckel scored over him, but failed to exclude him from the surviving four.

The candidates were first divided into four strips of five and one of four with three survivors from each, as follows:

Strip 1—Leo Nunes, New York A. C.; Miguel A. de Capriles, University Fencers Club, New York division; Ralph W. Bristol, Michigan State College; Lieut.-Commander Leonard Doughty, U. S. N., and Ian D. Campbell-Gray, Great Britain.

Strip 2—George W. Thompson Jr., New York A. C., New York division; Lieut. Thomas J. Sands, U. S. A., West Point division; Frank H. Goodfellow, Fencers Club, New Jersey division; Henry Lutz, Michigan State College, and William Beveridge, Yale, Connecticut division.

Strip 3—Denholm D. McKie, Fencers Club, New York division; Edward Flanick, U. S. M. A., West Point division; Lieut. Gustave M. Heiss, U. S. A., West Point division; Gilbert C. Greenway, Yale University, Connecticut division, and Marcel Pasche, Fencers Club, New Jersey division.

Strip 4—Tracy Jaeckel, Fencers Club, New York division; Lieut. Fred R. Weber, U. S. A.; Max Kapner, University Fencers, New York division, and Richard J. Stern, Yale University, Connecticut division.

On the first Lieut.-Commander Doughty sprang a surprise by defeating Campbell-Gray of the British team, and Nunes at the start and both were eliminated. On the second, Goodfellow and Lutz qualified with three victories each, and Sands qualified over Thompson on touches. The third strip resulted in the survival undefeated of the champion Lieutenant Heiss, with McKie and Flanick, the intercollegiate champion, the others. The fourth strip, with four, had all but Stern advancing.

The 12 survivors were in turn divided into two strips, with three survivors from each as follows:

Strip 1—Jaeckel, Kapner, Doughty, Bristol, Goodfellow and Heiss. The champion continued his unbeaten career, with five victories and Jaeckel and Kapner won three each.

Strip 2—Weber, de Capriles, Sands, Lutz, McKie and Flanick. Sands made a clean sweep of four, with Weber and Flanick winning three each.

The six survivors were reduced to four in the semifinal round. The summary:

Heiss defeated Sands, 3—0; Flanick, 3—2; Kapner, 3—1.
Kapner defeated Weber, 3—1; Flanick, 3—1.
Jaeckel defeated Kapner, 3—2; Heiss, 3—2.
Sands defeated Jaeckel 3—1; Weber, 3—1; Flanick 3—2.
Weber defeated Heiss, 3—0; Jaeckel, 3—2.
Flanick defeated Jaeckel, 3—1.
Double Touches—Kapner-Sands, Weber-Flanick.

Chelsea Gains Two Points

LONDON, April 24 (AP)—Chelsea, fighting to remain in the first division of the English football league next season, gained two valuable points by defeating Leicester City, 2 to 0, yesterday.

By-Plays—By George M. R. Holmes
Sports Editor

Warneke a Repeater

WHEN Lon Warneke opened the National League baseball championship season of 1934 with a one-hit game against the Cincinnati Reds, he received due credit for a fine performance; but there were some fans who did not rate it as highly as they would have had it been a stronger club that he was pitching against. Just to show that the strength of the opposing club did not have much to do with it, the star boxman of the Cubs, making his second appearance of the season, treated the St. Louis Cardinals to a similar dose on Sunday. Doubting Thomases will now have to admit that Warneke must be just about as good as they make them. Furthermore he has served notice on Carl Hubbell of the New York Giants that, when it comes time for the experts to pick the two best pitchers in the major leagues, Hubbell will not have things as easy as he did last year.

Is Now in Line for a Record or Two

By pitching two one-hit games in succession so early in the season, Warneke is in line to make a new record or two this year. This is the first time that two one-hit games have been pitched in succession by any major-league boxman; but it is not the best performance as regards number of hits allowed by a pitcher in successive games. Howard J. Ehmke, when a member of the Boston Red Sox, pitched a no-hit game, and then followed it up four days later with a one-hit game, and Arthur C. Vance, when with Brooklyn, pitched a one-hit game and followed it up with a no-hit game five days later. All four of these games came in September, so if Warneke can get another one-hit or better game the next time he comes to the pitcher's box, he will make a new record.

May Break Alexander's Mark

Even should Warneke fail to hold the opposition to one or less hits in his next game, he still has a very good chance of tying or breaking the record of Grover Cleveland Alexander for pitching four one-hit games during a season. Alec did not get his first one-hit game that season until June 5, so Warneke is far ahead of him, and has a fine chance of getting two more before the season is up, especially as he has a strong team back of him.

Eli Cubs Should Know Yale Football

Judging from the list of coaches who are going to handle the Yale freshmen football players next fall, the Eli Cubs should come pretty close to playing Yale football as every man on the staff has been brought up in that type of football. Another interesting fact regarding the freshman staff is that Reginald D. Root becomes the second Yale varsity head-coach to step down and coach the freshmen after having had a try at the varsity. Marvin A. Stevens had the freshmen last year, while Root took his place with the varsity. It is also interesting to note that there is a Neale on the freshman coaching squad as well as on the varsity; but there is no connection between them.

Johnny Lyman Makes Good in a Hurry

Less than a week ago, after John C. Lyman of Stanford University had bettered the world's mark for the 16-pound shotput, but would not get recognition for the put because he made it on an extra try, we ventured to predict that, before he was through, he would make a new mark that would be recognized. Today we have to thank him for the promptness with which he made our prediction good as last Saturday he not only bettered the recognized mark, but became the first putter to enter the 54-foot class. Reports from Stanford state that his put was measured and remeasured and that there were A. A. U. officials at the meet, so that there seems to be no reason why this mark should not be recognized. Now who will be the first athlete to enter the 55-foot class?

Yawkey's Park Already Too Small

Opened only a week ago today Tom Yawkey's new baseball plant at Fenway Park is evidently too small. We base this claim on the fact that, after some 44,600 persons had been admitted to the game against the Yankees on Sunday, there were something like 10,000 persons outside the gates anxious to get in. This was the first time that would-be spectators had to be turned away from the park; but if the Red Sox keep on playing the kind of baseball they have shown against the Senators and Yankees, it will not be the last time it happens. Six games have been played in the park to date and no less than 146,381 persons have paid to see them, which we would venture to hazard is a record for any first six games ever played in any city.

U. S. Davis Cup Hopes Face New Threat in Perry

Displays an Amazing Stroke Assortment, Says Maskell

WIMBLEDON, Eng., April 24 (AP)—America's Davis Cup hopefuls, if they haven't already been advised of it, may as well learn now that they will be up against two important factors in challenging England for tennis honors this season. The first is a better and more confident Frederick J. Perry, ace of the home team. The other is a new and livelier ball.

"I should say Perry is about 30 per cent better than he was at this time a year ago," declared Dan Maskell, professional coach of the British Davis Cup forces, after a brisk workout on the velvety turf of Wimbledon. "His backhand is much better, his forehand is sharper and his service was doing things today that I never taught him.

'Couldn't See Half of Them'

"Did you notice the way he was spanking them past me with that quick, wrist-action drive he's developed? Gosh, I couldn't see half of them."

Although he was playing only the second time since early February Perry displayed an amazing assortment of strokes. His forehand, which he used now and then with a sort of whip-like action that caught Maskell flat-footed, bore little resemblance to the flat, medium-paced drive he relied on last summer. It's a far more dangerous weapon.

"I used it a lot in Australia," he said. "It's a winner with this new and faster ball adopted by the international federation."

The faster ball, incidentally, will be used both in the all-England championships here and in the Davis Cup contests. Maskell thinks it will help hard-hitters like Francis X. Shields and Lester R. Stoefen. But he doubts it will help them enough.

Austin Reaches His Peak

"I don't see how any country can take the big cup from us this year," continued Maskell. "You just saw how Perry's playing, and I can vouch that Bunny Austin is playing the best tennis of his career right now. In fact he's reached his peak too soon and my job from now on is to ease him up and keep him ready for the Davis Cup.

"So we have this pair—two of the three or four best singles players in the world—and a couple of first-rate doubles players in Hughes and Lee to help out. Tell me who's going to beat that combination."

Bates Withdraws From 1934 Maine Track-Field Meet

LEWISTON, Maine., April 24 (AP)—Bates College yesterday announced its withdrawal from the annual Maine intercollegiate track meet, featured event among the four Maine colleges for the past 28 years.

The college's move, voted by the faculty committee on athletics, followed the refusal of the Maine Intercollegiate Track and Field Association, governing body for the meet, to amend its rules to permit the participation of two Garnet competitors.

The Bates athletes involved in the controversy were Louis Meagher of Houlton, star pole vaulter, and Clayton Hall of Auburn, promising quarter miler. Bates supporters believed the college's prospects of winning the state title this year would have been bright with Hall and Meagher entered.

The pair were disqualified by a rule of the track and field association which requires competitors to have been enrolled in their college before Oct. 15 of the year preceding that in which the meet is held.

Bates' effort to alter the rule was defeated by the opposition of Bowdoin and Colby. University of Maine supported the Garnet's view.

The withdrawal of Bates apparently dooms the annual track classic, at least for this year. Prior to the eligibility controversy, Colby announced it would not participate in this year's competition. The Waterville college, which has finished last in the four-cornered contest for several years, declared its intention of entering the Eastern Intercollegiate games at Worcester and concentrating on a program of intramural sports.

The state meet was scheduled to be held at Brunswick May 12.

English Figure Skating

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

BIRMINGHAM, Eng.—The English professional figure skating championship for pairs has been retained by Albert Enders and Sadie Cambridge, who are attached to the Queen's Club, London. Their total of points here was 48.6, against the 42.2 of Herr Mickler, Austria, and Fraulein Meerkampf, Switzerland, the runners-up. Third place was taken by Orin Morkhus, an American, and Phyllis Smiles of England. They aggregated 36.7 points.

Walker Cup Members Free to Choose Ball

NEW YORK, April 24 (AP)—Upset by a controversy that arose over a suggestion to the United States Walker Cup players, now en route to Scotland, that they use the American ball in the matches with the British, the United States Golf Association today officially announced that the team members had been left free to use any ball they choose.

It had been suggested to the players some time ago, Archie M. Reid, U. S. G. A. secretary explained, that the American ball be used. At the farewell dinner last Friday night, however, it was found several of the team objected, expressing a preference for the smaller British edition, and they were told to use their own judgment. No formal order ever was issued that the American ball be used, he said.

Either ball is eligible under the British rule, which limits the weight of the ball to 1.62 ounces but sets only a minimum of 1.62 inches on the diameter. The official American ball meets these specifications with a weight of 1.62 ounces and a diameter of 1.68 inches.

Yale Hockey Team Going West

NEW HAVEN, Conn., April 24 (AP)—The Yale Hockey team will make a western trip next December it was announced yesterday. The Blue sextet will oppose the University of Minnesota at Minneapolis on Dec. 21 and the following night will meet the same team in St. Paul. This will be the first time a Yale hockey team has scheduled a western invasion in many years. John P. Snyder Jr., goalie, who is captain of the Elis, lives in Minneapolis.

College Baseball Results

Boston (AL) 6, Holy Cross 2.
Brooklyn 8, Manhattan 5.
Chicago 9, Armour Tech 2.
Iowa 20, Iowa S. T. 3.
Missouri 5, Oklahoma 4.
Northwestern 14, Notre Dame 13.
Savage 7, Wagner 2.

English Women Win Golf Trophy Again

Special from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—England has won the international team golf competition of the Ladies Golf Union, which is decided annually on the picturesque course of the Ranelagh Club—one of London's most famous social centers during the summer season.

Flowers, trees and birds, including gayly-hued peacocks, are recollections which many people carry away after a visit to the Ranelagh links, but on the occasion under notice these delightful adjuncts to golf were driven out of notice by a blustering wind which played havoc with many a lofted shot and even had the audacity to blow Diana Fishwick's neat little beret off her head.

Miss Fishwick, winner of the British women's open championship in 1930 and the English native title last year, was this day celebrating her twenty-third anniversary, and she did so by returning a brilliant score of 69 in the concluding stages of the competition. She went out in 39 and home in 30. For this performance she received the Ranelagh club's gold medal, awarded for the best scratch score in the competition. Two years ago, Miss Fishwick won the same prize with a card of 66—a record for women on the Ranelagh course. Miss Fishwick did the last six holes in 17 strokes. Her approach shots and putts were amazingly good.

England, winner of this international two-day tournament every year since 1913, had a total of 575 and a winning margin of 22 strokes. The aggregate scores of the other teams were 597 for Scotland, 612 each for Wales and Ireland.

College Tennis Result

C. C. N. Y. 6, Long Island 3.

Sporting Around the Hub

IT LOOKS as if Bob Grove will be in there pitching for the Red Sox almost any day now. He went five innings yesterday at Worcester against Holy Cross, and said he felt fine at the finish. Manager Bucky Harris of the Sox may start "Lefty" in one of the Yankee games the latter part of the week.

A young man by the name of Henry Bonura, better known as "Zeke," has served notice at this early stage of the baseball season that he will be right in the thick of the home-run race. "Zeke," who plays first base for the White Sox, had three this morning to lead the American League. He is a six-footer, weighing over 200 pounds, and last season hit .357 with the Dallas club of the Texas League.

Local amateur baseball teams have one more week to send in their registrations for membership in the Boston Park Department Association of Baseball Leagues. Any club interested should get in touch with William Mullen or Bob Cusick at the Recreation office at 440 Park Drive, in the Fenway.

Eastern District golfers encountered quite a tussle to down Middlesex, 5 to 4, in the opening matches of the Women's Golf Association at the Concord Country Club yesterday. At Salem Central topped Northern, 6—3, and at Brae Burn Midland edged Southern, 5—4. All four Eastern teams won their matches.

Tonight is the night the Boston University student body and alumni honor the new football coach, Pat Hanley, at the University Club. The entire allotment of undergraduate tickets has been disposed of. Several speakers are on the program and Coach Hanley and his assistant, Walter Homer, will make short addresses. Hanley also will show movies of the Northwestern University football team in action.

College golf will get under way locally tomorrow when the M. I. T. and Tufts teams face each other at the Oakley Country Club.

The Metropolitan Four-ball League team schedule lists seven matches for each team. The team captains are E. F. Dagnino, Bear Hill; Howard Dunbar, Worcester; Cal Sheppard, South Shore; J. W. Monahan, Sandy Burr; Julian Hargraves, Framingham; E. J. Busiere, Thorny Lea, and Clarence Cochrane, Bellevue, and D. D. Sullivan, Norfolk.

Prince Wins Some Golf

Special from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—The Prince of Wales might now be the junior golfing champion of the Royal Navy and Royal Marines. Also, he might not. But the fact remains that he had come triumphantly through the third round and was still in the fourth when an engagement in Scotland compelled him to withdraw from the junior match play tournament of the Royal Navy and Royal Marines at Sunningdale. The Prince, who is an extremely keen golfer, played off a handicap of 13. In the fourth round he opposed Capt. N. A. Wodehouse, who is on the same mark, and the pair were all square at the end of 18 holes. Then the Prince was obliged to leave and Wodehouse went through to the semifinals.

American League

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Detroit	3	1	.750
New York	3	2	.600
Boston	3	3	.500
Philadelphia	3	3	.500
Cleveland	2	2	.500
St. Louis	2	2	.500
Washington	3	4	.429
Chicago	1	3	.250

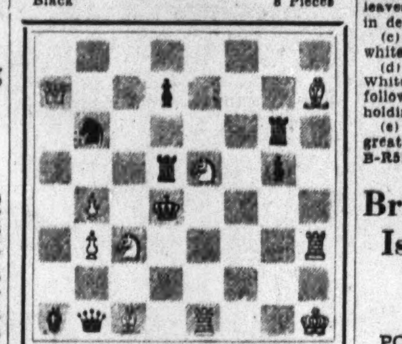
Result April 23

No games scheduled.

Chess By Frederick R. Chevalier

Problem No. 1611
By F. Bohm

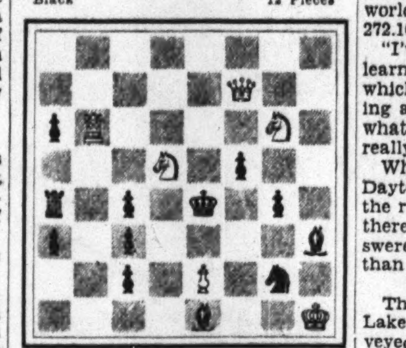
Black — 8 Pieces



White — 10 Pieces
White to play and mate in two
(First prize, Settimana Enigmatistica, 1933)

Problem No. 1612
By L. Vetesnik

Black — 12 Pieces



White — 6 Pieces
White to play and mate in three
(First prize, Trollhattans Schacksallskop, 1933)

Solutions to Problems

No. 1609. Kt-B6
No. 1610. 1. Q-R7 threat
2. QxB(K3)
1. ... BxQ, B-B4, B-Kt3
2. P-B6
1. ... Kt-B4
2. Q-R2
1. ... P-B4
2. QxB
1. ... PxKt
2. B-R5
1. ... B-Kt4
2. Q-B2
1. ... B-Q5
2. QxB

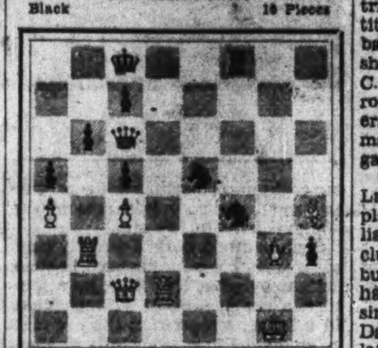
End-Game No. 196. White wins: 1 KtxB, KxKt; 2 R-R7ch, KxR; 3 QxPch, K-R; 4 R-Rch, R-R3; 5 RxR mate.

End-Games

The solution to the ending below is so problem-like that one might suspect it to be composed. Actually, however, it arose in the Bogoljubow-Monticelli game, San Remo, 1930. Monticelli mates in four moves!

End-Game No. 197

Black — 10 Pieces



White — 8 Pieces
Black to play and win

The first game of the Alekhine-Bogoljubow match shows the champion in a narrow escape. Bogoljubow, with his own king in safety in a Q and R ending, was able to force Alekhine's K out into the open, winning a P in the process. Then Alekhine allowed an exchange of queens. The resulting R ending enabled Alekhine to establish a passed QKtP at the expense of his K-side pawns. In evident time trouble, Bogoljubow drew by perpetual check when he might have won by giving up his R for Alekhine's remaining P, with at least one of his connected K-side pawns queening in a few moves.

Queen's Gambit Declined

	Bogoljubow White	Alekhine Black		Bogoljubow White	Alekhine Black
1	P-Q4	P-Q4	34	Q-B2	P-Kt5
2	P-QB4	P-K3	35	R-B4	Q-Kt3
3	Kt-KB3	Kt-KB3	36	Q-Kt2	R-Kt2
4	Kt-B3	P-B4	37	P-K5	PxP
5	B-Kt5	BPxP	38	QxKP	Q-Q3
6	KKtxP	PxP	39	Q-Kt5ch	K-Q2
7	P-K3	Q-Kt3	40	R-B4	P-B4
8	BxKt	PxB(a)	41	K-R3	K-B3
9	BxP	B-Q2(b)	42	Q-Kt8	K-Kt4
10	Castles	Kt-B3(c)	43	Q-K8ch	Q-Q2
11	B-Kt3	B-K2	44	Q-KB8	Q-K2
12	R-B	R-Q	45	Q-QR8	R-R2
13	KtxKt	BxKt	46	Q-Kt8ch	R-Kt2
14	Q-R5	Q-B4(d)	47	Q-K5ch	K-R3
15	Kt-Q5	Q-Q3	48	R-B4	R-Kt4
16	KtxB	KxKt	49	R-B6ch	K-R4
17	Q-R5	KR-Kt	50	QxKP	QxQ
18	P-Kt3	Q-Kt	51	RxQ	R-Q4
19	B-R4	R-Kt4	52	R-K2	R-Q3
20	Q-B3	BxB	53	P-B4	R-R3ch
21	Q-Kt4ch	Q-Q3	54	K-Kt2	K-Kt4
22	QxB	Q-Kt3	55	P-KR3	R-KKt3
23	R-B3	R-Kt4	56	K-B3	P-R4
24	KR-B	R-Q2	57	R-K5ch	K-B5
25	Q-R3ch	Q-Q3	58	RxP	R-QR3
26	QxP	RxP	59	RxP	RxP
27	R-B8	R-Q7	60	R-R8	P-Kt6
28	P-K4	R-Q8ch	61	R-B8ch	K-Q5
29	RxR	QxRch	62	R-Q8ch	K-B6
30	K-Kt2	Q-Q6	63	R-B8ch	K-Q6
31	Q-B5ch	Q-Q3	64	R-Q8ch	K-B6
32	Q-B3	P-Kt4	65	R-B8ch	K-Q6
33	R-B6	Q-Q5		Drawn(e)	

(a) Not 8 . . . QxP; 9 KtxKP!
(b) If 9 . . . QxP; 10 B-Kt5ch, B-Q2; 11 BxBch, KtxB; 12 QKt-Kt5 with compensating threats.
(c) If 10 . . . QxP; 11 QKt-Kt5 or K4 followed by R-Kt, and Black is uneasy.
(d) White threatens 15 BxP!
(e) White wins with 66 R-QKt8, P-Kt7; 67 P-B5, K-B7; 68 P-Kt4, etc.

H. J. Weidner is as yet undefeated in the Massachusetts championship tournament now being played Saturdays at the Boston City Club. In the game below he outplays a City Club expert, inviting early complications from which he emerges with three pieces for the queen, and an easy win.

Queen's Pawn Game

	Weidner White	Jacobs Black		Weidner White	Jacobs Black
1	P-Q4	Kt-KB3	14	BxPch	K-Q
2	QKt-Q2	P-QKt3	15	Q-K6	QKt-B3
3	P-K4	B-Kt2	16	PxKP	B-Q4
4	B-Q3	P-Q3	17	QxB!	KtxQ
5	KKt-B3	QKt-Q2	18	BxKt	P-Kt3
6	Castles	P-K3	19	BxKt	R-Kt
7	R-K	B-K2	20	KtxQP	Q-KKt2
8	Kt-B	P-K4	21	B-B4	P-QKt4
9	Kt-Kt3	P-B4	22	QR-Q	K-B2
10	P-B3	Q-B2	23	P-K6	K-Kt3
11	Kt-B5	B-KB	24	Kt-B7	R-K
12	Q-Kt3	P-KR3	25	B-K5	Resigns
13	B-QB4	KtxP			

The fourth game of the Stahlberg-Nimzowitsch match, played at Göteborg, Sweden, during February and won by the former, shows Nimzowitsch profiting by his opponent's ill-advised QBP advance, in the Queen's Gambit Declined, which left an isolated QP.

Queen's Gambit Declined

	Nimzowitsch White	Stahlberg Black		Nimzowitsch White	Stahlberg Black
1	P-Q4	P-Q4	17	KR-Q	QR-B
2	P-QB4	P-K3	18	BxKt	BxB
3	Kt-QB3	Kt-KB3	19	B-K4	Kt-K2
4	Kt-B3	B-K2	20	RxR	RxR
5	B-B4	P-B4(a)	21	Kt-B4	Q-Kt4
6	QPxP	BxP	22	QxQ	PxQ
7	P-K3	Kt-B3	23	KtxP	KtxKt
8	B-Q3	Castles(b)	24	RxKt	R-R
9	Castles	P-QR3	25	R-QB5(e)	K-B
10	PxP	PxP	26	B-Q5	P-Kt5
11	B-KKt5	B-K3	27	R-B7	BxP
12	Kt-K2	P-R3	28	RxPch	K-K
13	B-R4	B-KKt5(c)	29	RxQKtP	B-B6
14	R-B	B-K3	30	RxKKtP	BxR
15	Q-Kt3	BxKt(d)	31	BxR	Resigns
16	PxB	Q-Q2			

(a) Black should play QKt-Q2 before advancing the QBP, so as to be able to recapture at QB4 with the Kt.
(b) 8 . . . PxP; 9 BxP, QxQch; 10 RxQ leaves White with an appreciable advantage in development.
(c) 13 . . . B-K2 looks better. Black's white bishop is necessary to guard the QP.
(d) The doubled pawns don't bother White at all. Better simply 15 . . . Q-Q2, followed by B-K3, with better chances of holding the center than in the actual game.
(e) White avoids drawing pitfalls with great precision. If 25 RxP, RxP; 26 P-Kt3, B-R5! and the shoe is on the other foot.

British Auto Racer Is Undecided About Attacking Record

POVEY CROSS, Eng., April 24 (AP)—Sir Malcolm Campbell, just returned from a trip to Africa, during which he was marooned for a time on the desert, today said he was unable to announce any plans as yet for an attempt to raise his own world automobile speed record of 272.108 miles an hour.

"I've not had a chance to either learn how Bluebird (his racing car which is being remodeled) is coming along or visit my office to learn what's happened since I left, so I really can't discuss any plans now."

When told of an invitation from Daytona Beach, Fla., where he set the record, to make another attempt there in August, Sir Malcolm answered: "You really know more than I do."

The great salt beds near Salt Lake City, Utah, are being surveyed for their adaptability as a course for the speed attempt. When well baked by a summer sun they are said to make an ideal course for the speeds Sir Malcolm makes in his juggernaut of a racing car. A straight run of some 10 miles is required with the measured mile in the middle. The rest of the distance is needed to get up speed and then to coast safely to a stop after the finish line is passed.

The sands of Daytona Beach have been a favored stretch for record-breaking attempts, both Sir Malcolm and the late Sir Henry Segrave making their record runs there.

Champion Reaches Semifinal Round

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, April 24—Eric Peet, defending champion, continued his triumphant career toward another title in the national four-wall hardball handball singles championship at the Brooklyn Central Y. M. C. A. yesterday, when the second round was played reducing the players to four. He defeated his clubmate James D. Taylor in straight games.

The other survivors were William Lauro, better known in soft-ball play, Michael Fitzgibbon and William Thompson, all of the home club. Lauro won in straight games, but both the others had to battle hard, Thompson being within a single point of losing to Andrew Dalton in straight games, as the latter led at 20—17 in the second game, after winning the first. The summary:

United States Four-Wall, Hard-Ball, Handball Singles—Quarterfinal Round

Eric Peet, Brooklyn Central Y. M. C. A., defeated James D. Taylor, Brooklyn Central Y. M. C. A., 21—13, 21—18.

Michael Fitzgibbon, Brooklyn Central Y. M. C. A., defeated James V. Ryan, Brooklyn Handball Club, 21—18, 9—21, 21—13.

William Thompson, Brooklyn Central Y. M. C. A., defeated Andrew Dalton, Brooklyn Central Y. M. C. A., 8—21, 21—20, 21—11.

William Lauro, Brooklyn Central Y. M. C. A., defeated Edward Rogers, Brooklyn Central Y. M. C. A., 21—1, 21—18.

U. S. Davis Cup Players Advance at Hot Springs

HOT SPRINGS, Va., April 24 (AP)—Francis X. Shields, the nation's leading ranking amateur, defeated S. Wallis Merrihew, of New York, 6—0, 6—0, in the first round play yesterday of the Virginia State tennis tournament. Shields was seeded first.

Lester R. Stoefen, ranged third nationally, who drew a bye in the first round, defeated Joseph Grimes, 6—2, 6—0, in the second round.

Wilmer L. Allison Jr., another seeded player, defeated Herbert Bickel, 6—1, 6—4, in another second-round match, while J. Gilbert Hall of New York won from William J. Clothier, Philadelphia national champion in 1906, by the score of 6—1, 6—4, and Charles Lockhard defeated William Elliott, 6—0, 6—1.

International League

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Rochester	4	1	.800
Newark	4	2	.667
Syracuse	2	1	.667
Toronto	2	2	.500
Albany	2	3	.400
Montreal	2	3	.400
Baltimore	2	4	.333
Buffalo	2	4	.333

Results April 23

Montreal 7, Baltimore 6.
Rochester 7, Newark 1.
Toronto at Syracuse, postponed.
Only games scheduled.

Southern Association

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Chattanooga	5	1	.833
New Orleans	5	2	.714
Memphis	4	3	.571
Birmingham	3	4	.429
Nashville	2	3	.400
Atlanta	2	3	.400
Knoxville	2	4	.333
Little Rock	2	5	.286

Results April 23

Chattanooga 7, Atlanta 6.
Knoxville 9, Nashville 3.
New Orleans 9, Little Rock 3.
Birmingham 9, Memphis 7.

National League

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Chicago	5	0	1.000
New York	5	1	.833
Brooklyn	4	1	.800
Pittsburgh	3	2	.600
Boston	2	3	.400
Cincinnati	1	4	.200
St. Louis	1	4	.200
Philadelphia	0	6	.000

Results April 23

No games scheduled.

Eighth Game Drawn

FREIBURG, Ger., April 24 (AP)—The eighth game of the world's chess championship match between Dr. Alexander Alekhine of Paris and E. D. Bogoljubow of Triberg was finished yesterday in a draw after 66 moves. After eight games, the standing is as follows: Alekhine, 2; Bogoljubow, 0; drawn, 6. The ninth game will be played Wednesday night at Pforzheim.

Hudson Bay Mining Net

NEW YORK, April 23 (AP)—The Hudson Bay Mining & Smelting Company, Ltd., reports net profit of $780,524 before depletion for 1933, equal to 31 cents a share. This contrasts with deficit of $298,955 in 1932.

Zeppelin to Carry Automobiles

Germans Bid High for Tourist Trade; American Lines Cut Coast-to-Coast Time

"Ship your car by air," will be one of the attractions offered by the Germans to air-minded travelers.

For those tourists who would like to go by air and also take the family vehicle along, the German Railroads Tourist Information Office in New York announces that the new super-Zeppelin, LZ-129, is being equipped for facilities for transporting automobiles.

The LZ-129 is nearing completion at the Zeppelin works in Friedrichshafen. It is twice as large as the Macon, the United States Navy's dirigible, and is intended especially for transatlantic air traffic.

Regular coast-to-coast passenger flying schedules at speeds that were formerly racing plane records are today's proud accomplishment of the transcontinental air lines.

When the Post Office in 1926 retired from the operation of mail planes and awarded the contracts to private air lines, the fastest schedule from California to New York was 30¼ hours. This was slightly under four hours more than the record hung up in May 3, 1923, by Lieuts. Oakley G. Kelly and John A. Macready.

Chronologically the reduction in coast-to-coast time over regularly scheduled air lines has been something like this:

1927	30¾ hours
1928	29¾ hours
1932	27½ hours
1933	19½ hours

United Air Lines is now planning to lower its 19½-hour coast-to-coast schedule. As a final gesture to the future, TWA lowered the transcontinental time to 13 hours in its last flight with the air mail recently in one of its new Douglas transports. This cut six hours off the existing commercial time and is only three hours more than the time of 10 hours and 20 minutes clocked off by Col. Roscoe Turner in September, 1933, when he lowered the west-east record. The gap between regular transport plane and special plane time is becoming smaller and smaller.

Meals

"Plane No. 12 reporting from Amarillo. Weather clear, wind southwest ceiling unlimited. Four glasses of tomato juice, four ham on rye and four pieces of squash pie." This is a sample of what one might hear if he could listen in on one of the numerous aircraft terminal radio stations operated by Transcontinental-Western Air Transport. It is not a pilot ordering lunch for himself and co-pilot, but a sample of the new meal service inaugurated by that company.

The co-pilot on TWA planes before arrival at a terminal hands a menu card to each of the passengers, who selects what he wants. The order is then relayed by the plane's radio to the terminal ahead. When the passenger arrives at the terminal he finds the meal awaiting him.

TWA claims that this radio meal-ordering system saves time and gives passengers a wider choice of food. For longer trips, however, where it is still necessary to serve meals in flight TWA will serve more elaborate meals when its fleet of spacious high-speed Douglas air liners goes into service.

Wing Flap

America did not have an adequate airplane motor when it entered the World War. A group of automotive engineers got together at a luncheon just after the declaration of war by the United States and practically drew the Liberty motor on the tablecloth. Another emergency recently produced the wing flap or retarding wing brake for airplanes which makes it possible to build planes with higher speeds and lower landing speeds. The new Douglas transport is an outstanding example of this practice.

Airplane builders were confronted with the demands of fliers for higher air speed and slower landing speed, for "sitting down" on small fields or clearing high obstructions close to fields. There wasn't enough lift in the old planes to do this.

One ever-busy manufacturer called his harried engineers into conference and the wing flap came into being—on paper. A few test gadgets were tried on planes and from these came the final design.

The wind flap is controllable and when thrown into action it decreases landing speed. Wing flaps are located beyond the trailing edge of an airplane wing and just inside the aileron area. Thus is accomplished mechanically the identical drag a bird creates with its wings when it alights.

The flap is available to accredited manufacturers under a patent pool controlled by the Manufacturers' Aircraft Association along with about 80 per cent of the other usable, desirable and necessary improvements patented prior to 1928. The individual builders pay the cost of these inventions as they proceed with construction.

Campbell in England; Gold Hunt Fruitless

SOUTHAMPTON, Eng., April 24 (AP)—Sir Malcolm Campbell, holder of the world's automobile speed record, returned last night from a fruitless gold-hunting expedition in the Kalahari Desert of South Africa.

"We found gold, but not in sufficient quantities to make it a commercial proposition," he said. "The main gold reef was covered with sand," Sir Malcolm explained regarding a reef which he had hoped to find.

His next venture, he said, will be an attempt to better his own mark of 272 miles an hour, made at Daytona Beach in February, 1933. This assault will be made in the United States later this year.

Radiocast Programs Of Christian Science

Programs in the mountain and far western states will appear on Mondays, those in the central states on Tuesdays, and those in the eastern, southern states and overseas on Wednesdays. These programs are in charge of the local Committees on Publication. All times are local.

Central States

Arkansas

BLYTHEVILLE—Every Wednesday, 10:30-10:45 a. m., KLCN, 1290kc-234m.
LITTLE ROCK—First and third Sundays of each month, 1:30-1:45 p. m., KLRA, 1390kc-216m.

Illinois

CHICAGO—Daily, except Sunday, 7:30-7:45 a. m., WJJD, 1130kc-265m.

Indiana

TERRE HAUTE—Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, 1:15-1:30 p. m., WBOW, 1310kc-209m.

Kentucky

LOUISVILLE—Third Monday of each month, 3:00-3:15 p. m., WHAS, 820kc-366m; second and fourth Saturdays of each month, 11:15-11:30 a. m., WAVE, 940kc-319m.
PADUCAH—Wednesdays, 1:10-1:30 p. m., WPAD, 1420kc-211m.

Michigan

BAY CITY—Mondays and Wednesdays, 8:00-8:15 a. m., WBCM, 1410kc-213m.
DETROIT—Daily, except Sundays, 8:45-9:00 a. m., WJBK, 1370kc-219m.
IRONWOOD—Alternate Thursdays, 8:15-8:30 a. m., WJMS, 1420kc-211m.
LUDINGTON—Thursdays, 10:30-10.45 a. m., WKBZ, 1500kc-200m.
ROYAL OAK—Sundays, 4:45-5:00 p. m., WEXL, 1310kc-229m.

Minnesota

MINNEAPOLIS—Tuesdays and Saturdays, 7:30-7:45 a. m., WDGY, 1130kc-254m.

Mississippi

GULFPORT—Second and fourth Tuesdays of each month, 10:30-10.45 a. m., WGCM, 1210kc-248m.
VICKSBURG—Saturdays, 12:45-1:00 p. m., WQBC, 1360kc-220m.

Missouri

CAPE GIRARDEAU—Wednesday and Thursday, May 16 and 17, 9:00-9:15 a. m., KFVS, 1210kc-247m.
KANSAS CITY—Tuesdays, 11:15-11:25 a. m., WHB, 860kc-349m.

Nebraska

LINCOLN and OMAHA—Mondays and Wednesdays, 12:30-12:45 p. m., KFAB, 770kc-250m.

Ohio

CINCINNATI—Alternate Thursdays, 8:00-8:30 a. m., WKRC, 550kc-545m; Mondays, 8:30-9:00 a. m., WSAI, 1330kc-225m.
CLEVELAND—Alternate Tuesdays, 9:15-9:30 a. m., WHK, 1390-216m.
COLUMBUS—Alternate Thursdays, 10.00-10:15 a. m., WAIU, 640kc-469m.
MOUNT ORAB—Fridays, beginning April 27 up to and including June 1, 7:30-7:45 p. m., WHBD, 1370kc-219m.
TOLEDO—Alternate Tuesdays, 7:45-8:00 a. m., WSPD, 1340kc-224m.

Oklahoma

OKLAHOMA CITY—Second and fourth Sundays of each month, 3:00-3:15 p. m., WKY, 900kc-333m.

South Dakota

HURON—Fridays, 1:00-1:30 p. m., KDGY, 1340kc-224m.
PIERRE—Wednesdays, 2:00-2:30 p. m., KOFX, 360kc-476m.

Texas

AUSTIN—Sundays, 9:45-10:00 a. m., KNOW, 1500kc-200m.
DALLAS—Sundays, 6:15-6:30 p. m., WRR, 1280kc-234m.
FORT WORTH—Sundays, 2:00-2:15 p. m., KFGZ, 1370kc-219m.
HARLINGEN—Sundays, 1:45-2:00 p. m., KRGV, 1260kc-238m.
HOUSTON—Sundays, 2:00-2:15 p. m., KPRC, 920kc-326m.
SAN ANGELO—First and third Wednesdays, 12:30-12:47 p. m., KGKL, 1370kc-219m.

Wisconsin

JANESVILLE—Thursdays, 9:45-10:00 a. m., WCLO, 1200kc-250m.
MILWAUKEE—Every other week, daily except Sunday, beginning May 7, 6:30-6:45 p. m., WTMJ, 620kc-484m.
POYNETTE—Tuesdays, 4:00-4:15 p. m., WIBU, 1310kc-246m.

Restaurants

NEW YORK, N. Y.

The SAVARINS

CAPTIVATING MENUS

With a Savarin menu before you, you can always anticipate an appetizing meal. Here are listed all your own favorite dishes—home cooked specials, modified French selections, and new, intriguing offerings.

You'll enjoy the way Savarin food is served, in tempting array, liberally portioned. And you'll discover that Savarin stands first and foremost for quality.

The SAVARINS in New York City
CAFE SAVARIN 120 Broadway
N. Y. LIFE SAVARIN 4th Avenue at 27th
SAVARIN in Waldorf-Astoria
THE SAVARIN Pennsylvania Station

50¢ LUNCHEON 6 COURSE
We have spent 34 years in making friends. A visit here will show why.
147 WEST 43 ST. — Rosoff's — 152 WEST 44 ST.
While we are right at Times Square our restaurant offers unusual restfulness.
7 COURSE DINNER 75¢

YAMA'S
47 East 49th Street
Bet. Park and Madison Aves.
Luncheon 50c-75c Dinner 75c-$1
A quiet rendezvous for those who know good food.
Wickersham 2-2949
Open Sundays

FLEMING'S NEW STEAK ROOM
Featuring 35c-45c LUNCHEONS and CHICKEN and STEAK DINNER 55c
SOUTHERN COOKING
Closed Sundays — No Liquor Served
30 West 46th Street, near Fifth Avenue

Amusements

NEW YORK, N. Y.

THE THEATRE GUILD presents
EUGENE O'NEILL'S Comedy
AH, WILDERNESS!
with GEORGE M. COHAN
GUILD THEA., 52d St., W. of B'y. Evs. 8:20. Matinees Thursday and Saturday, 2:20

The THEATRE GUILD presents
MAXWELL ANDERSON'S new play
MARY OF SCOTLAND
with HELEN HAYES, PHILIP MERIVALE, HELEN MENKEN
ALVIN THEA., 52d St., W. of B'y. Evs. 8:20. Matinees Thursday and Saturday, 2:20

HELEN GAHAGAN, FRANCES STARR, EDITH BARRETT
In Dan Totheroh's play about the Brontes
MOOR BORN
with GLENN ANDERS
PLAYHOUSE, W. 48 St. Mats. Wed. and Sat.

BOSTON

EDOUARD DU BURON
And Dance Group
REPERTORY THEA., Wed. Eve., Apr. 25, 8:30
Tickets now on sale at Box Office
$1.65 $1.10 83c 55c

WHERE TO GO FOR LUNCHEON TEA DINNER IN EUROPE

ENGLAND

LONDON

The Orange Tree
Luncheons and Teas
Home-made Chocolates and Cakes
68 WELBECK ST. W. 1
(Opposite Debenhams)

Craig's Court Restaurant
Whitehall, London, S. W.
(Opposite Whitehall Theatre)
Charming room to let for afternoon receptions, evening parties. Accommodation for 20 to 100
LUNCH 1/9 — DINNER 2/6 and 4/-
SPECIAL AFTERNOON TEA 1/-

DE VERE RESTAURANT
39 Heath Street, Hampstead
LONDON
HOME-MADE CAKES
LUNCH AND TEA-ROOM

THE GOLDEN BUD
162 Sloane Street (Sloane Square End)
London, S. W. 1
RESTAURANT
Open 10 to 8:15 and on Sundays 1 to 2:30
3-Course Lunch 1/6 — Iced Fruits and Flips
3-Course Dinner 2/6 — Afternoon Teas

LONDON
THE OASIS
LUNCHEONS TEAS
Home-Made Cakes
5 Carteret Street, Westminster

BON MARCHE, BRIXTON RESTAURANT
Morning Refreshment, Special Luncheons, and Afternoon Teas
Orchestra (Under A. Rossi) 11 to 6 P. M.
Open 9:30 to 6:30 Daily (Wed. 1 P. M.)

Cinderella's
2 SLOANE SQUARE
Excellent Luncheons, Teas, Dinners
OPEN ON SUNDAY — MODERATE PRICES
Meringues and Fudge
Brioches and Croissants

BRIGHTON

SAVOY
RESTAURANT and GRILL
5 AND 6 WESTERN ROAD
Near Clock Tower—Brighton
LUNCHEONS — TEAS
DINNERS A LA CARTE at all hours
Weekdays till 11 p. m. Sundays till 10 p. m.

FRANCE

PARIS

ROBIN RESTAURANT DES ALPES
10, rue du Marché Saint Honore, Paris
GOOD HOME COOKING
EVERYTHING FRESH
English Spoken—Se habla Espanol



Hotels, Resorts and Travel



England

COACH CRUISES



Through

GREAT BRITAIN

Visiting

THE WYE VALLEY
DEVON AND CORNWALL
NORTH WALES
THE LAKE DISTRICT
SCOTTISH HIGHLANDS
22 Varied Routes

LUXURIOUS COACHES
BEST HOTELS

Descriptive

PROGRAMME

Dept. "M" with Maps from

SOUTHDOWN
MOTOR SERVICES, Ltd.
17 Ebury Street, Victoria
LONDON, S. W. 1

NEWQUAY

Second to none!

for

SUNSHINE
SANDS
SURF-RIDING
SPORTS
SUN-BATHING

For free illustrated Guide containing 200 Hotel and Apartment Addresses apply J. BOND, Town Clerk's Office, Newquay, England.

The Oatlands Park Hotel

Weybridge, Surrey

Within half an hour of London

150 bedrooms and suites with running hot and cold water and telephone.

Palatial Reception Rooms. Beautiful Grounds of 60 acres. Golf Course. Swimming Pool. Tennis, Squash and Badminton Courts. Garage.

Terms from 4½ Gns. weekly

Scotland

See the Westland and the Happy Isles

CHARM fails to describe it—romance is an empty phrase until you have visited the Western Highlands and Islands of Scotland—the happiest holiday-land in Europe! The land of Bonnie Prince Charlie — Flora Macdonald and the loyal clansmen. Rugged in its grandeur—haunting in its beauty—yet fully alive to modern comfort and requirements. Whatever your taste you will find it here — hill-climbing, walking, quiet leisure, fishing (loch, burn and sea), golfing, tennis, boating, bathing.

The Finest Holiday-haunt in Europe.

Illustrated Booklet and Tourist Programme "AB" post free on application, also Guide to Hotels and Lodgings

David MacBrayne (1928) Ltd.
Royal Mail Steamers

CLYDE HOUSE, 44 Robertson St. GLASGOW, SCOTLAND

or Accredited Tourist Agents

J14

Austria

Come and See AUSTRIA

The Land of Mountains, Lakes and Castles, of Romance and Music.

And Return Refreshed and Invigorated from Europe's cheapest summer and winter resort. Apply Austrian Tourist Office of Phoenix Life Insurance Company: London, 64 Cresham St.; Paris, 81 Rue Taitbout; Vienna, 6a Wallner St.; also Dean & Dawson, London, 81 Piccadilly.

Switzerland

GENEVA

Hotel de la Paix

on the Lake *Facing Mont-Blanc*

Centrally located, close to pier and station. Quiet and comfortable rooms from fr. 6.-

Italy

ROME

Hotel Palace Ambassadors

near the Pincio Gardens, opposite

The American Embassy and Consulate

GRILL-ROOM

MODERATE RATES

Germany

HOTEL
EUROPÄISCHER HOF

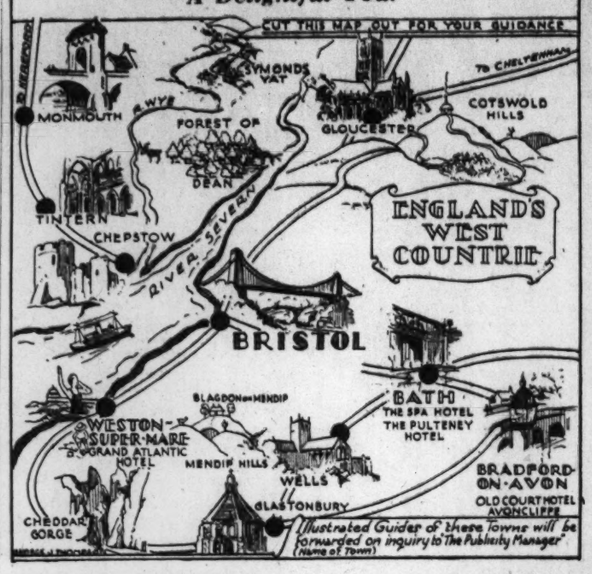
BERLIN, DOROTHEENSTR. 17

with Passage to Friedrichstrasse Station

Rooms with every convenience from RM 4.- with private bath from RM 8.- Service included

England

A Delightful Tour



● TO BOSTON (or anywhere) STEAMSHIP PASSAGES arranged at official rates. Licensed agents for all lines.

Ask for our HOLIDAY CRUISE LIST showing every company's cruises, in date order, with ports of call, number of days and prices.

CRUISES ●

● BOSTON TOURS

Two all-inclusive tours from England to Boston, etc. 3 weeks £51-17-6, 4 weeks £70-2-6. Write for booklet.

ALL FORMS OF TRAVEL ARRANGED

CLARK TRAVEL SERVICE, Ltd.
20 Cockspur Street, LONDON, S. W. 1, Eng.

Write for Tour Booklet — Send for Cruise List

Joint Offices: Clark Tours S. A., 1 Boulevard des Capucines, Paris

London

MAYFAIR

HOTEL WASHINGTON

CURZON STREET, W.

Every modern convenience, running hot and cold water and telephone in every bedroom. Beautiful suites of rooms. Magnificent Restaurant. Suitable for long or short stay.

THE HONYWOOD HOTELS

LONDON
Hotel Washington, Curzon Street, W.
Batt's Hotel, Dover Street, W.

COUNTRY
BROCKENHURST: Balmer Lawn Hotel
CHELTENHAM: Queen's Hotel
WEYMOUTH: Gloucester Hotel
LLANDRINDOD WELLS: Pump House Hotel
MALVERN: County Hotel
CARDIFF: Angel Hotel
SHREWSBURY: Raven Hotel

Telephone Grosvenor 3101. LADY HONYWOOD, Managing Director

Make Certain Now

of your accommodation for your next visit to London. Every amenity and modern improvement is to be found at these Hotels which also give you a real welcome. In a central and convenient situation. Running water and telephones in all bedrooms. Central Heating. Passenger Lifts.

Weekly inclusive terms from 3½ gns. Daily inclusive terms from 12/6d. Bedroom, Bath and Breakfast from 8/6d.

The Famous NORTH HOTELS

ONSLOW COURT HOTEL
QUEEN'S GATE, SOUTH KENSINGTON, S.W.7.
140 bedrooms. Tel.: Kensington 6300

TUDOR COURT HOTEL
58-66, CROMWELL ROAD, SOUTH KENSINGTON, S.W.7.
100 bedrooms. Tel.: Western 6393

MILTON COURT HOTEL
68-72, CROMWELL ROAD, SOUTH KENSINGTON, S.W.7.
85 bedrooms. Tel.: Western 1571

GRANBY COURT HOTEL
88-89, QUEEN'S GATE, SOUTH KENSINGTON, S.W.7.
50 bedrooms. Tel.: Kensington 6255

COURT ROYAL HOTEL
105-6 LANCASTER GATE, W.2.
40 bedrooms. Tel.: Paddington 6824

Brochures can be obtained from any of the above Hotels. Write to-day in time for your next English visit.

Near the British Museum

KINGSLEY HOTEL

Hart St., Bloomsbury Square, London, W. C. 1

200 Rooms — Comfort and Refinement — Hot and Cold Water and Electric Fires in all Bedrooms.

Bedroom, Bath and Breakfast from 8/6

Rooms with Private Bath Room:—
Single (including Breakfast) from 11/6
Double (including Breakfast) from 19/6

Inclusive Terms and Illustrated Booklet "London Old and New" on application.

Telegrams: Bookcraft, London

ALEXANDRA

Hotel, Hyde Park Corner, London

In the centre of fashionable London, overlooking Hyde Park, close to Shopping Centres, Theatres, etc.

Luxurious accommodation with every modern amenity and comfort. Faultless service. English cuisine. 140 bedrooms with running water and telephones.

Write for Brochure. Bedroom, Bath and Breakfast from 10/6. Inclusive weekly terms from 5 gns.

Telegrams: "Alexotel, Knights, London"

ONSLOW COURT HOTEL

Queen's Gate, S. Kensington, London, S.W.7

In the select residential district with direct access to all parts of London. 140 bedrooms, with running water and telephone. Electric lift. Central heating. Modern comfort, finest cuisine and perfect service. Write for Brochure. Inclusive weekly terms from 3½ gns.

AMBASSADORS HOTEL

Upper Woburn Pl., W.C.1

Most Central Position in London

2 minutes from Christian Science church
Renowned for Comfort and Refinement
Up-to-date throughout. Room, Bath and Table d'Hôte Breakfast 8/6d. and 10/6d
Double Rooms from 17/-
Special Reduced Residential Terms.
Telegrams "Ambassotel London"
GARAGE AT REAR OF HOTEL

Hotel Belgravia

VICTORIA, LONDON, S. W. 1

250 Rooms with Running Water, telephone, heating, etc. BED, BATH and TABLE D'HOTE BREAKFAST 9/6.

Telephone: Victoria 9640 (ten lines)

VISITORS TO LONDON

will find at the

Hotel REMBRANDT

Thurloe Place, South Kensington

Every comfort in refined surroundings at most moderate charges for ONE OF LONDON'S MOST SELECT HOTELS. Every Bedroom Hot and Cold Water Radiator and Phone. Same Management Hotel Rubens Buckingham Pal. Rd.

HOWARD HOTEL

Norfolk Street Strand LONDON

A luxury hotel, yet bedroom, bath and full breakfast for 12/6. Every room has either private bathroom or hot and cold water, central heating and telephone. Luxurious suites. An hotel of distinction, modern and up-to-date, in the centre of London, close to all theatres. Wire: Howdotel, London.

Wales

LLANDRINDOD WELLS

The Centre for Motoring in Wales

1½ hours from LUDLOW PAGEANT

Stay at

YE WELLS HOTEL

100 Rooms. All Modern Conveniences. Illustrated Brochure on application.
Proprietress: Mrs. C. Bryan Smith

Washington, D. C.

The Dodge Hotel

In the Shadow of the U. S. Capitol

North Capitol and E Streets
Washington, D. C.

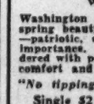
Washington is in the glory of its natural spring beauty now, and with many events—patriotic, social, political—of interesting importance. The Dodge Hotel service is rendered with personal consideration of guests' comfort and convenience.

"No tipping" is the rule of the house

Single $2 to $4—Double $4 to $7

Send for literature

On the "Avenue"



where the big parades pass and near government buildings, shops, and theatres. Write for rates.

The WILLARD HOTEL
Washington, D. C.
H. P. Somerville, *Man. Dir.*
"The Residence of Presidents"

Hotel Martinique

18TH ST AT M, WASHINGTON, D. C.

OUT OF THE NOISE ZONE BUT CONVENIENT TO EVERYTHING — EVERY ROOM WITH PRIVATE BATH.

Single room, from $3.00 the day
Double room, from $4.00 the day
A. R. HAWKINS, Manager

Travel





ENGLAND
The Daily Pageant

Spend a thrilling and never-to-be-forgotten holiday in England this year. A pageant of beauty, history, and absorbing interest...utterly unlike any other trip. Gay resorts, historic shrines, castles, cathedrals, salons and splendid shops. A pageant of sports at Wimbledon, Epsom, Cowes, Gleneagles, and St. Andrews. Gaiety, too, in theatres, and smart night clubs where fashionable Europe foregathers. Many interesting tours covering fascinating new sights with round-trip steamship tickets, railway tickets, hotels, sightseeing, all meals, etc. included. Everything from beginning to end. Here's a sample:

33-DAY TOUR—ALL EXPENSES—$500

New York...Southampton...London...Shakespeare Land...Windermere...English Lakes...Trossachs...Kyles of Bute...Iona & Staffa...Caledonian Canal...Inverness...Edinburgh...Durham & York...Lincoln...Ely & Cambridge...Calais...Paris...Cherbourg...New York

Longer or shorter trips to select from, or we will make up a tour based on your ideas. For free booklet, call or write Department 48

T. R. DESTER
General Traffic Manager
ASSOCIATED BRITISH RAILWAYS *Inc.*
551 FIFTH AVENUE
NEW YORK, N. Y.



New York City

Hotel GREAT NORTHERN

The COMFORTS of this Distinguished Hotel are enhanced by its Admirable LOCATION Center of New York's cultural events — near Carnegie Hall and Rockefeller Center. Large rooms, newly decorated. Lowest rates of all times. RESTAURANT Food the way you like it. CLOSE TO SECOND CHURCH

118 WEST 57th ST. NEW YORK

HOTEL MARTHA WASHINGTON



29 East 29th Street
NEW YORK CITY

World Famous Hotel For Women Exclusively. Close to Shopping Districts and Theatres.

ROOMS with Running Water $1.50 up
ROOMS with Private Bath $2.00 up

SPECIAL WEEKLY RATES

Monitor Readers

We have a special rate for you at

HOTEL IROQUOIS

NEW YORK CITY

49 W. Forty-fourth St., Near Fifth Ave.

Single room with bath .... $2.00 up
Double room with bath .... $3.00 up

M. B. Fritz, Pres. and Treas. C. C. Scott, Mgr.

Boston, Hotel Fritz-Carlton
Five minutes' walk to The Mother Church

New York State

Hotel Syracuse



SYRACUSE, N. Y.

RATES
Single from $2.50
Double from $4.00

Fay B. Mareness, Manager

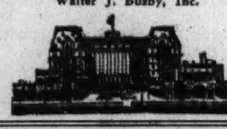
Atlantic City

HOTEL DENNIS

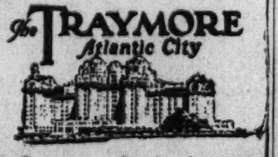
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
Directly on the Boardwalk

Offers every modern comfort and convenience for fine family living. Sun decks and solaria overlooking unique Garden Terrace. Unobstructed view of ocean from guest rooms. Sea water baths.

AMERICAN and EUROPEAN PLANS
Walter J. Buzby, Inc.



The TRAYMORE Atlantic City



The Pre-eminent Hotel Achievement

Hotel MORTON

ATLANTIC CITY
500 feet from Boardwalk & Steel Pier
● *"Rich in the Things that Make People Happy"*
Rates from $25 per person (Amer. plan)
BELL & COPE, Ownership Management





Ocean ⅓ Shortened

ST. LAWRENCE SEAWAY TO EUROPE

● Two happy days...1000 miles ... in sheltered waters. ⅓ of your voyage is over when you reach open ocean. Then, only 3 to 4 days at sea by the *air-line route* of famous fliers to Europe.

● Choose from four "Duchesses," with modern speed and charm; three "Mont" ships, with home-folks' atmosphere ... all from Montreal. Or, take Empress of Britain or Empress of Australia, from Québec. All with fine accommodations...three classes.

● Direct train service from your home city to Montreal. Direct connections with boat train for *Empress* sailings at Québec. Compare routes, rates and ships. Information and folder from your own travel agent or Canadian Pacific, L. R. Hart, General Agent, 405 Boylston Street, Boston. KENmore 7351; 344 Madison Ave., at 44th, New York.

● *Ask about All-Expense Tours*

Canadian Pacific

Kansas City

Hotel La Salle

KANSAS CITY, MO.

920 Linwood Blvd.
2 blocks from a Christian Science church. Quiet. Convenient. Economical.

R. S. Fram, Manager





HOTEL STATS

$2.00 for a good room with bath. Special moderate weekly rates.

KANSAS CITY, MO.



HOTEL PRESIDENT

430 Rooms of comfort — all with bath. Garage in connection. Ideally located. Shops and theaters next door. Coffee shop. Excellent cuisine. from 14th and Baltimore $2.50

PERCY TYRRELL, Man. Dir.

KANSAS CITY, MO.

St. Louis, Mo.

HOTEL Melbourne



400 ROOMS
FROM $2.50
Located in the Heart of St. Louis

ST. LOUIS

Travel

S.S. LURLINE • S.S. MARIPOSA • S.S. MONTEREY • S.S. MALOLO



Hawaii

One way from California as low as

$110 ★ $75

FIRST CLASS CABIN CLASS

Slash in rail fares...Pullman surcharge reduced...doubly emphasizing low fares to California, Hawaii, New Zealand, Australia.

'ROUND *the* WORLD *via* AUSTRALIA

... FASCINATING NEW ROUTES AND SHIPS. APPEALINGLY LOW FARES.

Proud, majestic liners with a flair for smartness, a love of gaiety, a genius for entertainment. By the magic of their speed you can enjoy 12 days of Hawaii's perfect weather in a 3-weeks' round trip from California.

SOUTH SEAS · NEW ZEALAND · AUSTRALIA
via Hawaii, Samoa, Fiji

Sail on the mighty "Mariposa" or "Monterey" to the charming lands of the South Pacific. To New Zealand only 15 days from California ... to Australia only 18! The regular low fares are matched in economy by All-expense Tours ... with no concessions to comfort, whether you travel First Class or Cabin Class.

Ask your travel agent for brochures and details, or

Matson Line • Oceanic Line

New York, Chicago, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Seattle, Portland

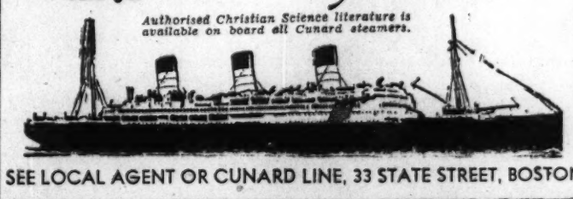
Prices in Europe

The price-level all over Europe is lower. That is especially true in Great Britain, where the pound sterling is practically at a par with the dollar. And the prices that affect tourists most are being still further reduced to compensate for any alteration in exchange rates ... reductions of 20% to 50% in European railroad fares have already been announced. The fact is that, on any given scale of living, a trip to Europe costs less than anywhere else you could go!

In 1934 as in other years

Go Cunard

Authorised Christian Science literature is available on board all Cunard steamers.



SEE LOCAL AGENT OR CUNARD LINE, 33 STATE STREET, BOSTON

San Francisco

HOTEL STEWART

Down town, convenient to principal stores and theatres. Moderate rates for high class accommodations. Excellent meals.

SAN FRANCISCO

Hotel Californian

TAYLOR at O'FARRELL

Every Room Outside and with Bath. $2.00 and $2.50 ONE: $3.00 and $3.50 TWO: $4.00 Twin Beds TWO. Downtown Christian Science church in same block. F. Tremain Loud, Manager

SAN FRANCISCO

HOTEL WILTSHIRE

340 Stockton St., S. F. SU 2.30

150 Rooms with Tub and Shower

RATES Single, from $2.00
Double, from $2.50

Dining Room in Connection
Close to Shopping
Near Christian Science church
FREE GARAGE TO TRANSIENTS

WABASH

From or to **ST. LOUIS**

Daily thru service BETWEEN ST. LOUIS AND Chicago, Kansas City, Detroit, Toledo, Omaha, Des Moines, and Minneapolis. Also Denver and San Francisco over Union Pacific. Also Los Angeles, Portland, and Seattle via Union Pacific by step from car to car on the train.

Thru service over Santa Fe Route to Los Angeles every third day, and over Rock Island Lines to Los Angeles via Phoenix every third day.

Ask any representative — or write H. E. Watts, Passenger Traffic Manager, St. Louis.

Conducted

European Motor Tour

38 DAYS—6 COUNTRIES—$344.00
53 DAYS—7 COUNTRIES—$554.00

with

Oberammergau Passion Play

New York or Montreal Sailings

Sharp's Tours, 81 Yonge St.
Toronto—Canada—Elgin 0226

PEOPLE WHO TRAVEL READ THE MONITOR

Mediterranean-Norway



3 CRUISES IN ONE

S. S. VOLENDAM

SAILING from NEW YORK **JULY 4th**

54 DAYS - - $525 and up

Including all shore excursions. First Class throughout. Visiting 12 countries—26 cities. Traveling 13,000 miles on the popular VOLENDAM with Holland-America Line's famous First Class service and cuisine. Really 3 cruises all in 1, and unquestionably one of the outstanding travel "sales" of the year. Every facility for a happy social life.

Full particulars from your TRAVEL AGENT or

HOLLAND-AMERICA LINE
14 PROVIDENCE ST., BOSTON

FRANK TOURIST CO.
542 FIFTH AVENUE (at 45th Street) NEW YORK

ORIENT



● 10 fast days to Yokohama by *Empress of Asia* or *Empress of Russia*. Or go via Honolulu in 3 days more on the *Empress of Japan* or *Empress of Canada*. Sail from Vancouver and Victoria. Special round-trip fares, April through July, to Yokohama, Kobe, Nagasaki, Shanghai, Hong Kong, Manila. First and Tourist Class. Also low-cost, comfortable Third Class. Details, your travel agent or Canadian Pacific.

Canadian Pacific

NEW ZEALAND

Honolulu, Suva, Auckland, Sydney... on modern Aorangi and Niagara. From Vancouver and Victoria. *Low-cost round-trip fares. Inclusive Tours.* Inquire any Canadian Pacific office.

Canadian Australasian Line

NORWAY

DIRECT short and convenient route with connections to Sweden, Denmark, Germany

For sailings, rates, etc. apply to

Norwegian Americas Line
22 Whitehall St., New York

Financial: Market Quotations

Market Appears To Be Marking Time Once More

Movement Is Irregular and Price Changes Mostly Narrow

By Forrest Price

The crying need of the market is more action—and still more action.

All that stocks did today was to mark time.

There were some substantial advances by some of the specialties and modest declines by others.

There was not much evidence of an organized bear army and for that reason prices were enabled to make a fairly good showing for a dull day.

Total transfers amounted to about 1,150,00 shares.

Among the more active issues on the up side of the market were Budd Manufacturing preferred, Standard Gas & Electric 7 per cent stock, Evans Products, Phildelphia Rapid Transit common and preferred, Mallison, Manati Sugar, and Devoe & Raynolds, all making new highs for the year.

Twin City Rapid Transit preferred moved up 8 points, and was quite active. The common also was active, both issues ascending to new high territory.

Auburn Automobile and Atlantic Refining made new lows for the year.

Both losses and gains were recorded in the bond division. But price changes were narrow. Some of the industrial and utility issues managed to record mild improvement. Bethlehem Steel 5s, Detroit Edison 4½s, Standard Oil of New York 4½s and Youngstown Sheet & Tube 5s rose fractions to a point. There were both losses and gains among the carriers.

Wheat again was a heavy proposition most of the day. It rallied briskly in the late tradings. Silver was a depressing feature. The metal's decline of about a cent an ounce also was responsible for a decline of more than $1 a bale in cotton.

There are indications that the stock market will hit its normal stride just as soon as various legislative uncertainties are disposed of. Whether these problems are solved to the entire liking of traders and investors or not, it is believed that business of the financial markets will go forward with much vigor when people know exactly what to depend upon. It is thought that uncertainties more than anything else have to do with the apathetic stock markets witnessed for many weeks.

Also industrial activities are bound to expand when once the leaders of business know whether they are going or coming.

NEW YORK, April 24 (AP)—Stocks generally displayed resistance to sagging grains and slumping silver prices today, but only scattered specialties were able to ignore the declining commodity trends.

Active specialties, both common and preferred shares, up 1 to around 4 included those of Manati Sugar, Budd Manufacturing, Devoe & Raynolds, Mallinson Silk, Twin City Rapid Transit and Philadelphia Rapid Transit.

Some of the alcohols were a bit firmer, as were General Motors and International Nickel. Among others, down slightly to around a point, were American Telephone, Chrysler, U. S. Steel, Standard Oils of California and New Jersey, Santa Fe, N. Y. Central, Pathé A, Columbian Carbon, Auburn and Armour of Illinois preferred.

Metals Lower

The utilities were narrow. U. S. Smelting lost about 2 points, and most of the other metals were a little lower.

On the whole, there was not a great deal of bearishness noticeable in the majority of commission houses, but traders apparently were in no rush to expand commitments in most categories.

The silver contingent was somewhat gloomier than usual, and the sharp decline of silver futures was said to have reflected the dwindling hopes for mandatory remonetization legislation at this session. The test vote on the McLeod bill for the payment of deposits in closed banks also did not help the temper of the inflationists.

Bond Prices Mixed

Repeating the trend of the previous day, bond prices were decidedly mixed today, with United States Governments at slightly higher levels and the general run of secondary issues inclined to sag. Trading was quiet during the first half of the session.

Some Treasury loans moved up from 4-32s to 12-32s of a point and others registered smaller gains. High grade corporation loans did not figure largely in the early trading, but quotations were generally firm.

A few sizable gains in the rail group contrasted with numerous losses ranging from fractions to around a point. The loans of Alleghany Corporation, Baltimore & Ohio, Great Northern, New York Central, Nickel Plate and St. Louis-San Francisco continued to show reactionary tendencies, although losses were limited. Missouri Pacific 5s were sparingly offered at moderately higher prices.

The foreign list was narrowly irregular under light trading. Australian 5s and German Agricultural Bank 6s eased a little, while Italy 7s, Brazil 6½s and German 5½s firmed fractionally.

Chicago Board

(Reported by Clark, Childs & Keech, Boston)

	Open	High	Low	Last	Net Chg
Wheat					
May	.76⅝	.76¾	.74⅝	.75½	—.01
July	.76	.76⅝	.74¼	.75⅝	— ⅝
September	.77⅝	.77⅞	.75⅝	.76½	— ⅞
Corn					
May	.44⅞	.45¼	.44½	.45	—.01½
July	.47½	.47¾	.46⅜	.47¼	—.01⅛
September	.49⅝	.49⅝	.48⅝	.49⅛	— ⅛
Oats					
May	.27¾	.27⅞	.27¼	.27⅝	— ¼
July	.28⅛	.28⅜	.27⅝	.28	— ⅜
September	.29	.29	.28½	.28¾	— ¼

Winnipeg Wheat

	High	Low	Last	Net Chg
May	.65¼	.64¼	.64⅝	— ⅝
July	.66⅛	.65⅛	.65½	— ½

Closing Prices on N.Y. Stock Exchange

1934 High	Range Low	Div. in $	Stock	Est. Sales	High	Low	Last Apr. 24	Last Apr. 23
106½	89	7	Abraham & S pf	20	106½	106½	106½	..
11⅞	6⅛	..	Adams Express	1000	10⅛	10	10	10
34⅞	16	1¼	Adams Millis	700	31⅜	31⅛	31¼	31¼
7⅝	5⅛	..	Advance Rumely	200	6¾	6¾	6¾	..
9⅝	6⅛	.60	Affiliated Prod	200	7⅞	7¾	7¾	7¾
106¼	93¾	3	Air Reduction	1100	101	99⅝	100⅜	99½
23⅞	19¼	.60	Alaska-Juneau	1400	20⅝	20¼	20⅜	20⅝
5¼	2⅝	..	Alleghany Corp	5100	3¼	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛
16⅛	5⅞	..	Allegh pf ww xxx	1200	15⅛	15	15	15
160¾	144	6	Allied Chem	700	149	148¼	148¼	148½
23⅜	16½	..	Allis Chalmers	1700	20	19¾	19¾	20⅛
20⅛	12¾	..	Alpha Port Cem	300	17	16⅝	16⅝	16⅝
45	25	.25g	Amal Leather pf	100	38⅜	38⅜	38⅜	37¾
53¾	41½	2	Amerada	1400	52½	51½	52	52¾
36	25¼	..	Am Agri Chem	1400	33¼	32¾	32⅞	33¼
23¾	14½	..	Am Bank Note	700	23	22⅛	22⅝	22¾
12¾	7½	..	Am Beet Sugar	700	11⅞	11⅝	11⅞	12
71	46½	..	Am Beet Sug pf	60	66	65	66	65½
38	28	.80	Am Brake SF	100	32¾	32¾	32¾	32⅞
107¾	94¼	4	Am Can	700	103¼	103	103	103⅛
33⅞	23¼	..	Am Car & Fdry	200	28¼	28¼	28¼	28½
56½	38¼	..	Am Car & F pf	100	52	52	52	54⅛
12¼	6½	..	Am Chain	200	10½	10	10	10½
40	20½	..	Am Chain pf	200	40	40	40	38⅞
60	46¼	3	Am Chicle	400	59¾	59½	59¾	59
62½	47	..	Am Com Alcohol	700	49	48⅜	48⅝	48¼
10½	6	..	Am European	100	7¾	7¾	7¾	..
13¾	7⅜	..	Am & For Pow	1400	10¼	9⅞	9⅞	10⅜
30	17	..	Am & For Pow pf	100	24	24	24	24½
25	12	..	Am & For Pow 6	300	20¼	20	20	..
17½	9¾	..	Am & For Pw 2pf	200	14	13¾	13¾	..
22⅝	17¼	1	Am Hawaiian	400	18¼	18¼	18½	..
10½	7¼	..	Am Hide & L	100	9	9	9	9
10	6⅛	..	Am Ice	100	9⅜	9⅜	9⅜	9⅜
48¼	35¼	6	Am Ice pf	500	45	44¾	44¾	45
11	6½	..	Am International	400	9⅛	8⅞	8⅞	9
1½	¾	..	Am La France	200	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	..
8	4	..	Am La Fr pf	20	8	7⅛	8	..
38¾	26¼	..	Am Locomotive	600	33¼	33⅛	33⅛	33⅜
9⅜	3¼	..	Am Mach & Met	200	7¾	7¾	7¾	8
27⅝	18	..	Am Metal	200	25	24½	24½	25½
34¾	21	1½	Am News	10	29⅜	29⅜	29⅜	29
12⅛	5⅜	..	Am Power & Lt	1000	9¼	9⅛	9⅛	9¼
26¼	12⅞	1¼	Am P&L 5% pf	700	25⅛	24½	24⅞	25
29⅞	13¾	1½	Am P&L 6% pf	700	29⅛	29	29	29⅜
17⅝	13⅜	..	Am Radiator	4000	16	15¾	15⅞	15⅞
120	111½	7	Am Radiator pf	10	120	120	120	..
28¼	17½	..	Am Rolling Mill	1400	24¼	23¾	24⅛	24
54½	26	4	Am Safety Razor	400	54½	53½	54½	53
7⅜	3¼	..	Am Seating	100	5¼	5¼	5¼	5¼
30	19¼	2	Am Shipbuilding	20	25	25	25	25
51¼	40¼	..	Am Smelt & Ref	1200	44¼	43⅛	43½	44⅜
123	100	7	Am Smelt & R pf	100	120½	120½	120½	..
94¾	71¼	..	Am Sm&R 6% pf	200	92½	92½	92½	92½
26½	19	..	Am Steel Fdries	700	21⅛	20¾	20¾	21⅛
81	68	2	Am Steel F pf	10	76½	76½	76½	77½
44¼	37	2	Am Stores	300	42½	42	42	..
61	46	2	Am Sugar2Ref	300	50⅞	50¾	50¾	51
115⅛	103½	7	Am Sug Ref pf	100	113½	113½	113½	112⅞
125¼	107⅜	9	Am Tel & Tel	2700	122⅜	121½	122	122½
27⅝	16¾	1	Am Wat W & E	2000	21½	21	21⅛	21½
80	54	6	Am Wat 1pf	200	79	79	79	..
83¾	61⅝	1¼g	Am Woolen pf	300	76¾	76¾	76¾	77
4¼	1¼	..	Am Writ Pap	2100	4	3¾	3⅞	4
17½	5¼	..	Am Writ Pap pf	400	16⅜	15¼	15¾	16½
17¾	13½	..	Anaconda Cop	14000	16⅞	16⅜	16½	16⅝
12½	9¼	..	Anaconda Wire	500	12½	12½	12½	12⅛
24¾	18	.60	Anchor Cap	400	23	22½	22½	23¾
7⅞	5	..	A P W Paper	1600	7⅞	6¾	7½	6¼
34	26¼	1	Archer Daniels	700	33⅞	33½	33½	33¾
93	76¼	7	Armour Del pf	100	93	93	93	93
8	4¼	..	Armour Ill A	6100	7	6¾	6⅞	7
3⅞	2¼	..	Armour Ill B	1400	3½	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
75⅝	55	..	Armour Ill pf	3000	72	70½	71⅛	71
8⅜	3⅝	..	Arnold Constable	700	7⅛	6⅞	6⅞	7
10½	4¼	..	Artloom Corp	190	9¾	9½	9½	9¾
3½	1	..	Asso Apparel Ind	300	2¼	2¼	2¼	..
18¼	11⅛	..	Asso Dry Goods	700	16⅝	16⅛	16⅝	16½
77½	50	..	Asso Dry G 1pf	200	75	75	75	..
73¾	54	..	Atchison T&SF	6000	69¾	68⅝	69¼	69⅝
87¼	70⅛	4.80e	Atchison pf	100	87	87	87	..
24	20	..	Atl Gulf&WI pf	1400	24	22	23½	21¾
35¼	28	1	Atl Refining	4700	28¾	28	28⅜	28⅝
55½	35¼	.50b	Atlas Powder	600	53⅝	51	53⅝	51
101½	83	6	Atlas Powder pf	50	98	98	98	98½
16¼	7½	..	Atlas Tack	100	12	12	12	12½
57⅜	39½	2	Auburn Auto	7000	41¾	39½	41	41
16⅝	7	..	Austin Nichols	2700	16	15	15¼	14⅞
59¾	39½	4	Austin Nichols A	70	59¾	58½	59¾	..
10¾	5⅜	..	Aviation Corp Del	9000	8⅛	8	8	8⅛
			—B—					
16	11	..	Baldwin Loco	1700	14¼	14	14¼	14⅛
64¾	35	..	Baldwin Loco pf	400	64	62	62¼	64
34½	22¼	..	Balt & Ohio	3000	29⅛	28¾	29	29⅛
37⅞	24½	..	Balt & Ohio pf	300	33	32¼	32¼	33¾
99	86½	6½	Bamberger pf	20	94¾	94¾	94¾	95
110	95⅛	7	Bangor & Ar pf	10	109	109	109	..
6½	3	..	Barker2Bros	900	5⅛	5	5⅛	..
38½	16⅛	..	Barker Bros pf	10	34	34	34	..
10	7⅝	..	Barnsdall A	1400	9	8¾	8⅞	9⅛
18¾	10⅜	..	Beatrice Cream	400	17¾	17⅛	17⅛	17⅝
66	58	3	Beech-Nut Pack	100	66	66	66	67
15¼	8⅞	..	Belding Hem	2700	15¼	14¾	14¾	14&
119¼	95½	5.86	Belg Nat Rys ppf	100	119¼	119¼	119¼	118½
23⅞	16⅛	..	Bendix Aviation	1900	18¾	18½	18¾	18¾
19	12⅛	1½	Beneficial Ind Ln	9000	19	18⅝	18¾	18¼
34¼	26½	[illegible]b*	Best & Co	200	33⅞	33¼	33¼	34
49½	34¾	..	Bethlehem Steel	2100	42⅞	42¼	42½	42⅝
82	65¾	..	Beth Steel pf	200	76	75½	75½	76½
40	27	1b	Bigelow Sanford	110	35⅛	35	35	36½
16¼	10⅝	..	Blaw Knox	700	13¼	13⅛	13⅛	13¼
100	88	7	Bloomingdale pf	10	96½	96½	96½	96
68¾	55	3	Bohn Alum & Br	700	63⅞	63	63⅝	63
27½	19⅞	1.60¶	Borden	3700	25¾	25¼	25¾	25¾
28⅝	20¾	1	Borg Warner	1900	25⅝	25¼	25⅝	25⅜
19½	11	..	Boston & Maine	100	14	14	14	..
3	1	..	Botany Mills A pf	100	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	1¾
18¾	12	.25b	Briggs Mfg	19000	18¾	18	18½	18¼
24⅞	15	1	Briggs & Strat	300	24	23¼	24	24¼
39½	28¼	..	Brooklyn Man T	10100	38½	37⅞	37⅞	38⅝
90	82½	6	Brooklyn M T pf	400	90	90	90	90
8⅜	4⅞	..	Brooklyn Queens	100	7¼	7¼	7¼	7½
57	41	6	Brooklyn Q pf	100	55	55	55	57
80½	61	5	Brooklyn Un Gas	100	69⅛	69⅛	69⅛	70
123⅝	118½	7	Brown Shoe pf	10	120¼	120¼	120¼	..
10⅞	7	..	Brunswick-Balke	500	9¼	9⅛	9⅛	9½
9⅝	6⅝	..	Bucyrus Erie	1800	8¼	8	8	7⅞
14½	10	..	Bucyrus E cv pf	3100	14½	13½	14	13⅜
75	63½	2	Bucyrus E pf	470	69	67	69	66
7⅝	5⅜	..	Budd Mfg	19200	7½	6⅝	7	6⅝
42¾	25	..	Budd Mfg pf	1150	42¾	38	41	38
5⅜	3⅝	..	Budd Wheel	2400	4¾	4⅝	4⅝	4½
6	2⅞	..	Bulova Watch	200	5¾	5¾	5¾	..
15½	4	..	Burns Bros pf	10	10½	10½	10½	10
19⅝	14¾	.40	Burroughs Add	1300	16	15¾	15¾	15⅞
3⅞	2⅛	h	Bush Terminal	100	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	2½
6	3½	h	Bush Term deb	100	5	5	5	..
15¾	5⅛	..	Bush T Bldgs cts	20	12	12	12	12¼
3	2	..	Butte Cop & Zinc	100	2½	2½	2½	2½
4¾	2⅛	..	Butterick	100	4	4	4	..
32¾	21⅞	..	Byers	700	27⅛	27⅛	27⅛	27⅞
67⅞	47¼	..	Byers pf	20	66⅞	66⅞	66⅞	66
			—C—					
30⅜	18¾	.62½b	Calif Packing	400	29	29	29	..
1¾	⅞	..	Callahan Z & L	500	1	1	1	1⅛
6⅜	4	..	Calumet & Hecla	1200	5¾	5⅜	5⅜	5¾
15⅞	9½	..	Campbell Wy&C	300	13½	13½	13½	13⅝
29½	24¼	1	Canada Dry	3200	29½	28¾	28⅞	28¾
56½	50	3	Canada South'n	20	56½	56½	56½	..
18¼	12¾	..	Canadian Pacific	3500	16¾	16½	16⅝	16⅝
38	28½	2	Cannon Mills	900	37¼	37⅛	37⅛	37
10¼	5⅜	..	Capital Admin	500	9¾	9¾	9¾	9¾
39	26¾	3	Capital Admin pf	130	38	37	37½	38
86¾	65⅛	..	Case Thresh	500	70	69	69	70¼
84½	68	4	Case Thresh pf	10	76½	76½	76½	..
33⅜	23½	.50	Caterpillar Trac	3300	33	32½	33	33
44⅞	33⅞	..	Celanese Corp	1700	36⅜	35½	36	36½
4⅝	2¼	h	Celotex Co	300	3½	3½	3½	..
22⅜	6½	h	Celotex Co pf	90	18	17½	17½	18⅝
32½	24	1½	CentralAguirre	1000	30	29½	29¾	29⅜
12⅜	7¾	..	Century Ribbon	600	11⅝	11	11	11¾
40¼	31¼	.50b	Cerro de Pasco	3500	36	35	35⅝	36
7¾	3¼	..	Certain-Teed	300	6⅞	6⅞	6⅞	..
47⅞	39½	2.80	Ches & Ohio	4900	47¼	47	47	47⅛
5½	2⅞	..	Chi & Gt West	100	4¼	4¼	4¼	4¼
11⅞	6¼	..	Chi & Gt W pf	100	10¾	10¾	10¾	..
7	5	..	Chi Ind&L pf	10	7	7	7	..
8½	4¼	..	Chi Mil & St P	800	6½	6⅜	6⅜	6½
13¼	6⅞	..	Chi Mil & St P pf	2400	10⅞	10⅜	10⅜	10⅞
15	6⅜	..	Chi & N'western	1300	13¼	13	13⅛	13⅛
9⅞	6¼	..	Chi Pneu Tool	2400	9¼	8⅞	9⅛	9¼
28¾	16½	..	Chi Pneu T pf	4300	28¾	28	28⅜	27⅝
30¾	19¼	1b	Chickasha Cot O	100	28½	28½	28½	..
11⅝	6	..	Childs Company	200	10⅜	10¼	10¼	..
60⅜	49⅛	1	Chrysler	20300	52⅜	51⅜	52	52½
24⅜	17¼	2	City Ice & Fuel	900	22⅛	22	22	22⅜
86	67	6½	City Ice & F pf	30	85½	85½	85½	85½
2⅛	⅞	..	City Stores	400	1⅜	1¼	1¼	1⅜
1¼	½	..	City Stores vtc	700	⅝	⅝	⅝	⅝
5⅛	3	..	City Stores A vtc	100	4	4	4	..
45	28	1	Cluett Peabody	200	41	41	41	41
18⅛	9⅜	..	Colgate-Palm-P	2100	17¾	17⅛	17⅛	17⅝
92¼	68½	6	Colg-Palm-P pf	400	92	92	92	..
28½	18	..	Collins & Aikman	1900	24¾	24	24½	24⅝
94	79	7	Collins & A pf	20	91½	91	91	92
40⅜	27	..	Colo & Southern	10	34	34	34	..
33¼	20	..	Colo & So 1pf	100	28	28	28	28½
19¼	11⅛	.50	Columbia Gas	6300	16	15½	15⅝	16
76⅛	52	6	Columbia G pf A	400	75¼	74⅞	75¼	75
71	41	5	Columbia G pf B	20	71	71	71	..
31	23	..	Columbia Pic vtc	400	30⅛	29⅞	30	30½
77¼	58	2	Columbian Carb	4900	76¼	74⅜	75	76½
35⅛	18⅝	1	Comm Credit	2200	35	34¼	34¾	34¾
105	91½	6½	Comm Cred 1pf	90	104½	104	104½	105
29	23½	1¾	Comm Cr 7% pf	310	28½	28	28	28
59¾	35¾	2	Comm Inv Tr	1200	59	58½	58½	59
108½	91	6	Comm I Tr cv pf	200	108	108	108	108
36¾	26	.60	Comm Solvents	13800	28¼	27⅞	27⅞	27⅞
3¾	1¾	..	Comwith & So	6000	2⅞	2¾	2⅞	2¾
52¾	21½	6	Comwith & S 6pf	4300	52½	51½	51⅞	52⅜
13⅜	7¾	..	Conde Nast Pub	100	11¾	11¾	11¾	12½
31¼	23	1.30	Congoleum Nairn	400	28½	28	28	28½
5¾	2½	..	Consol Film Ind	100	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	4½
17½	10⅞	.50b	Consol Film I pf	400	17	16¾	16¾	16⅞
47⅞	35⅝	3	Consol Gas	10400	38½	38	38¼	38¼
92¼	82	5	Consol Gas pf	600	90⅝	90⅜	90½	90⅝
14¼	9¾	.28b	Consol Oil	9400	12¾	12⅜	12⅜	12½
6¾	2½	..	Consol Rys Cu pf	100	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞	5
2⅛	⅞	..	Consol Textile	2900	1⅜	1¼	1⅜	1¼
13¾	6⅛	..	Container A	2800	13½	12¾	12⅞	13⅛
5⅜	2⅜	..	Container B	1300	5¼	5	5	5¼
14⅝	7	..	Cont Baking A	1000	12¾	12¼	12⅝	12¼
2⅜	1	..	Cont Baking B	1100	1¾	1⅝	1¾	1⅝
83¼	75	*3	Cont Can	900	83¼	81¾	81¾	83
11¾	7⅛	..	Cont Dia Fibre	200	10⅞	10⅝	10⅞	11
35½	23⅜	1.20	Cont Insurance	700	34⅞	34½	34½	34½
2⅜	1⅛	..	Cont Motors	1000	1⅝	1½	1½	1¾
22¾	16½	.25b	Cont Oil	3500	22⅜	21⅝	22⅛	22⅜
84½	69¼	3	Corn Products	200	75	75	75	75½
9⅞	3¾	..	Coty	1000	6¾	6⅝	6¾	6⅞
35	28	2	Cream of Wheat	500	33½	33¼	33½	33¾
15⅛	8	..	Crosley Radio	300	14⅝	14¼	14¼	..
36¼	28½	..	Crown Cork & S	400	32⅝	32½	32½	33¼
6¼	3⅞	..	Crown Zellerback	3400	6	5⅞	6	6
38⅜	21⅜	..	Crucible Steel	300	31¼	30¾	30¾	31½
71	48	..	Crucible Steel pf	100	69⅞	69⅞	69⅞	..
3⅛	1	..	Cuba Co	100	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	..
9⅞	3⅛	..	Cuban Am Sug	700	7¼	7⅛	7¼	7¼
47¾	20⅛	..	Cuban Am S pf	50	43	43	43	43
50¾	37	2½	Cudahy Packing	400	47¼	47¼	47¼	47⅜
39⅜	13½	..	Curtis Publishg	800	27⅜	26½	27½	28
84¼	43½	1¼g	Curtis Pub pf	1000	79½	77½	78	79½
5¼	2½	..	Curtiss-Wright	2900	4⅛	4	4	4⅛
12¼	5¼	..	Curtiss-Wright A	1700	10⅝	10⅜	10⅝	10½
79⅞	68½	8	Cushman 8%	10	78	78	78	78
			—D—					
34⅛	26½	..	Deere & Co	900	29	28⅞	28⅞	29¼
15½	11¼	.20	Deere & Co pf	500	15⅛	14¾	14¾	..
73½	53	..	Del & Hudson	400	65¾	65	65	65¾
33⅜	22½	..	Del Lack & W	2100	28¼	27¾	28	28
84	63½	4	Detroit Edison	100	82¾	82¾	82¾	82¼
54⅞	29	1¼	Devoe & Ray A	1700	54⅞	52	54	51
28½	23	1	Diamond Match	300	24⅜	24⅛	24⅛	24
31½	28¼	1½	Diamond M pf	200	30	29⅞	29⅞	..
40⅞	32	1.25¶	Dome Mines	3200	37⅝	37¼	37½	37⅛
23	19	1.20¶	Dominion Stores	400	21⅞	21⅜	21½	21¾
26½	14¼	..	Douglas A	1800	24⅛	23⅜	23⅞	24⅛
19	9¼	..	Dresser A	100	16⅞	16⅞	16⅞	..
2⅛	1	..	Duluth So Sh pf	100	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛
103⅞	90⅝	2	du Pont de Nem	2900	97⅜	95⅞	97⅜	96⅝
121	115	6	du Pont deb	800	121	120½	121	..
			—E—					
12¾	5⅛	..	Eastern Roll Mill	500	10⅜	10	10⅜	10¼
96¼	79	3	Eastman Kodak	900	94½	93¾	93¾	95½
22½	13¼	1	Eaton Mfg	2100	21¼	20¾	21	21⅛
19¼	11⅝	..	Eitingon Schild	100	14	14	14	14
31⅝	18⅛	..	Elec Auto-Lite	1900	26⅞	26¼	26¾	27
101	80	7	Elec Auto-L pf	60	100⅛	100	100	..
7⅛	3⅜	..	Elec Boat	700	5⅝	5½	5⅝	5⅝
7⅜	4¼	..	Elec & Mus Ind	100	6¾	6¾	6¾	6⅞
9⅜	4½	..	Elec Pow & Lt	4400	7¼	7	7⅛	7¼
19⅜	8	..	El Pw&L 6% pf	900	17⅛	16¾	16¾	17⅛
21	8¼	..	Elec Pow & L pf	2100	19¾	18½	18½	19½
52	44	2	Elec Sto Battery	100	44¾	44¾	44¾	..
3¾	1¼	h	Elk Horn Coal pf	800	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	..
23½	11⅝	..	Engineers P S 5pf	100	19	19	19	..
25½	14½	..	Engineers PS 6pf	200	21⅞	21½	21½	21½
24½	11	..	Engineers PS ww	500	20½	19½	19½	19½
10⅜	7⅛	1	Equitable Off Blg	2200	7⅜	7⅛	7⅜	7⅜
24⅞	13⅞	..	Erie RR	100	22¾	22¾	22¾	22⅞
28⅛	16	..	Erie RR 1pf	100	27⅞	27⅞	27⅞	28
14⅜	7⅛	.50	Eureka Vacuum	2300	13¼	13	13	13⅛
24⅛	9	..	Evans Products	14400	24⅛	23	23½	23½
10½	4	..	Exchange Buffet	350	9¼	8⅞	9	9⅛
			—F—					
12½	4⅛	..	Fairbanks pf	120	10½	9½	10½	9½
9⅞	3	..	Fairbanks pf ct	20	8½	8½	8½	..
18	7	..	Fairbanks Morse	600	15⅞	15	15¾	14⅞
61	30	..	Fairbanks M pf	80	58	54	58	53¾
11¼	7¼	..	Fed Lt & Trac	400	8¾	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝
8¾	6	..	Fed Motor Tr	700	8¼	8	8	8
5⅜	2	..	Fed Screw W	200	4¼	4¼	4¼	4¼
31	22¾	.60¶	Fed Dept Sto	160	28¼	28¼	28¼	..
25⅞	18	.40	Firestone T&R	1100	22⅛	21¾	22	22¼
86	71	6	Firestn T&R pf A	100	84⅞	84⅞	84⅞	..
67½	54¼	2½	First Nat Stores	500	67⅜	67	67	67½
17⅝	9⅜	..	Follansbee B	700	12¾	12¼	12½	12½
17¼	10½	..	Food March	400	16⅞	16½	16½	..
22	13	..	Foster-Wheeler	2600	20⅜	20	20	20¼
17¼	12½	..	Foundation	700	15¼	15	15	15⅛
27½	19⅜	.95e	Fourth Nat Inv	100	25	25	25	25
17⅝	12¼	..	Fox Film A	900	16¼	15⅞	16	16
17	9	..	Fuller 2pf	80	17	17	17	16½
			—G—					
4⅝	2⅛	..	Gabriel Snub A	100	3¼	3¼	3¼	3⅜
20	11⅛	..	Gamewell	220	17⅝	17¼	17½	17¾
11½	7⅜	..	Gen Am Inv	500	10⅛	10⅛	10⅛	10½
43⅝	33½	1	Gen Am Trans	1200	41¾	41⅛	41½	41½
22⅝	15⅛	..	Gen Asphalt	7300	23½	22⅛	23½	22¾
14⅝	11	1	Gen Baking	1600	12½	12	12¼	12
108½	100½	8	Gen Baking pf	10	103	103	103	103
10⅛	5¾	..	Gen Bronze	900	9⅛	9	9⅛	9
6⅛	3⅜	..	Gen Cable	300	5⅝	5½	5⅝	5½
25¼	18½	.60	Gen Electric	8200	23⅛	22⅝	22⅞	23⅛
12¾	11⅜	.60	Gen Elec Sp	900	12⅝	12⅜	12⅝	12⅜
36⅞	32⅜	1.80	Gen Foods	3800	36	35⅛	35½	35⅜
1¾	¾	..	Gen Gas & E A	1200	1⅛	1	1⅛	1
22	14	..	Gen G&E 8% A	30	20	20	20	..
61¼	50	2.04e	Gen Ital Edison	100	50	50	50	..
64½	53⅞	3	Gen Mills	400	57	57	57	58½
108½	103	6	Gen Mills pf	100	108½	108½	108½	..
42	33½	1	Gen Motors	18400	39⅜	38½	39⅛	38⅝
101¾	89¾	5	Gen Mot 5% pf	200	101¾	101	101¾	101
6⅝	3⅝	..	Gen Out Ad	200	6⅝	6½	6½	..
25½	10½	.15b	Gen Print Ink	390	24½	23	23½	24¼
88	73½	6	Gen Print Ink pf	90	88	85	85	..
5⅝	2½	..	Gen Pub Service	200	3¾	3¾	3¾	3⅞
45¾	33	1	Gen Ry Signal	200	42⅛	41	41	42¾
3⅜	1⅜	..	Gen Realty	500	2⅜	2¼	2⅜	2⅜
23⅜	10⅛	..	Gen Refractories	1600	20⅛	19⅞	19⅞	20
19½	12¼	..	Gen Refract ct	3300	18⅛	17⅞	17⅞	18⅛
48½	30½	..	Gen Steel Cas pf	110	46	44	44	..
12½	8½	1	Gillette Saf Raz	3100	12	11¾	11⅞	12
62	47	5	Gillette S R pf	400	62	62	62	62
6⅜	4½	..	Gimbel Bros	200	5¼	5⅛	5¼	5⅛
30	16¼	..	Gimbel Bros pf	100	27¾	27¾	27¾	..
28⅛	15⅝	1	Glidden	3900	28⅛	27⅝	28	27¾
102	83	7	Glidden ppf	70	100	100	100	100
9½	5½	..	Gobel (Adolf)	400	8¾	8⅜	8¾	8⅞
22⅞	16¾	1.20	Gold Dust	4600	22⅞	22¼	22⅝	22¾
18	12⅝	..	Goodrich	3200	17	16¾	16⅞	17
62¾	40	..	Goodrich pf	400	61⅝	60½	61	61
41⅝	33⅝	..	Goodyear	5100	37	36½	37	36½
11¾	7	..	Gotham Silk Hos	200	10¼	10¼	10¼	10
4½	2¾	..	Graham Paige	700	3⅞	3¾	3¾	3¾
13⅝	8	..	Granby	1800	12	11	11	12
8¾	4	..	Grand Union	1200	7⅝	7¼	7¼	7⅜
40	23	3	Grand Un pf	400	40	39½	40	39⅜
40⅝	34	1	Grant (WT)	100	38⅜	38⅜	38⅜	38⅛
32½	18⅝	..	Great Nor pf	2500	29½	28⅝	29⅛	29⅜
15⅛	11	.50b	Great Nor Ore	800	14¼	14	14	14⅛
34⅞	25⅞	2.40	Great West Sug	1100	30	29½	30	30
59	18	..	Greene Cananea	10	59	59	59	..
3½	¾	..	Guantanamo Sug	1200	2⅛	2	2	2⅛
31	7¼	..	Guan Sug pf	10	27¾	27¾	27¾	..
35¾	15	..	Gulf Mobile pf	100	34	34	34	..
83	47	..	Gulf Sta Stl 1pf	60	82	81	81	..
			—H—					
30	27	1¾	Hack W pf A	10	30	30	30	30
8¼	5	..	Hahn Dept Sto	2800	7⅛	6¾	6⅞	7¼
52¾	25¼	..	Hahn D S pf	300	51½	51	51	52⅝
9⅜	3½	..	Hall Printing	4200	9¼	8⅜	8⅜	9
24¾	14½	..	Harbison Walker	200	23¼	23¼	23¼	23
6½	2⅞	..	Hat Corp of Am	200	6⅝	6¼	6⅜	6⅛
1½	⅞	..	Havana Elec	100	1	1	1	..
8½	3	..	Havana El pf	10	6	6	6	..
6¾	1¼	..	Hayes Body	100	5¼	5¼	5¼	5¼
96⅞	86¾	5	Hazel Atlas	700	96½	96¼	96½	96¼
75	59	2	Hercules Powder	900	75	70⅛	75	71⅞
120	111	7	Hercules Powd pf	70	*118¾	118¾	118¾	119
62½	48½	*3	Hershey Choc	100	62½	62½	62½	61⅝
10⅛	5½	..	Holland Furnace	5600	10¼	9¾	9⅞	10⅛
10⅞	5¾	.25b	Hollander	3500	10⅞	10¼	10½	10½
23¼	11	..	Houdaille Her A	100	20¼	20¼	20¼	..
6⅞	3¾	..	Houdaille Her B	800	5¾	5⅝	5⅝	5¾
54	43	4.20	Household Fin pf	200	51¼	51¼	51¼	51⅜
29⅜	21	..	Houston Oil	200	27	27	27	26¾
5	3½	..	Houston Oil new	400	5	5	5	5
55½	35½	3	Howe Sound	3100	51⅛	49⅞	50¼	50⅞
12⅛	7½	..	Hudson & Man	200	9	8⅞	8⅞	..
24½	13⅜	..	Hudson Motor	6200	19½	18¾	19⅛	19¼
7¼	4	..	Hupp Motors	1100	5⅛	5	5⅛	5
			—I—					
38⅞	28½	..	Ill Central	1500	32¾	32⅛	32½	32⅝
96⅜	74¾	5	Indus Rayon	1800	86¼	83¾	83¾	85¼
49¾	40½	..	Inland Steel	300	45	45	45	45
6⅞	4½	..	Inspiration Cop	200	5¾	5¾	5¾	5⅞
13¾	7⅞	h	Interboro Rap T	800	9½	9	9	9¾
5	2¼	..	Intercon Rub	300	4¾	4¾	4¾	4⅜
6½	2	..	Int Agr Corp	300	4⅝	4½	4½	4⅝
37¼	15	..	Int Agr ppf	200	32	32	32	..
149¼	132	6	Int Business M	600	145	144¼	144½	144¼
12⅛	5⅜	.20	Int Carriers	600	10⅛	10	10	10⅛
37¾	28½	..	Int Cement	700	30⅜	30	30¼	29⅞
46⅞	37⅜	.60	Int Harvester	1600	41½	41¼	41½	42
9⅛	4¾	..	Int Hydroelec	2600	8½	8⅛	8⅛	8⅜
29⅞	21	10b	Int Nickel	25000	29⅛	28⅝	28¾	28½
124	115¾	7	Int Nickel pf	300	122⅞	122⅞	122⅞	..
25	10½	..	Int Paper 7%	110	25	23½	23½	24½
6½	4	..	Int Pap&Pow A	2000	6⅜	6	6	6¼
3½	1¾	..	Int Pap&Pow B	600	3⅛	3	3	2⅞
2⅜	1⅜	..	Int Pap&Pow C	2800	2⅝	2½	2½	2¾
24⅞	10¼	..	Int Pap&P pf n	6200	24¼	22	22⅜	24½
25	9	..	Int Print Ink	18900	24⅛	23⅜	23¾	24¼
30½	21	1½	Int Salt	300	30	29⅜	29⅜	30
45¾	34	..	Int Silver	400	36	35	35¼	..
84½	59	4	Int Silver pf	10	80⅜	80⅜	80⅜	80¼
17¾	13½	..	Int Tel & Tel	4500	14⅝	14½	14⅝	14⅞
16⅜	3½	..	Interstate Dept S	1000	16⅛	15½	15⅝	16
72⅛	21⅝	1¾g	Int'sta DS pf	400	72⅛	72	72	..
28	24¾	2	Island Crk Coal	300	27½	27¼	27¼	27½
			—J—					
52	33	3	Jewel Tea	400	51¼	51¼	51¼	51
66⅜	52⅛	..	Johns Manville	1000	57	56½	57	57
112	101	7	Johns Man pf	10	111¼	111¼	111¼	..
			—K—					
19¾	11	..	Kan C South	100	18	18	18	19
27½	15¾	..	Kan C South pf	300	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛	26¼
10⅝	6½	.20b	Kaufmann D St	300	9⅜	9⅛	9⅛	9¾
18½	13⅝	.25b	Kayser (J) & Co	1800	18	17½	17⅝	18
4½	2¼	..	Kelly-Springfield	600	3½	3¼	3½	3¼
20	11	..	Kelly-Sp 6% pf	500	16	16	16	16¼
21¼	11⅞	.50	Kelvinator Corp	3500	19¾	18⅞	19½	19¼
23	17¾	..	Kennecott Cop	15000	22⅜	21⅝	21⅝	22⅜
7¼	3	..	Kinney & Co	800	6¾	6⅝	6⅝	6¼
22¾	13⅜	.80	Kresge	1200	21	20⅝	20¾	21
111	101	7	Kresge pf	120	111	111	111	..
55	19	..	Kresge D S pf	10	42	42	42	44
33⅜	23¼	1¶	Kroger Groc & B	7500	33¼	32½	33⅛	33
			—L—					
63½	37	..	Laclede Gas StL	10	43	43	43	42½
60	42½	5	Laclede Gas pf	20	58½	58½	58½	57
14¼	5	..	Lane Bryant	300	13¾	13¾	13¾	14¼
14⅛	8	.20b	Lee Rubber	900	13¾	13¾	13¾	13⅞
20	13½	..	Lehigh Port Cem	500	17½	17	17½	16¼
5	2½	..	Lehigh Val Coal	300	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	3¼
14¼	5	..	Lehigh V Coal pf	200	12	12	12	12
21¼	13	..	Lehigh Val RR	1500	18¾	18⅜	18⅜	18¾
78	65⅛	2.40	Lehman Corp	700	74⅝	74	74	74¾
24	17⅛	1.60	Life Saver	3000	23⅞	23⅜	23⅜	23¾
43⅞	34¼	1.20	Libbey-Owens-F	2000	37½	37	37⅛	37
23½	16	1½	Lily Tulip Cup	800	23⅛	23	23	23
36¼	25½	..	Lima Loco Wks	600	29⅜	29¼	29¼	..
35⅜	26½	1	Liquid Carbonic	17500	35	33½	34⅛	34¾
35⅛	25¾	1	Loew's Inc	7200	34⅜	33⅜	33¾	34
97¼	72	6½	Loews pf	300	97¼	97¼	97¼	..
3	1⅜	..	Loft Inc	800	2½	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜
2¾	1¼	..	Long Bell Lum A	200	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
44¾	38½	2	Loose-Wiles Bisc	700	42½	41¾	42½	42⅛
21	15	1¾	Louisville G&E A	300	18¼	18⅛	18⅛	..
62½	48¼	1½b	Louisville & N	200	61	61	61	61½
3⅜	1¼	..	Louisiana OR	100	2⅛	2½	2½	..
23½	7¼	..	Louisiana OR pf	20	20	19½	19½	20
19½	15	..	Ludlum Steel	300	16½	16¼	16¼	..
			—M—					
41⅝	30¾	1	Mack Trucks	300	32¼	32⅛	32⅛	33¼
62½	47¾	2	Macy (RH) & Co	1000	48¾	48	48½	48¼
5¼	2⅝	..	Madison Sq Gar	300	5	4⅝	4⅝	5
22	15½	.50b	Magma Copper	200	20⅝	20⅝	20⅝	21⅜
4¼	1⅞	..	Mallinson	6000	4¼	3¾	4	3¾
33⅜	7⅝	..	Mallinson pf	1600	33⅜	29⅜	32	28⅝
3¾	1	..h	Manati Sugar	1500	3¼	3¼	3¼	..
8⅞	1¾	..h	Manati Sug pf	2300	8⅞	7⅜	8⅛	7¼
8½	4¼	..	Mandel Bros	300	8	8	8	7½
19⅝	15	..h	Man Elv mg	1300	17½	17¼	17¼	17½
5⅜	4⅝	..	Marancha Corp	300	5	5	5	5
9	5¾	.40	Marine Mid	1800	8⅜	8⅛	8⅛	8⅜
2⅜	¾	..	Market St Ry	70	1½	1½	1½	..
8¼	5	..	Market St Ry pf	250	8¼	7⅜	7⅜	..
4¼	1	..	Market St Ry 2pf	440	4¼	3⅞	4	3¼
12¼	4⅞	..	Market St Ry ppf	3500	12¼	10½	11½	..
19⅝	12½	..	Marshall Field	4800	18⅝	17⅛	18	18⅝
12⅝	6⅛	..	Martin Parry	300	10	10	10	..
40¾	32¼	1.50	Mathieson Alkali	2000	36½	36	36	37
44¼	30	1.40	May Dept Stores	500	44	44	44	44⅛
8¾	4⅜	..	Maytag	1000	7½	7¼	7¼	7⅛
28	10	..	Maytag pf ww	100	27½	27½	27½	27¼
32	24	2	McCall C	200	31¼	31	31¼	31¼
4½	1⅛	..h	McCrory [illegible]	1500	3	2⅞	2⅞	2¾
25¾	5¼	..h	McCrory [illegible]	800	24½	23⅝	23⅝	23½
10¼	4	..	McGraw-[illegible]	400	9¾	9½	9½	10
50¼	38½	1	McIntyre [illegible]	2200	46½	46	46⅜	46⅝
94¼	83½	4	McKeesport Tin	500	90	90	90	90½
5⅜	1	..h	MCLellan Stores	9000	4	3¾	3¾	4⅛
52	9½	..h	McLellan Sto pf	200	48½	48½	48½	..
35⅞	26	1.60	Melville Shoe	800	35⅞	35¼	35¼	35½
30	16½	1	Mesta Mach	200	26⅜	26	26	26½
23	21	1.80	Met-Gldwyn pf	200	26	26	26	..
65½	61	..	Mex Petroleum	10	61	61	61	..
6½	4⅛	..	Miami Cop	300	5¾	5¾	5¾	5¾
14¾	[illegible]	.25b	Mid-Con Pet	1700	13⅞	13⅜	13¾	13¾
85¼	70½	8	Midland Stl pf	300	85	85	85	..
52	36	1	Min Honeywell	200	50	50	50	..
5⅞	2⅛	..	Min Moline	200	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛
1⅜	½	..h	Min & StL	100	1	1	1	..
5⅛	1¾	..	Min SP & SSM pf	300	4¾	4¾	4¾	..
7½	3⅛	..	Min SPSSM ll	40	6⅜	5¾	5¾	6½
14⅝	8	..	Mo Kan & Tex	1800	12	11¾	11¾	12¼
34⅜	17¾	..	Mo K&T pf	1000	30½	30	30	31½
6	3	..h	Mo Pacific	200	4⅞	4¾	4¾	..
9¾	4½	..h	Mo Pacific pf	300	7⅞	7⅜	7⅜	7⅞
22⅜	12½	..	Mohawk Carpet	3500	21¾	20⅞	21	22
35⅝	21¼	..	Montgom Ward	9500	31⅝	31⅛	31⅛	31½
1⅛	⅝	..	Mother Lode	800	1	⅞	⅞	⅞
12	7¼	..	Moto Met Gauge	600	10⅝	10⅛	10⅜	10⅝
44¾	30	..	Motor Products	300	36½	35½	36⅛	35½
16½	9	..	Motor Wheel	1500	14¼	14⅛	14¼	14⅜
15⅝	8¼	..	Mullins Mfg	1200	15⅝	15⅜	15⅝	15⅝
46	12½	..	Mullins pf	200	45	45	45	46
11⅝	6⅛	..	Muray Body	9500	10	9½	9¾	9⅞
			—N—					
32¼	23	1	Nash Motors	3700	23¾	22⅞	23½	23½
8⅞	4¼	..	Nat Acme	400	7¼	7⅛	7⅛	7½
13¼	7⅜	..	Natl Avia Corp	200	9¼	9⅛	9¼	9½
12¾	3¼	..	Nat Bel H pf	100	9½	9½	9½	9⅞
49½	39⅞	2.80	Nat Biscuit	2600	43¾	43⅛	43⅛	43½
23⅜	16½	..	Nat Cash Reg	2100	19½	19	19	19⅛
18	3	1.20	Nat Dairy Prod	10400	17⅞	17¼	17¼	17½
3	1	h	Nat Dept Stores	200	2¼	2¼	2¼	2⅜
30½	16½	..	Nat Enam & St	1900	32⅞	30¼	31¾	30½
15½	8½	.80	Nat Pow & Lt	2100	12	11¾	11¾	12
15½	8½	.80	Nat Pow & Lt	2100	12	11¾	11¾	12
2⅜	1⅛	..	Nat Rys Mex 1pf	70	2	2	2	..
1	¼	..	Nat Rys Mex 2pf	200	¾	¾	¾	⅝
58¼	45	1	Nat Steel	1200	49½	48¾	49½	49⅜
21	11½	..	Nat Supply	3900	21⅛	20¼	20⅝	20¾
60	33½	..	Nat Supply2pf	240	59⅞	58¼	59⅞	60
18¾	15	.60	Nat Tea	2100	18	17¼	17½	17⅝
30¼	6½	..	Neisner Bros	300	26	25	26	27½
49⅞	17	.60	J J Newberry Co.	200	48½	48⅛	48⅛	49
13	6	..	Newport Indus	3900	11⅝	10⅝	10⅝	11⅝
24⅜	15	..	NY Air Brake	200	21⅛	21⅛	21⅛	21½
45¼	31½	..	NY Central	6100	35	34½	34½	35
2⅜	1⅞	..	NY Cent rts	12400	2⅛	2	2	2⅛
26⅜	15	..	NY Chi & StL	2400	26⅞	26⅞	26⅞	26¼
43⅛	17½	..	NYC & StL pf	6800	42⅜	40½	41½	41⅜
139	108	5	NY & Harlem	30	123⅜	123⅜	123⅜	..
24⅛	14¼	..	NY NH & H	800	19½	18⅞	18⅞	19
37⅝	23½	..	NY NH & H pf	1400	33¾	32½	33⅛	33⅜
11⅝	8	..	NY Ont & W	100	9½	9½	9½	9½
1¾	1	..	NY Rys pf	600	1¼	1¼	1¼	..
22⅞	11⅝	.40	NY Shipbldg	100	18	18	18	18½
89¾	73½	7	NY Shipbldg pf	30	84	84	84	..
107	90	7	NY Steam 7%	100	108	108	108	..
44½	33¼	.50c	Noranda M	1900	43½	42	42	43¼
3⅞	1¼	..	Norfolk & South	800	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	3½
182	161	8	Norfolk & West	200	180¾	180½	180½	..
94½	82	4	Norfolk & W pf	30	94	94	94	94¼
25¼	13⅝	.50j	North American	6400	19¾	19⅜	19½	19½
8¾	4⅛	..	No Am Aviation	3800	6⅝	6¼	6¼	6⅝
73	47½	6	No Am Edison pf	100	73¼	73¼	73¼	..
36⅛	21⅞	..	Northern Pacific	7200	35⅜	34⅛	34¾	35⅜
4½	2⅝	..	Norwalk Tire	200	3⅜	3½	3½	3¾
			—O—					
15⅞	12⅝	..	Ohio Oil	1800	13¼	13	13	13¼
7	35	..	Oliver Farm Eq	300	5	5	5	5
27⅞	12	..	Oliver F E ppf	800	23⅜	23⅜	23⅜	23⅜
6¼	5⅛	..	Omnibus	700	5½	5⅜	5⅜	5½
14⅝	7⅛	..	Oppenheim Col	600	14¼	13⅞	14⅛	13⅞
19⅝	14¾	.60	Otis Elevator	700	16⅝	15⅝	16¼	15⅞
8	4⅛	..	Otis Steel	800	6⅝	6¼	6¼	6¼
25	9	..	Otis Steel ppf	600	23⅜	20⅞	22½	20⅞
94	78¼	3	Owens Ill Glass	100	87	87	87	..
			—P—					
10⅝	3¾	..	Pacific Coast 1pf	300	9¼	9	9	9
6½	2	..	Pacific Coast 2pf	150	5⅛	5	5	5
23½	15½	1.50	Pacific Gas&El	1600	19⅞	19⅜	19⅜	19⅝
37	23½	3	Pacific Lighting	800	36⅜	35⅝	35⅝	35⅜
34	26⅜	..	Pacific Mills	800	30⅞	30¼	30⅜	31⅜
85½	72	6	Pacific Tel&Tel	10	83	83	83	82½
112	103	6	Pacific T&T pf	30	111¼	111¼	111¼	..
8¾	6½	..	Pac W Oil Corp	900	8⅝	8½	8½	8⅝
6⅝	3⅞	..	Packard Motor	8600	5¼	5	5¼	5⅛
2½	1¼	..	Panhandle P & R	100	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	2
5⅛	1⅛	h	Paramt Pub ctfs	9800	5⅛	4⅞	4⅞	5⅛
35⅛	24	..	Park & Tilford	200	29⅛	29	29	29½
6⅞	3⅛	..	Park Utah	2400	4⅞	4⅝	4⅝	4⅞
2	1	..	Parmalee Trans	200	1¼	1¼	1¼	1¼
4⅝	2⅛	..	Pathe Exchange	2600	3	3	3	3
24⅝	10½	..	Pathe Exch A	5000	23½	21⅝	22⅞	23⅛
21⅞	17⅞	..	Patino Mines	1500	19⅞	19⅜	19⅞	19⅜
4⅝	2	..	Peerless Motor	3100	4½	4⅛	4⅛	4⅜
64	56⅜	2	Pcnick & Ford	200	60	60	60	61
4½	2⅛	..	Penn Coal&Coke	800	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝
7¾	3⅞	..	Penn Dixie Cem	400	6⅞	6⅜	6⅜	6¼
27½	13	..	Penn Dixie C pf	700	32	29⅞	29⅞	30
67⅞	51½	1.20	Penney (JC)	400	65⅝	65	65	66
39⅛	29¼	.50b	Pennsylvania RR	7900	34⅞	34¼	34¼	34⅝
43⅞	27	..	Peoples GasLt&C	1900	38⅞	38⅛	38⅛	38⅝
37⅝	16½	..	Pere Marquette	1800	38	35⅛	35⅛	37⅝
43	16½	..	Pere Marq pf	200	40	40	40	43
15	9¼	1	Pet Milk	100	13	13	13	..
14¼	9	..	Petroleum	1850	12⅛	12¼	12¼	12⅛
18⅞	14⅝	.25b	Phelps Dodge	3100	18⅛	17⅞	17⅞	18⅛
36½	24¼	3	Phila Co 6%	300	34¾	34½	34½	34½
5¼	3	..	Phila Rap Tr	200	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	5¼
14⅜	4½	..	Phila Rap Tr pf	1000	16	13½	15¾	13¼
6⅜	3¼	..	Phila & Reading	800	5⅛	5	5	5⅛
21	9	..	Phillips Jones	600	19½	19⅛	19½	19½
20⅞	15⅛	.25b	Phillips Pet	4800	20⅞	20	20½	20⅜
6½	2	..	Pierce-Arrow	1600	4⅛	4	4⅛	4¼
1⅛	¾	..	Pierce Oil	1100	¾	¾	¾	¾
3	1½	..	Pierce Pet	400	1⅞	1⅝	1⅞	1⅝
28⅞	18¼	1	Pillsbury Flour	300	25⅜	25	25⅜	25
11⅞	7	..	Pitts Screw&Bolt	600	9⅜	9⅜	9⅜	10
43	30	..	Pitts Steel pf	50	38⅛	38⅛	38⅛	40
17⅞	8¼	..	Pitts Term pf	20	12½	12½	12½	12½
16¾	12⅛	1	Plymouth Oil	2900	13⅜	13	13	13⅛
14⅞	9¼	..	Poor & Co B	200	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜
29⅜	21	..	Postal Tel pf	500	24⅛	24	24	24⅛
5⅛	1⅞	..	Pressed Steel Car	2900	4¼	4	4⅛	4¼
22	6⅞	..	Pressed Stl C pf	800	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛
41¼	34	1.50*	Procter & Pam	3400	37	36⅝	37	36⅝
1¼	¼	..	Prod & Refiners	900	⅝	⅝	⅝	..
45	34	2.80	Public Service	1500	39¼	39	39⅛	39⅝
84	67	5	Pub Serv 5%	400	82	80⅝	82	..
96	79	6	Pub Serv 6%	100	95⅜	95⅜	95⅜	95⅜
119½	105	8	Pub Serv 8%	100	117¾	117¾	117¾	117¾
102½	90	5	Pub Serv E&G pf	100	102½	102½	102½	102½
59⅜	50¼	3	Pullman	1100	58⅛	58	58⅛	58⅛
14⅞	10⅛	..	Pure Oil	1300	12⅛	12⅛	12⅛	12⅛
19¾	12¼	1¶	Purity Bakeries	1800	17¾	17⅛	17¼	17⅛
			—R—					
9⅛	6½	..	Radio Corp Amer	11200	8½	8⅛	8⅜	8½
39½	23¼	..	Radio pf A	900	36	35⅜	35⅝	36
34¾	15	..	Radio pf B	9800	33	31⅛	32⅝	33
4¼	2¼	..h	Radio-Keith-O	3200	3½	3¼	3¼	3⅜
23	16	1	Raybestos Man	200	21	20⅝	20⅝	21⅛
38½	29⅛	2	Reading 2pf	100	38½	38½	38½	37¼
14	8⅜	..	Real Silk Hosiery	400	12⅛	11¾	12⅛	11¼
57½	45	..	Real Silk H pf	10	56½	56½	56½	..
6	2⅛	..	Reis & Co	200	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞	..
38¾	13½	..	Reis & Co pf	400	31½	30½	30½	32¾
13⅝	6⅜	..	Remington Rand	1300	12½	12¼	12¼	12½
69½	32⅜	..	RemRand 1pf	400	68	68	68	69
5½	3⅛	..	Reo Motors	1500	4⅞	4¾	4⅞	4⅞
25¾	15	..	Republic I & S	3100	22¼	21¾	21⅞	22⅛
67½	39	..	Repub 1¾S pf	400	61½	60½	61	60½
14½	5	..	Revere Cop&Br	100	11½	11½	11½	12½
28½	11¼	..	Revere C&B A	200	26	26	26	..
27	15½	1	Reynolds Metal	6900	27	26⅛	26¾	26¼
13	6½	..	Reynolds Spring	300	13	13	13	12
13½	9	..	Ritter Dental M	100	10⅞	10⅞	10⅞	..
32¼	26⅜	..	Roan Antip CM	3500	32	31¾	32	31⅜
10¼	4	.20b	Rossia In Co Am	200	9	8¾	8¾	9
39⅛	35¼	1.07½e	Royal Dutch	400	34	33½	34	35½
			—S—					
56¾	44	3	Safeway Stores	1200	56½	55	55½	57
104¾	84¾	6	Safeway S 6%	70	104¾	104	104¾	104
27⅞	20½	..	St Joseph Lead	1400	23¾	23	23	24⅛
4⅜	2⅜	..h	StL & SF	300	4	4	4	..
12¼	6	..	Savage Arms	100	9½	9½	9½	9¼
2	1	..h	Seaboard Air L	500	1½	1⅜	1½	1⅜
28⅜	25⅜	.60¶	Seaboard Oil	1600	37	36¼	36½	37½
51¼	40½	..	Sears Roebuck	6400	50⅜	49¾	50	50⅝
4¼	2¼	..	Second Nat Inv	100	2¾	2¾	2¾	..
2	1	h	Seneca Cop	400	1¼	1¼	1¼	1¼
9	4¾	..	Servel Inc	21000	9	8	9	8
13¼	5⅛	..	Sharon Stl Hoop	300	10¼	10¼	10¼	10
13⅞	6¾	.24	Shattuck (FG)	6400	12¾	12¼	12⅜	12⅝
26½	24½	.67e	Shell Trans & Tr	4000	24½	24⅛	24⅛	..
11½	7⅞	..	Shell Union Oil	900	9⅝	9½	9⅝	9½
89	58	..	Shell Un Oil pf	100	75¼	75¼	75¼	75¼
24⅛	17	..	Simmons	2100	20¾	20½	20¾	20½
11¼	9	.25	Simms Petroleum	400	10½	10¼	10½	..
11½	7⅞	..	Skelly Oil	900	11	10⅞	11	10⅞
42	23½	..	Sloss Shef pf	150	41	40	40	40
15⅞	6¾	..	Snider Packing	600	15⅜	15	15	15¼
100⅛	86	5.50	Solvay Am pf ww	300	100⅛	100	100⅛	..
19⅞	15⅛	.15b	Socony Vacuum	19600	17⅛	16	16¼	17⅛
22⅛	15¼	2	So Calif Edison	1400	19⅜	18¾	18¾	19½
33¾	18⅞	..	Southern Pacific	9800	28⅜	27¾	28⅛	28⅜
39⅜	31⅜	2.40	So P Rico Sugar	400	32¾	32⅜	32¾	32⅜
36⅞	23¾	..	Southern Ry	4600	33	32¼	32⅞	32¾
40⅞	27¾	..	Southern Ry pf	2400	39½	39	39	39
13	5¾	..	Spalding & Bros	600	12½	12	12	12¼
74	30¼	..	Spalding pf	70	72	71	71	..
15⅜	7	..	Spang Chalfant	10	15	15	15	15⅜
62	30	..	Spang Chal pf	40	62	60	62	60
8	3⅜	..	Sparks Withing	5300	7⅝	7	7¼	7⅛
7⅜	2	..	Spear & Co	30	6¼	6¼	6¼	6½
53	34	..	Spear & Co pf	20	53	53	53	..
11⅞	5⅝	..	Sperry Corp	600	10¾	10⅜	10⅜	10¾
31½	21¾	3	Spicer pf	3000	29	28½	28½	28⅞
67	19	..	Spieg May Stern	1200	67	63¾	67	65½
25¼	20⅜	1	Stand Brands	7400	22⅛	21¾	21⅞	22¼
17	6⅝	..	Stand Gas & El	2700	13¾	13⅛	13½	12¾
17	7⅜	..	Stand G&E pf	7500	16¼	15⅝	15¾	15⅝
33	16	1.80	Stand G&E 6%	3400	33	31⅜	32¾	30
38½	17½	2.10	Stand G&E 7%	4900	38½	36½	38	36½
42⅞	35⅛	1	Stand Oil Calif	4200	36⅜	35¼	35⅜	36½
108	96½	5	Stand Oil Ex pf	300	107⅝	107⅝	107⅝	..
41	33¾	2	Stand Oil Kan	300	40	40	40	40¼
50⅛	44⅛	1	Stand Oil NJ	15600	46⅛	45⅛	45⅛	46⅛
14¼	6	..	Starrett Co	900	14	13⅞	13⅞	14⅛
3	1⅜	..	Sterling Secur	300	2	2	2	2
7	3	..	Sterling pf	100	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞	..
10⅜	6¼	..	Stewart Warner	1600	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛	9¼
13¼	6	..	Stone & Webster	3200	9⅞	9⅜	9⅝	9⅞
9¼	4⅜	h	Studebaker	19300	6¼	6	6¼	6
47	19½	h	Studebaker pf	400	30¾	30	30¾	30¼
62	51½	1§	Sun Oil	200	61½	61½	61½	61½
113½	110	6	Sun Oil pf	10	113	113	113	113½
3	1⅜	..	Superior Oil	300	2⅜	2½	2½	2½
5¾	3¼	..	Sweets Co Amer	500	5¼	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛
5⅜	3¼	..	Symington A	100	4¼	4¼	4¼	4¼
			—T—					
6¾	4⅛	..	Tennessee Corp	600	6¼	6⅛	6¼	6
29⅜	23⅛	1	Texas Corp	3500	27⅛	26½	26⅝	27⅜
43¼	34½	2	Texas Gulf Sul	1900	37½	36⅞	37½	37
6½	3⅛	..	Texas & Pac Coal	1500	5	4¾	5	4⅞
12	6¾	..	Texas & P Land	400	9¾	9½	9½	9¼
9⅛	5¾	..	Thermoid	600	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	6¾
11	7½	.37½b	Thompson	200	8⅜	8¼	8¼	8¼
20¼	13⅛	..	Thompson Prod	400	18¼	17¾	17¾	18¼
5½	3	..	Thompson Star	300	4½	4⅜	4⅜	..
14⅜	8½	..	Tide Water Asso	66600	14¼	13¾	13⅞	14¼
83	64½	2½g	Tide W Asso pf	700	84	84	84	82½
95	80	5	Tide Wat Oil pf	400	95	95	95	..
8½	3⅞	..	Timken-Detroit	9800	8¼	8⅛	8⅜	8¼
41	29⅛	.60	Timken Roller	2600	35	35	35	35½
8½	6½	.12½b	Transamerica	5300	7¼	7	7	7⅛
6¾	4⅜	..	Tri Continental	800	5⅜	5⅛	5⅛	5¼
40	33	2.50	Trico Products	700	38⅞	38⅞	38⅞	39
3½	1⅝	..	Truax Traer Coal	800	2½	2½	2½	..
9⅝	4⅞	..	Truscon Steel	1200	8	7¾	7⅞	7⅞
8½	1⅜	..	Twin City R T	3600	8½	6¾	6⅞	6⅛
39	6	..	Twin City RT pf	890	39	32	34	31½
			—U—					
4	2⅜	..	Ulen & Co	1200	3⅝	3½	3½	3½
51¼	36	1	Underwd El Fish	100	45	45	45	45½
60⅞	43	2b	Union Bag & P	1800	59½	59	59	59½
50⅞	41¼	1	Union Carbide	8600	46⅛	45⅛	45½	46⅛
20⅜	15⅞	1	Union Oil Calif	400	17½	17⅜	17½	17½
133⅞	110½	6	Union Pacific	200	132½	131½	132½	133½
21	15⅛	1.20	Union Tank Car	200	20¾	20½	20½	20¾
27⅜	17⅝	..	United Air & Tr	6800	24½	23¾	23¾	24⅝
17	10	..	United Am Bosch	40	14⅛	14⅛	14⅛	..
28⅜	23	1.60	United Biscuit	600	28⅜	28½	28½	28½
45	35	1.72	United Carbon	7400	45	44	44⅞	45⅝
8⅜	4½	..	United Corp	11200	6½	6¼	6¼	6½
37⅞	24¾	3	United Corp pf	300	34⅞	34¼	34¼	34⅞
9⅞	3⅝	..	United Dyewood	610	9⅞	9½	9¾	9⅛
70	59⅜	7	United Dyewd pf	30	70	70	70	..
5⅝	3⅛	..	United El Coal	600	5½	5	5½	5⅜
77	60	3¶	United Fruit	1600	75⅞	75¾	75⅞	76¼
20¼	14¼	1.20	United Gas Im	5000	16⅞	16⅜	16⅞	16⅞
3⅜	1⅜	h	United Paper Bd	200	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
13⅜	7	..	United Piece Dye	200	11⅛	11	11	11⅛
68	40	..	United P Dye pf	20	55	55	55	..
15⅜	8¼	..	US & For Sec	100	12	12	12	12
27½	19½	1*	US Freight	200	23⅝	23⅜	23⅝	24
50⅞	37⅜	1	US Gypsum	2000	43⅝	43	43	43
128	115	7	US Gypsum pf	20	128	128	128	..
10⅝	4⅝	..	US Hoffman M	1200	10⅛	9⅞	10⅜	9¾
64⅝	50	..	US Indus Alco	300	52½	52	52⅞	52
11⅞	8¼	..	US Leather	600	9⅞	9½	9⅝	9¾
19¾	14	..	US Leather A	300	16⅞	16	16	17
23	18	.50	US Pipe & Fdry	200	22⅝	22⅜	22⅝	22½
13⅝	7⅝	..	US Realty	300	9⅞	9⅝	9⅝	9½
24	14⅜	..	US Rubber	14800	23¼	22⅛	22	22
61¼	41⅜	..	US Rubber 1pf	4900	58	56⅝	57⅝	57
135⅛	96⅞	1¶	US Smelt R&M	2800	136¼	123¾	124	127
59⅞	46	..	US Steel	8400	51⅜	51⅞	51⅜	52
99½	88	2	US Steel pf	400	96½	95¾	95¾	96¼
46⅝	16⅞	..	Univ Pictures pf	90	45	44	44	..
3	1⅝	..	Univ Pipe & Rad	200	2½	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜
17	4¼	..	Univ P&R pf	10	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛	..
5⅜	2⅜	..	Utilities P&Lt A	200	3⅞	3¾	3¾	3⅞
			—V—					
5⅞	3⅛	..	Va-Caro Chem	200	4¾	4½	4½	4⅞
26	14⅜	..	Va-C Chem 6%	200	24	23¼	23¾	24¼
78	59⅜	..	Va-C Chem 7%	100	73	73	73	..
78	68	6	Va El & Pow pf	160	77½	77	77	..
9	4⅞	..	Va Iron C & C	10	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝	8
79	52	3b	Vulcan Detin	80	68½	68	68	68½
3	1⅞	..	Vadsco Sales	200	1⅛	1	1	1½
31⅞	21	..	Vanadium	300	26½	26¼	26¼	27
11⅞	4½	..	Van Raalte	300	10½	10⅜	10½	10¼
88	54½	7	Van Raalte pf	70	70	70	70	70
			—W—					
4⅝	2¼	h	Wabash RR	600	4¼	4	4¼	..
7⅞	3⅝	h	Wabash pf A	500	7	6⅞	7	6¾
6⅜	3⅝	..	Walworth	300	5⅝	5½	5½	5⅞
12	6⅞	..	Ward Baking A	100	9¾	9¾	9¾	..
3⅝	2	..	Ward Baking B	400	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	2½
36	21⅝	3	Ward Baking pf	400	32¼	32⅛	32¼	31¾
9⅞	4¾	..	Warner Bros A	6300	7⅜	7¼	7¼	7⅜
31½	16½	..	Warner Bros pf	400	31⅞	31⅛	31⅛	..
13⅝	8⅞	..	Warren Bros	9900	13	12½	12¾	12⅝
28⅞	16	..	Warren cv pf	100	27	25½	26	26⅞
31	23⅝	..	Warren F & P	100	26⅝	26⅝	26⅝	..
2⅛	1	..	Wells Fargo Exp	30	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
27⅞	15¾	.50	Wesson Oil	100	24¼	24¼	24¼	..
60	52½	4	Wesson Oil pf	100	59	59	59	59⅝
67	45	6	W Penn El pf	50	66¼	66	66½	..
77	51⅞	7	W Penn El 7%	60	77	77	77	77
101½	78⅜	6	W Penn Pw 6%	30	101	101	101	101½
108½	89½	7	W Penn Pw 7%	30	108¼	108	108	108½
6¼	3	..	Westn Dairy PA	300	4¼	4	4	4⅛
2½	1⅛	..	Westn Dairy PB	1900	1⅝	1⅜	1½	1¾
17¼	8¾	..	Westn Maryland	600	15½	15¼	15⅜	15¼
23	12	..	Westn Md 2pf	100	19¾	19¾	19¾	20
17½	4⅝	..	Westn Pac pf	300	13⅝	13	13½	13⅝
66⅞	51½	..	Westn Union	1900	54¼	53¼	53⅝	54¼
36	26¾	1	Westing Air Br	800	32⅜	31⅞	32	32¾
47¼	35¾	..	Westing Elec	4900	40⅝	39⅜	40	40⅞
27¼	14⅞	.40	Westvaco Chlor	600	23⅜	23	23	23
20	19	..	Wheeling Steel	100	24¼	24¼	24¼	..
31½	24	2	White Rock	400	31	30⅜	30⅜	30½
3⅞	1½	..	White Sew M	200	3⅛	3	3	3
11¼	5⅛	..	White Sew M pf	300	11	10¾	10¾	11
5¾	3⅝	..	Wilcox Oil & G	400	4¾	4¾	4¾	4¾
9	4¾	..	Wilson & Co	100	7¾	7¾	7¾	7¾
26⅜	12¼	..	Wilson & Co A	1700	24	23	23⅞	23¾
84½	53	3½g	Wilson & C pf	1900	77¼	76½	76½	77½
54⅞	41¼	2.40	Woolworth	2900	54¼	53¼	53½	54⅜
31⅞	21	..	Worthington Pump	1900	29½	29	29½	29⅛
53	34	..	Wor Pump A pf	90	53	51¾	51⅞	52½
42	30	..	Wor Pump B pf	1900	41⅝	40¼	40¼	41½
75	16⅞	..	Wright Aero	10	57	57	57	57
63⅜	54½	3¶	Wrigley	100	63⅜	63⅜	63⅜	..
			—Y—					
22	14	.60	Yale & Towne	100	22	22	22	..
7¼	4⅛	..	Yellow Truck	100	5¾	5¾	5¾	5¾
46	28	..	Yellow Truck pf	10	42	42	42	43
22¾	15	..	Young Sp & W	400	19½	18½	19⅛	18¾
33¾	21½	..	Youngstown	200	28	27¾	27¾	28⅛
			—Z—					
4¾	3	..	Zenith Radio	100	3¾	3¾	3¾	..

*Ex-dividend. †Ex-rights. ‡Ex-stock dividend. §Exclusive of stock dividend. ¶Exclusive of extras. a Payable in stock. b Paid this year. c Payable in scrip. d Last payment. e Paid last year. f $3 paid on accumulations. g Accumulated dividends paid this year. h Reported in receivership. j Plus 4% in stock.

Corporate Bonds Of Highest Grade Give Small Yield

Average Return on Thirty Issues Fallen to 4.05 Per Cent Rate

NEW YORK, April 24 (AP)—Capital invested in high-grade corporate bonds, according to current market levels, is working for the cheapest rates since 1902.

The average yield on 30 high-grade bonds, as computed by Moody's, has fallen to 4.05 per cent, from 4.43 per cent in January, and 5.75 per cent two years ago. Not in 32 years, Moody's records show, have triple-A corporate issues sold at prices to yield so little.

The extraordinarily high prices commanded by these gilt-edged obligations are attributed in Wall Street, first, to the Administration's credit expansion policy as exemplified in the huge excess reserves of the banks, and secondly, to an actual physical scarcity of bonds as a result of the virtual cessation of new issuing during the last year.

Important investment quarters see in the strong leaning toward "sound money" in Administration quarters recently a determination to force expansion of credit through the investment market and the banks. The Administration is believed in these quarters to be determined to prevent any monetary uncertainty which might impair the gilt-edged bond market.

President Roosevelt's turning thumbs down on mandatory silver legislation in his conference with representatives of the silver bloc Saturday, and Secretary Morgenthau's statement the same day that gold exports would be permitted, to support the dollar if necessary, impressed investment quarters as renewed evidence of determination to limit inflation to a controllable expansion of credit through regular channels.

The rather sharp sinking spells experienced by the bond market when the gold standard was abandoned a year ago, and again when the gold price-fixing policy was announced last October, are pointed to as evidence of the sensitiveness of the high-grade investment market to monetary moves.

Barring unsettling monetary action, investment quarters see little that might disturb the bond market in the near future, save an unexpected and pronounced slump in business activity, and that is at the moment scarcely regarded as likely.

Stimulation of the new issue business through revision of the Securities Act, which is being widely discussed in Washington, might tend to check the rise in the bond market, since actual physical scarcity of bonds has undoubtedly been a factor in the continued rise of late.

But it would require some months, it is felt, for enough new issues to come into the market to so affect the supply as to have a decisive influence.

Money Markets

New York Quotations

Call loans	Today	Last Pre.	Yr. Ago
Stock Exch	1%	1%	1%
Curb Exch. renewal rate	1½%	1¼%	1½%
Com paper	1¼%	1¼%	1½%
Bar silver	43¾c	44¾c	36¾c
Time loans—			
60 days	¾@1	¾@1	1½
90 days	¾@1	¾@1	1½
4 months	¾@1	¾@1	1½
5-6 months	¾@1	¾@1	1½@1¼

Bankers' Acceptance Market

60 to 90 days	⅜@ ¼	⅜@ ¼	1 @ ⅞
4 months	½@ ⅜	¾@ ⅝	1 @ ⅞
6 months	¾@ ⅝	⅞@ ¾	1¼@1

London Quotations

Short bills	[illegible]	[illegible]	1
3 mos bills	[illegible]@1	[illegible]	1 @1[illegible]
Bar gold	135s 11d	135s 7½d	128s 3d
Bar silver	19 1/16d	19⅞d	18⅝d

Boston Quotations

Call money	1½%	1½%	3%
Com paper	1¾@2	2 @2½	2⅛
Time money	3	3	3

Leading Central Bank Rates

Atlanta	3%	Bucharest	6%
Boston	2	Budapest	4½
Chicago	2½	Calcutta	3½
Cleveland	2	Copenhagen	2½
Dallas	3	Helsingfors	4½
Kansas City	3	London	2
Minneapolis	3½	Lisbon	5½
New York	1½	Madrid	6
Philadelphia	2½	Oslo	3½
Richmond	3½	Paris	3
St. Louis	2½	Prague	3½
San Francisco	2	Rome	3
Amsterdam	2½	Sofia	7
Bombay	3½	Riga	5½
Athens	7	Tokyo	3.65
Berlin	4	Stockholm	2½
Brussels	3½	Vienna	5
Berne	2	Warsaw	5

Foreign Exchange Rates

Current quotations of foreign exchanges compare with the last previous figures as follows:

	Today	Last Prev.	Parity
Europe			
Sterling:			
Demand	$5.14¾	$5.14⅞	08.2397
Cables	5.15	5.15⅛	8.2397
France—franc	.0666½	.0666	.0663
Belgium—belga	.2360	.2361	.2354
Italy—lira	.0858	.0858	.0891
Germany—mark	.3943	.3955	.4433
Austria—schill'g	.1900	.1900	.2382
Cz'ch'via—crown	.0420	.0417	.0560
Denmark—krone	.2302	.2310	.4537
Finland—finm'k	.0225	.0225	.0426
Greece—dr'chma	.0095	.0095	.0220
Holland—florin	.6827	.6830	.6806
Hungary—pengo	.3960	.3960	.2961
Norway—krone	.2589	.2590	.4537
Poland—zloty	.1890	.1890	.1899
Port'gal—escudo	.0465	.0465	.0748
Roumania—leu	.0103	.0103	.0101
Spain—peseta	.1378	.1380	.3267
Sweden—krona	.2657	.2655	.4537
Switz'l'd—franc	.3220	.3266	.3267
Yugoslavia—dinar	.0228	.0228	.0298
Far East			
Hong Kong—dol	.3715	.3875	*
Shanghai—dol	.3387½	.3463	*
India—rupee	.3882	.3888	.6180
Japan—yen	.3045	.3040	.8440
Java—florin	.6862	.6840	.6806
Phil Islnds—peso	.5000	.5000	.8439
Sts Stlmnts—dol	.6050	.6075	.5678
South America			
Argentina—dol	.3436	.3441	1.6334
Brazil—milreis	.0860	.0861	.2025
Chile—peso	.1055	.1055	.2060
Peru—sol	.2275	.2245	.2800
Uruguay—peso	.8160	.8130	1.7510
Canada			
Canada—dollar	1.044	1.063	1.6391
Mexico			
Mexico—peso	.2900	.2900	.8440

*Currency in China—cents per silver dollar for Hong Kong and Shanghai.

Treasury Statement

WASHINGTON, April 24 (AP)—The position of the Treasury April 21 was: Receipts $6,644,780, expenditures $43,248,772, balance $4,379,902,741, customs receipts for the month $14,495,690. Receipts for the fiscal year (since July 1) $2,445,048,614, expenditures $5,693,184,862 (including $3,161,295,682 of emergency expenditures), excess of expenditures $3,248,136,248, gold assets $7,-752,614,347.

Investment Dealers Discuss New Code

A meeting of all investment dealers, or their representatives, in Massachusetts, New Hampshire and Vermont was held in the Boston Chamber of Commerce Building, yesterday afternoon. The investment bankers' new fair practices code, recently approved by President Roosevelt, and which became effective April 23, was explained and discussed.

The meeting was presided over by James J. Minot Jr., of the investment firm of Jackson & Curtis.

This new code which is said to "surround the investor with the utmost possible protection" was indorsed by Gen. Hugh S. Johnson, NRA administrator.

Cotton Prices

New York

(Reported by Clark, Childs & Keech, Boston)

	Open	High	Low	Last	Net Chg
May	11.44	11.45	11.13	11.16	—.30
July	11.56	11.29	11.29	11.42	—.15
October	11.71	11.73	11.49	11.50	—.21
December	11.81	11.85	11.58	11.60	—.23
January	11.86	11.89	11.62	11.63	—.26

Spots 11.35, off 30 points. Tone at close steady.

Liverpool

	Open	High	Low	Last	Net Chg
May	5.87	5.87	5.80	5.85	+.01
July	5.88	5.88	5.81	5.85	+.01
October	5.82	5.82	5.75	5.79	+.01
December	5.80	5.80	5.78	5.78	+.01
January	5.81	5.81	5.74	5.78	+.01

Tone at close steady.

Steel Ingot Output

NEW YORK, April 23 (AP)—The American Iron & Steel Institute estimates current steel ingot production in the United States at 54 per cent of capacity, as compared with 50.3 per cent a week ago. The present rate is the highest since last August, and compares with 45.7 per cent of capacity a month ago.

President Creates New Agricultural Post for Tugwell

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, April 24—President Roosevelt has sent to the Senate the name of Rexford Guy Tugwell, at present Assistant Secretary of Agriculture, to be Undersecretary of Agriculture. This is a new position created by the President for Mr. Tugwell.

Rexford G. Tugwell, formerly professor of economics at Columbia University, was active in the 1932 Democratic campaign. He is regarded as one of the ultra-liberals surrounding the President, and his speeches are looked upon as embodying the fundamental philosophies of the New Deal.

Cotton Prices Decline

NEW YORK, April 24 (AP)—A decline of over $1 a bale in cotton today was attributed to heavy near-month liquidation and scattered selling prompted by weakness in silver and reports of a continued slow demand for cotton goods. All deliveries made new low ground for the movement, July selling off to 11.35, or 22 points net lower, and 39 points below the high touched at the rallies of late last week. Offerings tapered off at these figures, and there was enough covering or trade buying to cause slight rallies. The mid-afternoon market showed recoveries of 5 or 6 points from the lowest.

Wool Top Futures

NEW YORK, April 24 (AP)—Wool top futures closed quiet, 20-41 lower.

	High	Low	Last
May	92.9	92.0	92.9
June	93.3	93.3	93.4n
July	94.6	94.6	93.9n
October	95.3	95.3	95.3
November	96.9	96.9	95.4n
December	97.3	97.0	95.5n

n—Nominal.

Bank and Insurance Stocks

New York Bank Stocks

	Bid	Ask'd		Bid	Ask'd
Chase	30½	33	Manhattan	33¾	36
City	31½	34	Public	35	40
Commercial	145	155	Trade Bank	24	30
Fifth Av.	1050	1150	Yorkville	30	40
First, N. Y.	1725	1825			

New York Trust Company Stocks

	Bid	Ask'd		Bid	Ask'd
Bankers	67	73	Fulton	250	300
Banca C I	142	162	Guaranty	376	410
Bk N Y & T	370	420	Irving	19⅝	22½
Bronx	6	8	Kings Co	1800	1900
Brooklyn	111	130	Law Tie & Co	2⅝	4
Cen Hanover	134	144	M'facturers	24	27
Chemical	41⅜	45⅜	New York	107	117
County	44	54	Title Guar	11	14
Empire	19¼	24¼	Unit States	1760	1860

Boston Bank Stocks

	Bid	Ask'd		Bid	Ask'd
First Nat	37	40	Merchants	280	350
N Shawmut	25	29	Second Nat	92	110

Chicago Bank Stocks

	Bid	Ask'd		Bid	Ask'd
Cont Ill Bk	49	50	Harris T&S	240	280
First Nat	116	119	Northern Tr	405	415

Insurance Stocks

	Bid	Ask'd		Bid	Ask'd
Ætna Fire	39	43	Home	24	28
Am Alliance	19½	23	North River	20¼	23¼
Gt Amer	19¾	22½	Spgfld Fire	98	110
Hartford	54	60	U S Fire	37¾	42½

Markets at a Glance

By the Associated Press

New York

Stocks: Irregular; leaders hesitant.

Bonds: Irregular; U. S. Governments advance.

Curb: Irregular; market lifeless.

Foreign Exchanges: Steady; dollar up slightly.

Cotton: Easy; May liquidation; weak silver market.

Sugar: Steady; trade buying.

Chicago

Wheat: Lower; liquidating sales heavy.

Corn: Easy; shipping demand slack.

Cattle: Fairly active to 15 higher, top $8.25.

Hogs: About steady; top $3.95.

Financial: News and Comment

Shipping Shows Distinct Gains In All Sections

Both Foreign and Domestic Up—More Shipbuilding and Fewer Idle Ships

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK, April 24—A most favorable outlook for shipping, both domestic and foreign, is reported by J. Gerrish Smith, president of the National Council of American Shipbuilders, at the Council's annual meeting here.

Mr. Smith's report shows gains both in the building and operation of ships, in ship repairing, in Panama Canal traffic and in the interchange of commodities without which shipping cannot exist. All available indices indicate a substantial upturn over the figures for corresponding months of last year.

The value of unfinished ship construction had materially increased within the last year, according to the report, and business on hand aggregated but $29,000,000 as of Jan. 1, 1933. The beginning of 1934 found this figure increased to $147,000,000.

The decrease in idle gross tonnage during 1933 was estimated at some 3,000,000 tons. In the United States during this period it was found that more than 700,000 tons were taken from lay-up.

"Panama Canal records also presage an improvement in shipping, especially in the intercoastal trade," Mr. Smith said. "The number of transits in 1933 was 13 per cent greater than in 1932, while cargo tonnage increased 16.9 per cent. Transits for March, 1934, were the most impressive in years.

"The improved outlook for vessels in foreign trade is shown by the volume of exports and imports for the first quarter of 1934 as compared with the corresponding period last year. Exports for this year, by value, were 55 per cent greater, while imports had increased 47 per cent.

"The year 1933 marked the completion of the first group of 42 vessels constructed under provisions of the Merchant Marine Act of 1928. Merchant shipbuilding in the United States as a result last June declined to four-tenths of 1 per cent of the world total, the lowest percentage on record. The United States stood in ninth place among the 10 maritime nations at the end of the year although our percentage had increased 7.7 per cent of the world total.

"Merchant vessel contracts let during 1933," added Mr. Smith, "included two cargo vessels built for the W. H. Bull Steamship Company; two large and three small tankers built for the Standard Vacuum Transportation Company; a small passenger and cargo vessel constructed for the Northland Transportation Company and a vessel of special type for the Seaboard Shipping Corporation."

Additional Wheat Processing Tax Is Planned by AAA

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, April 24—AAA officials declare that unless President Roosevelt intervenes or there is an unexpected rise in prices of wheat on the farm the processing taxes on wheat will be increased from 30 to around 40 cents a bushel early in July to raise a fund of about $200,000,000 for bounties to farmers.

The constantly declining prices paid farmers for their grain and the corresponding increase in the "parity" price are given as the reasons for the increased tax.

It is expected that benefit payments will be made at the rate of about 38 cents a bushel on next year's crop, if the tax is increased to 40 cents. In return, cooperating producers are required to reduce 1935 plantings by an amount to be designated by Secretary Wallace up to 20 per cent under the average for 1928-32.

99 YEARS of UNINTERRUPTED DIVIDENDS

Cambridge Savings Bank

Harvard Square
Cambridge

DEPOSIT BY MAIL

INTEREST BEGINS MAY 1

WHEN AND WHERE TO DEPOSIT YOUR SAVINGS

in the Mutual Savings Banks of Massachusetts

Operated under strict Massachusetts banking laws. There are no stockholders. All dividends go to depositors. Wherever you live, you can open an account and deposit your savings by mail. Interest begins on dates listed.

BANK BY MAIL
BOSTON, MASS.

Brighton Five Cents Savings Bank	May 1
Franklin Savings Bank	May 1
Massachusetts Savings Bank	May 1
Boston Penny Savings Bank	May 10
Home Savings Bank	May 10
Union Savings Bank	May 10
Warren Institution for Savings	May 10
Dorchester Savings Bank	May 15
East Boston Savings Bank	May 15
Eliot Savings Bank	May 15
Institution for Savings in Roxbury	May 15
Fildey Savings Bank	May 15
Grove Hall Savings Bank	May 20
Jackstone Savings Bank	May 21

Other Massachusetts Savings Banks

Cambridge Savings Bank	May 1
Lynn Five Cents Savings Bank	May 1
Lynn Institution for Savings	May 1
Medford Savings Bank	May 1
Northampton Inst. for Savings	May 1
Somerville Savings Bank	May 1
Woburn Five Cents Savings Bank	May 5
Brookline Savings Bank	May 10
Cambridgeport Savings Bank	May 10
North Ave. Savings Bank, Cambridge	May 10
Somerset Savings Bank, Somerville	May 10
East Cambridge Savings Bank	May 15
County Savings Bank, Chelsea	May 20

New Undersecretary



Blank & Stoller, Inc.

Thomas Jefferson Coolidge
Assistant to Secretary Morgenthau and Formerly Vice-President of the First National Bank of Boston

Treasury Post Is Scheduled to Go To T. J. Coolidge

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, April 24—Thomas Jefferson Coolidge of Massachusetts was today nominated by President Roosevelt for the position of Undersecretary of the Treasury. The position, considered a most important one at the present time in view of the monetary changes which have taken place and others which apparently are under consideration, has been vacant since the first of January. Mr. Coolidge has been serving a sort of apprenticeship as special assistant to the Secretary for several weeks.

The Administration has been extremely slow about the filling of the second most important financial post in the Government, partly because Mr. Morgenthau likes to be sure of the private views of his staff and partly because the Treasury has presented more than the usual organization troubles. Under Mr. William H. Woodin, the post was first held by Mr. Dean Acheson of Baltimore. The latter's conservative financial convictions, however, soon forced his return to private life. Mr. Morgenthau himself held the post briefly before he became acting Secretary, since when it has been vacant. It is a position made famous during the Hoover Administration by the long occupancy of Mr. Ogden L. Mills, who was Undersecretary during much of the long Andrew Mellon régime.

Mr. Coolidge came, to the Treasury from a banking career in Boston extending back to the termination of his World War service as a captain of artillery. He was vice-president of the Old Colony Trust Company and then of the First National Bank of Boston after merger of the two and held this second position until he came to Washington.

A Harvard graduate, Mr. Coolidge received his degree in 1915 after making a name for himself both on the football field and in scholarship. He is a descendant of Thomas Jefferson, third President of the United States, and grandson of the late T. Jefferson Coolidge, United States Minister to France during the Harrison Administration.

Crude Oil Output In United States Up 4987 Barrels

TULSA, Okla., April 24 (AP)—Crude oil production of the United States increased 4987 barrels in daily average last week, from 2,472,906 to 2,477,893 barrels, the Oil and Gas Journal says.

A sharp increase in East Texas production, accounting for most of Texas' rise from 1,008,879 to 1,039,549 barrels daily, was the deciding factor in the week's statistics. Most other areas cut production.

East Texas produced 504,310 barrels daily, as compared with a previous average of 482,125 barrels.

Refunding Money To Baltimore Banks

BALTIMORE, April 24—The First National Bank and Maryland Trust Company, depositaries under the refunding plan for bonds secured by mortgages guaranteed by the United States Fidelity and Guaranty Company and Maryland Casualty Company, respectively, have received approximately $20,000,000 from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, and put in motion at once the machinery for its distribution to more than 27,000 bondholders in all parts of the United States.

Steel Mill Operations 54 P. C. Capacity for Week

Special from Monitor Financial Bureau

NEW YORK, April 24—The operating rate for the steel industry for the week beginning yesterday will be 54 per cent of capacity, a jump of 3.7 points in a week and the highest figure for the industry since last August.

The figure, given out yesterday by the American Iron & Steel Institute, compares with 50.3 per cent a week ago and 45.7 a month ago.

Many Steel Stockholders Have Under 10 Shares

NEW YORK, April 24 (AP)—United States Steel Corporation common stock was held in lots of less than 10 shares by 79,165 persons on the last record date in March, the corporation announces.

A year ago there were 84,499 holders of less than 10 shares.

Current Steel Wage Level Above Peak Period of 1929

Institute Study Shows April 1 Pay Rise Adds About $36,000,000 Annually to Costs of the Industry—Prices Still 5 P. C. Under Four Years Ago

Special from Monitor Financial Bureau

NEW YORK, April 24—The current wage level in the steel industry is 6 to 7 per cent higher than the peak period of 1929, although prices are still far below the post-war high mark, it is disclosed in a study of the Steel Code by the American Iron and Steel Institute.

The general wage increase in the steel industry, which became effective on April 1, adds approximately $3,000,000 monthly, or $36,000,000 annually, to the industry's pay roll, the survey says. Hourly wage rates are estimated at approximately 36 per cent higher than in June, 1933.

The institute's study continues:

More Workers Added

"The number of workers in the industry is rapidly approaching the 1929 total of 420,000. Although the number had been reduced to 210,000 in 1932, it was back up to 365,000 in February, 1934, and men were being reemployed at the rate of 10,000 or more a month.

"Despite general price increases of $2 or more a ton on steel products, announced early this month, the level of finished steel prices with such increases in effect is still 5 per cent below the 1929 level, and 21 per cent below the post-war peak for prices in 1923.

"It is not generally realized that the recent slight upturn in steel prices was preceded by a decade of steadily declining prices. Steel prices began to fall in 1923, and continued to drop steadily until 1933, when the price curve straightened out and ultimately turned upward. Even then the increase in steel prices lagged far behind the general wholesale commodity price index, which increased 21.9 per cent from February, 1933, to February, 1934, while finished steel prices rose but 5.4 per cent during the same period.

Dispute Settlements

"Such advances as have been made in steel prices have scarcely any effect at all on the general public. For example, in the automobile industry, which is one of the heaviest users of steel, the cost of this commodity in the average motorcar in 1932 was only $31.41, or 4.6 per cent of the total cost of the car, although the iron and steel represented 78 per cent of the total weight."

Reviewing the operation of employee representation plans, which are widely adopted by the steel industry, the institute announces that over the period from July, 1933, to October, 1933, 70 per cent of all matters taken up for discussion by these groups were decided in favor of the employees; 18.3 per cent against the employees; 7.1 per cent compromised, and 4.6 per cent withdrawn.

The survey shows that ownership of the steel industry was distributed among 500,000 stockholders and that it is necessary for the industry to operate at more than 45 per cent of capacity to earn any profit.

In conclusion, the institute asserts: "Any return to the destructive competitive practices of the past would make it utterly impossible for the industry to support the large financial burden imposed by the labor provisions of the code."

The World's Business

Impeding Business Depressions

BUSINESS depression shows itself in a recession in production so as to allow a lagging consumption to catch up. This occurred in midsummer of 1927. Again the phenomenon was repeated in midsummer of 1929. Whether hope of profits is revived sufficiently to maintain enterprise or fear of losses takes its place and brings on depression depends a great deal upon what happens in this early stage of business recession.

* * *

In late 1927 two steps were taken which saved the country from slipping into the trough. One lay in the domain of business; the other in that of money. Mr. Henry Ford undoubtedly revivified the entire business system by turning out his new model Ford. The psychological effects were probably deeper than the economic effects. New production meant more employment in the automobile industry and an extension of purchasing power among all the people who live off the wages paid out by the automobile industry. But the sight of Mr. Ford's enterprise also did its part in restoring the spirit of general enterprise.

Unaided, however, these measures would not have been sufficient in preventing general depression. Credit measures came to the rescue. The United States had been absorbing so much gold from Europe that the European nations feared that their losses would have serious consequences upon their economic structures. An extremely important conference of central bank heads took place in New York in the midsummer of 1927. As a result of it, the Federal Reserve System inaugurated a cheap-money policy marked both by the injection of Federal Reserve funds into the banks and the lowering of interest rates.

In the light of history, it is curious that this campaign was started in order to "save Europe." It may possibly have saved America—at the time. Lower interest rates drove American money (and therefore gold) to Europe, where it could earn higher rates. Yet, as is usual with easy money conditions, it lessened the strain at home. Enterprise, wavering on the brink of indecision, gained an impetus from the Federal Reserve System, and took fresh heart. Easy money conditions also encouraged almost all America to run into debt in helping at the consumers' end to keep up a high rate of individualistic enterprise.

Between 1927 and 1929 these easy money conditions also enabled millions of people to run into debt for the purpose of speculating in the stock market. This caused great concern among the monetary authorities. The Federal Reserve System tried to put on the brakes. In the main it worked by admonition. But, when this failed, it raised its money rate on Aug. 19, 1929, from 5 per cent a whole point to 6 per cent. The advent of this dear money coincided with a falling off in production. Such a double assault on the courage of the enterpriser did not make for the sustenance of his hopes of future profits. But a third blow was coming. Two months later the bottom fell through the stock market, and brought on those fears of future losses which mark a business depression.

* * *

It is a subject for controversy whether anything could have been done to arrest the fears of enterprisers before those fears became encrusted in despair. Millions of words have been spilled over the pros and cons. Debate in economists' circles still goes on. It has been said that you will always get seven opinions out of a meeting of six economists! The other day I heard one of the country's leading economists, who is at the same time a conservative thinker, assert that a well-directed and well-heeled government spending policy in the early months of 1931 might have started recovery. Within half an hour of saying so, however, he was expounding hands-off economics in its purest form! Government spending in the early months of 1931, it seems to me, would certainly have been more provocative of emulation by the American people than government spending in the early months of 1932. In 1931 hope was still alive. In 1932 it was moribund, and Americans acted as if the bottom had dropped out of their country, let alone of enterprise.

Personally, I think a greater tragedy than the lack of a spectacular government spending policy was the immobilization of Federal Reserve money. Banks had grown as timid as enterprisers. A highly competitive system of banking was the trouble. In good weather such a system provokes rivalry in distributing umbrellas, in the form of loans; in hard times it provokes equally keen rivalry in calling them in. Would that there had been some way in which the vaults of the system could have been opened to those business men who could not meet the too-rigid requirements of depression-conscious bankers! This necessary provision was killed in the great debates of 1913, when the Federal Reserve System was set up. Now it has been revived again, and it is to be hoped that Congress will make it part of the law of the land. Till the banking system of the United States becomes one instead of 49, it can never act, as it should act, to impede business depressions.

H. B. E.

Seek Receivership For Associated Gas

ALBANY, N. Y., April 24 (AP)—A stockholder's action to throw into receivership the vast Associated Gas & Electric Company, whose operations have been under investigation by the Federal Trade Commission, has been filed in United States court at Utica, it was learned today.

Charging the company and its subsidiaries "are in a precarious financial condition by reason of stock manipulations and diversion of assets," the action was brought by Lillian Russell Meehan, a stockholder, through a Tonawanda, Penna., law firm in association with Roscoe Irwin of Albany and Kingston, and New York and Washington lawyers.

The company has sold more than $700,000,000 of stock to the public, it is claimed in the complaint.

Says Allied Chemical Holding Back Facts

NEW YORK, April 24 (AP)—James W. Gerard, former Ambassador to Germany and one of the stockholders of the Allied Chemical & Dye Corporation, presented further demands at the company's annual meeting for more detailed information regarding the organization's affairs.

Through his secretary Mr. Gerard asserted his personal friendship for O. F. Weber, the president, but reiterated that the stockholders were entitled to more information if they were not to be simply participants in a "blind pool." He also wanted to know what salaries had been paid and were being paid to officers.

Vice-President F. J. Emmerich, who presided, defended the policy of secrecy on salaries, although he did state that no bonuses or extra compensation had been paid.

Cotton Cloth Buyers Await Developments

Acknowledge Their Needs but Uncertain as to Effect of New Laws

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., April 24—Slow trading continued throughout last week in the primary cotton-cloth market. Some traders claim it was as dull as any day during the last year. They think that conditions are being created which will produce a very hectic buying season as soon as systematic covering gets under way.

While buyers acknowledge their growing needs, they say that they prefer to wait until they know what conditions they may have to contend with. Buyers are reluctant to sign so-called "up and down contracts" which provide for adjustments to balance the effect of any new laws which may be put into force during the life of the contract.

New Constructions Desired

In the combed yarn division it was noted that dress manufacturers are seeking new constructions. This was especially true of the section which in the past used mostly silk goods. Many silk manufacturers who had taken up the use of rayon yarn either in place of or in connection with silk are now returning to the use of silk altogether. Raw silk is now so low as to offer serious competition to rayon yarns.

Combed lawns were considerably weakened by resales pressed on the market by holders who had previously overbought and had failed to get finishing service. This was especially noticeable in the two constructions knows as the "organdie finished numbers." The higher count lawns did not suffer by this weakness. Regular organdies moved in a limited way mostly for prompt delivery. The 39-inch 11.00-yard 68x56s generally sold at 7½c, except a few sales at 7¼c.

Piques Popular

Piques have held their popularity better than most other constructions. Combed goods of fairly good quality 176x100s sold at 22c for spot and 21½c for future delivery. Carded goods have moved at from 12½-¾c for future and at 13 and 13¼c for spot goods.

There was active trading in carded yarn curtain goods. The 39-inch 48x32s sold at 6¾c and the 48x22s at 5½c. Box loom goods sold in appreciable quanfities.

Nonferrous Metal Prices Are Lower In a Quiet Market

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK, April 24—Nonferrous metal prices have in several cases tended to react from the strong markets of the first half of the month. Silver and tin are considerably below their recent peaks for the year, while zinc has yielded $1 a ton. Though copper is holding firmly in the domestic market it was sagging gradually in Europe where prices, at 8.30 to 8.35 a pound, are lower than the American price of 8½c for the first time in many months.

Purchasing of the metals was quiet as was to be expected after the large sales in preceding weeks. That copper prices will not be advanced immediately after the copper code is signed is apparently the opinion of L. S. Cates, president of the Phelps Dodge Corporation, who told stockholders that within 12 months he expected a selling price of 9 cents.

Under the code all copper from current production is designated as blue-eagle copper. Only this description will be bought by the Government and can be used in projects financed by government loans. This virtually creates an embargo against imports of foreign copper. It also means that all American copper other than blue-eagle metal must be exported if it is to find a market.

Operating Income of Railroads for March

NEW YORK, April 24 (AP)—March net operating income figures for railroads reporting today included:

	1934	1933
Norfolk & Western	$2,297,764	$733,204
Reading	1,704,537	824,008
Illinois Central	1,446,441	732,022

General Classified

AGENTS WANTED

BE SUCCESSFUL, sell Sterling Stockings, guaranteed first quality; liberal commission, low prices; frequent repeat business. Room 1031 47 West 34th Street, New York City.

BUILD A BUSINESS OF YOUR OWN with our Canned Food Specialties for homes, grocers, bakers and restaurants; buy outright, sell at profit. THE FAMILY KITCHEN, Inc. 780 Folsom Street, San Francisco, Calif.

HOMES WITH ATTENTION

SHADOW LAWN
Home offering comforts and attention for those desiring rest and study; 6 miles from Washington, D. C.; booklet on request. Address MANAGER, East Falls Church, Va.

REAL ESTATE

WILL sell 10 acres on Gill's Airport to party who will erect a model aviators' camp; airport caters to 20 resorts. For details write CHAS. D. GILL, Cummings, P. O., California.

REPRESENTATIVES WANTED

COLLECT liberal commission selling famous Olovnit frocks, lingerie, hosiery direct from factory; low prices, unsurpassed values. SHAUGHNESSY KNITTING CO., Dept. A-68, Watertown, New York.

WOMEN—Easy spare time money for you. Show friends, neighbors unsurpassed quality dress fabrics, women's and children's dresses, lingerie, corsets, raincoats, hosiery. Liberal commissions. No experience—no investment needed. Wonderful sample outfit furnished. 15 day credit consignment plan. Write for territory. MUTUAL FABRIC CO., Dept. 1006, Binghamton, New York.

SALESWOMEN WANTED

WRITE for opportunity to demonstrate newest Snag-Proofed hosiery which doubles wear; Bonus in Hosiery; No money or experience needed. Samples hosiery FREE. Commission collected at sale. AMERICAN HOSIERY MILLS, Dept. T-13, Indianapolis, Indiana.

SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN

MAN with diversified experience including real estate, selling, driving, wishes position; executive ability; any work considered, location immaterial. Write Box X-27, Suite 2240, 500 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Local Classified
United States and Canada

APARTMENTS FURNISHED

BROOKLYN, N. Y. (Flatbush), 29 E. 17th St. (Apt. 10)—3 rooms, bath; B. M. T. Church Avenue subway. Bu. 4-1985.

N. Y. C., Central Park South, 223—Artistically furnished large living room, bedroom, kitchen; baby grand piano; cool, 3 exposures; near all transportation; May-October. Apartment 31.

AUTOMOBILES FOR SALE

MINERVA SEDAN, late model 6000, perfect; cost $15,000, necessarily selling $1500 quick buyer. 851 West End Ave (1-R), New York City.

BUILDINGS TO LET

BUILDING 30,000 square feet, suitable storage warehouse or light manufacturing; Park Avenue near 176th Street; heat, electricity, freight elevator, inside loading platform, high ceiling, very attractive rental. G. RICKER, 10 Exchange Place, Bowling Green 9-1000, New York City.

BUSINESS SPACE

TORONTO, ONT.—Entire second and third floor of business building for rent; 3750 square feet per floor (50'x75'); very central. 6-10 Johnson Street. Elgin 4761.

DIAMONDS AND JEWELRY

CASH For Old Gold, Watches, Dental Gold, Silver, Trinkets. Estate Jewels Appraised. Purchased. U. S. Lic. S. SANDLER & CO., 145 Tremont St., Boston.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

EMPLOYERS—We can supply you with high type men and women for office, sales or executive positions. LOUISE C. HAHN, 280 Broadway N. Y. C. Worth. 2-2080.

MISS ARNSON AGENCY—Nurses, governesses, infants' nurses, housekeepers, 431 Riverside Drive, University 4-5242, New York City.

FUR STORAGE

COLD storage for furs. Repairing, remodeling. WINTHROP FURS, Inc., C. H. ANDERSON, 250 Devonshire St., Boston, Lib. 9583. We call and deliver.

DRY Cold Storage Protects and Invigorates Your Furs. We call and deliver. LIBerty 1047. JONES, PETERSON CO., 167 Tremont Street, Boston.

HELP WANTED—MEN

A YOUNG MAN TO WORK AND LEARN
An old established business; must be robust, 6 feet tall or thereabouts, between the ages 25 and 30 and willing to start from the shipping room up; primary requisites unquestioned honesty and alertness; $25 a week to start. Write full qualifications, D-17, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

WANTED — Reliable farm hand, the year round; state wages wanted. Address JOHN H. PARK, New Milford, Pa.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

GENERAL houseworker, rooming house, Brooklyn, N. Y., mornings only, no cooking, sleep out. X-34, Room 2240, 500 Fifth Ave., New York City.

HOUSEKEEPER, experienced in institutional work, preferably Christian Scientist, must be well recommended. Write Box B-9, Suite 2240, 500 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

OFFICES TO LET

N. Y. C., 11 W. 42nd, Room 1936—Practitioner's beautiful, sunny front office, part time; reasonable. Lo 5-8721, University 4-4942.

PRACTITIONER'S office, 551 Fifth Ave.—Evenings, 2 afternoons. Write Box W-8, Suite 2240, 500 Fifth Ave., New York City.

PAYING GUESTS

SILVER BIRCHES
Lake Ronkonkoma, Long Island, N. Y.
Home for rest, study and recreation.
Booklet Phone Ronk 16

SPRINGTIME ON CAPE COD
Sun baths on pine needles
Delightful old home open to guests; airy bedrooms, private baths, excellent cuisine, small tables, spacious living rooms with fireplaces; private beach. Address SEA PINES SCHOOL, Brewster, Massachusetts.

REAL ESTATE

ST. JAMES, L. I., N. Y.—7-room bungalow and garage, all improvements, acre of ground; 2 blocks from water; reasonable. Write X-28, Suite 2240, 500 Fifth Ave., New York City.

ROOMS AND BOARD

MONTREAL, QUE.—Bright room in very central heated apartment for business lady or gentleman desiring homelike surroundings; tiled bathroom with shower, exceptionally fine table. Belair 3874.

ROOMS TO LET

BOSTON, MASS.—Nice room with large closet, overlooking Fenway; kitchen privileges. Com. 2696.

BROOKLINE, MASS., Beacon St.—Attractive, large room, 2 windows, next to bath; private family, for 2; $5. Phone Asp. 4387.

N. Y. C., 611 West 114th St.—Front, suitable 1-2; small room refined surroundings; business people; morning. University 4-8891. HUND.

ROOMS WANTED

WANTED immediately, comfortable large room for 2; private family; near Hudson Tubes, Jersey City, N. J. Write Box S-17, Suite 2240, 500 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

SANATORIUMS

Tenacre, Inc.
Established 1922
Under BOARD OF MANAGERS
MRS. KATHRYN BARMORE, Supt.
Licensed by the State of New Jersey
Descriptive Booklet
Tel 755 PRINCETON, N. J.

SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN

ACTIVE retired man always in responsible positions wishes whole or part time work where faithfulness is appreciated; moderate pay. C-31, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

A WOOL man of 40 years' experience, with good following, seeks a connection where his knowledge and acquaintance will serve; will stand a thorough investigation. V-45, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

ATTENDANT companion, social secretary, long, diversified experience, travel. Write Box B-8, Suite 2240, 500 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C.

CHAUFFEUR or chauffeur general, young, Scotch, single, seeks position; go anywhere; well recommended; last job 7 years. E-9, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

CREDIT MANAGER
Over 10 years' experience, recently in complete charge of credit and collections for firm doing two million annually; position eliminated by merger; graduate National Institute of Credit. E. C. RAPER
25 Waverly Pl., Passaic, N. J. Ph. Pas. 2-3838-M

DEPENDABLE private chauffeur, 18 years last position, wishes position. Tel. GREGORY, Butterfield 8-6233, 120 East 83rd St., N. Y. C.

MAN with years of experience would like position as master of a one or two-manpower or auxiliary yacht; or a position instructing young people to sail; North Shore preferred. WALDO L. WONSON, Gloucester, Mass.

SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN

COMPANION, 7 years' experience, ability to assume household management; experienced practical attendant; locate anywhere. E. A. EVANS, Suite 1406, Hotel White, 37th St. and Lexington Ave., New York City.

POSITION as traveling companion by refined American lady; European experience; go anywhere; references. Box A-18, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

REFINED WOMAN would like position as housekeeper or housekeeper-companion; preferably in or near Boston. MRS. LENA PEDERSON, 108 New Britain Ave., Hartford, Conn.

TORONTO, ONT.—Young Canadian woman, capable, intelligent, conscientious, experienced in secretarial work. Write R. VAN DER VOORT, 1712 Metropolitan Building.

WOMAN, experienced, care infants, attendant adult, housekeeping; sleep in-out. KATE BLANKE, 421 Riverside Drive, Apt. 23, N. Y. C.

YOUNG woman wishes position as companion or care for child; willing to help with housework; references. Write SUMNER, 144 East 44th St., New York City, Mu. 2-8300.

TEACHERS AND TUTORS

MARTHA FORD GRESHAM
BALLROOM DANCE INSTRUCTION
Waltz Fox Trot Tango
212 East 48th Street, N. Y. C. Plaza 3-5439

TUTORING, advanced and elementary subjects, English, Latin, specialty; free to travel; best references. PRISCILLA W. HEACOCK, Wyncote, Pa.

United States
MASSACHUSETTS
BOSTON—Roxbury

MANUFACTURERS and RENTERS of
GOWNS — APRONS
COATS — TOWELS
Federal National Linen Service Co.
Tel. 1310
HIGhlands 7330 COLUMBUS AVE.
NRA
BOSTON, MASS.

Beginning Monday, May 21

the advertisements from the Canadian Provinces of Ontario and Quebec, which have been appearing on Tuesday, will be published on Monday.

Canada

ONTARIO

HAMILTON

Now's the Time to Fix Up Your Home—and
THE G. W. ROBINSON CO. LTD.
are completely ready for any need in furniture or homefurnishings, wall paper or decorating. Just call Reg. 4900 and we'll gladly have our expert call and give you quotations and suggestions without any obligation.

Liberty LIMITED — *For the Women who know and want the best* 129 KING ST. EAST — *Coats, Suits, Dresses, Hats and Hosiery*

RYAN'S PHARMACY
NEILSON'S, HARRIET'S and SMILES'N CHUCKLES CANDIES
Toilet Goods — Soda Fountain
We Deliver
Main E. at Sanford B-1722
Near Christian Science church

USE ROYAL OAK DAIRY BETTER MILK
GEO. A. HAMILTON & SONS
REG. 6288

LONDON

AN ALL CANADIAN ORGANIZATION
EVERYONE'S FRIEND
Silverwood's DAIRY PRODUCTS
Jersey Milk, Safe Milk, Homo Milk, Cream, Buttermilk, Creamery Butter, Ice Cream, all flavors and special creations
QUALITY—SERVICE
We Aim to Be Worthy
Plants at
LONDON, TORONTO, HAMILTON, WINDSOR, KITCHENER, ST. CATHARINES, PETERBOROUGH, BRANTFORD, SARNIA, CHATHAM, STRATFORD, GUELPH, WOODSTOCK, ELMIRA, LUCKNOW, NORTH BAY, SUDBURY, FOREST, CAYUGA, CARGILL

Smallman & Ingram Limited
Western Ontario's Big Department Store
Drop in to Tea in our Cafeteria
Specials at all times, every afternoon 3:00 to 5:00

"SUPERTEST"
Superior Products that cost no more than the ordinary kind. Service that brings you back again and again.
Stations Throughout Ontario and Quebec
SUPERTEST PETROLEUM CORP., LTD.

Jackson Cleaner and Dyer
of Recognized Ability
LONDON and SARNIA
5 Telephones. 5 Motor Deliveries

CUMMING
The Clothier
394 Richmond Street, London, Ont.
Also stores at Stratford and Galt
New Spring Suits and Topcoats now on display at old prices.

Middlesex Motors Ltd.
THE NEW V-EIGHT Ford
112-inch Wheel Base
We have one of the largest and best repair plants in the world for all makes of cars
Noted for service
447 Talbot St. at Queens Ave. Met 1841

FOREST CITY LAUNDRY
Established 1894
Wet Wash, Thrifty and Rough Dry
Thursday, Friday and Saturday
Reduced one cent per pound
E. R. JARMAIN, Mgr.
13 KING STREET Met 3881

IDEAL BAKERY
MANUFACTURERS OF
Fine Bread, Buns and Rolls
W. HEMPHILL, Manager
233 GRAND AVE PHONE MET 795-W or MET 2795-J

OTTAWA

Fisher The Shop of Fashion Craft
110-112 SPARKS STREET

Murphy - Gamble Limited
Ottawa's Smart Department Store

F. W. ARGUE LIMITED
Coal—Coke—Wood—Fuel Oil
Queen 6900 204 BANK STREET

ONTARIO

OTTAWA
(Continued)

PRODUCERS DAIRY
MILK CREAM ICE CREAM BUTTER
Phone Queen 630

STEWART & CO.
FINE FURNITURE and ANTIQUES
Established 1897

McIntosh & Watts
The China Hall
246-247 Bank St Near Lisgar
Phone 4049 Queen

The finest selection of CHILDREN'S BOOKS in America
MAIL ORDERS REQUESTED
A. H. JARVIS
The Bookstore OTTAWA

TORONTO

WOOLNOUGH FOUNDATIONS



The Corset of the Hour
Ideal for the Figure of the Hour
Woolnough Corsetieres
28 Bloor Street, Toronto

COAL—COKE—FUEL OIL
1 Ton Means 2000 Lbs.
The ELIAS ROGERS Company Limited

Miss Puritan says:
I'm an experienced laundress and will gladly handle your laundry problems. Give me a trial. You will be more than pleased
Call me at KINGSDALE 5171
PURITAN LAUNDRESS SERVICE
292 BRUNSWICK AVENUE

The Stoodleigh
CAFETERIAS
RESTAURANTS
SODA FOUNTAINS
Toronto

JACKET FROCKS
This week's Fairweather Feature . . . an outstanding collection of youthful styles at 19.75.
Fairweathers Limited
88-90 YONGE STREET, TORONTO

Hairdressing 2218 QUEEN ST. E. Ph. Howard 3720
Nellie May Vanity Shoppe
784 ANNETTE ST. Ph. Lyndhurst 2289

DOAN COAL CO., Limited
Your Patronage Is Solicited
LL. 3131 - COAL-COKE
LL. 2151 - FUEL OIL

Martha Harper Hairdressing
SPECIALISTS IN ALL BRANCHES
1498 YONGE ST. (upstairs) ROOM 7
Telephone Hyland 1638 EDNA REAMAN

HOLMSTED & SUTTON
Barristers
Solicitors *Notaries*
ROYAL BANK BUILDING
TORONTO, CANADA

FELKER BROS.
Dyeing, Cleaning, Pressing
Repairing and Alterations
"SERVICE THAT SATISFIES"
2911 DUNDAS ST. W. Phone LY 2187

Meadonia Private Residential Hotel
LUNCHEONS TEA DINNERS
Kingsdale 1667-1689 252 BLOOR ST. W.
(Just East of St. George St.)

Phone HYland 9852 Open Evenings
Jacqueline Beauty Shoppe
HAIRDRESSING
2080 YONGE STREET, near Manor Road

INSURANCE
GEORGE F. CRUM
59 YONGE ST. Adelaide 6334

JAS. F. RUTH SCUSE
Teachers of
VIOLIN and PIANO
72 RAVINA CRES'T GL. 1855

SEE NEXT PAGE

ONTARIO

TORONTO
(Continued)

Shirts Finished

Particular men prefer the fine immaculate finish of shirts laundered here. Send a few shirts today and test this new and better service.

Toronto LLOYD 2161
"A Complete Laundry and Drycleaning Service"

PHONE
VALLEY VIEW DAIRY
T. Roberts and Sons, Ltd.
For the Best in Dairy Products

Toronto's Most Modern Dairy
658-660 Pape Ave.
HA. 1153 3052

QUEBEC

MONTREAL


You'll Enjoy Shopping at Simpson's

A Store where fashion is specialized . . . the costume and all its accessories . . . treasures from the world's markets.

THE ROBERT SIMPSON MONTREAL LIMITED

"FULL SHADE BRIGHTER" Cleaning is SCIENTIFIC Cleaning . . .
FR 3131
Dechaux
CLEANSERS • DYERS • FURRIERS UPHOLSTERERS

FUR STORAGE
AND INSURANCE
Remodelling and Repairing
JAY WOLFE, Inc.
MANUFACTURING FURRIERS
LA. 7029 1193 Phillips Square
Elevator to 4th Floor

The Coffee House
1191 UNION AVENUE
(Between Cathcart and Dorchester Sts.)
Sandwich Lunches and Afternoon Teas
Open 9 until 6, except Sundays and Holidays

FLOWERS
For All Occasions
MISS CAIRNS, *Florist*
1251 McGILL COLLEGE AVENUE
LANCASTER 7438 MONTREAL

Good Shoes for All Occasions
AGNEW-SURPASS SHOE STORES, Ltd.
1111 St. Catherine Street, West Montreal

Local Classified Other Than United States and Canada

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 1/3 a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Post Wanted heading.

BOARD AND RESIDENCE

BLACKPOOL, Sunnyside, Derby Rd., North Promenade—Excellent cuisine, separate tables, electric light throughout, hot and cold running water all rooms; moderate terms. Tel. 3497.

ST. IVES, Cornwall—"The Haven," Southfield. Board Residence or apartments, modern conveniences. Centrally situated, personal attention, terms moderate. Mrs. G. ARTHUR.

PATENT ATTORNEYS

F. J. CLEVELAND & CO.
(F. J. Cleveland, F.C.I.P..A., A.M.I.Ae.E.)
Chartered Patent Agents
29 Southampton Buildings, LONDON, W.C. 2, ENGLAND. British and Foreign Patents, Trade Marks and Designs.

PAYING GUESTS RECEIVED

BRAMHOPE, YORKS, Wharfedale District—Quiet home for rest or study; garden; bus route. MISS ABBOTT, Holland Mount.

NORTHUMBERLAND—Spend your holidays with us, in Country Guest House in Cheviot Hills; open March 28th; 3½ guineas weekly. GREY, Millfield Hill, Millfield.

POST WANTED

CHILDREN'S NURSE (NANNIE) TEMPORARY Mrs. Brudenell, Deene Park, Peterborough, wishes to recommend Lucy Gibbins for temporary work from June 1st onwards; 8 years with her 2 children; absolutely trustworthy and devoted, particularly good with babies. Mrs. Brudenell would give personal reference to any lady in London.

JOINER, ship's carpenter; willing to take other employment; good references. WILLIAMS, 374 Netherfield Road North, Liverpool, 5.

SELLING AGENTS

TO TRADE
We Supply Swedish Pewter and Glass of Every Variety
Highest Quality, Lowest Prices.
E. P. BEDWELL & CO., Agents
62, OXFORD STREET, W. 1.
Telephone Museum 4311

TEACHERS

FAMILY coaching group for boys; home life and thorough preparation all examinations to matric. "BROAD VIEW," Wilbury Villas, Hove, Sussex.

Small Hotels and Pensions in Europe and Africa

ENGLAND

Alton Court 24 CRAVEN HILL GARDENS, LANCASTER GATE, LONDON, W. 2. Comfortable House, south aspect; good cooking, running hot and cold water; 1st-class staff; fr. 2 gns.; partial. Padd. 1706.

BANWELL, SOMERSET
near Weston-super-Mare
THE GRANGE PRIVATE HOTEL
A Georgian Mansion situated in its own grounds at foot of the Mendips, easy reach of Cheddar Gorge, Burrington Combe, Glastonbury, etc. Separate tables, only best food served. Terms from 45/- per week. Garage free to Residents.
Proprietress: MRS. ERNEST V. ROUSE

BEXHILL-ON-SEA — Sandringham Private Hotel, facing sea; good bathing; excellent cuisine; moderate terms; near golf, shops, amusements, yet quiet.

BOURNEMOUTH, THE SUNCLIFF PRIVATE HOTEL
East Cliff uninterrupted sea views whole bay near church Cliff pier amusements; recently refurnished and decorated lift all floors sunshine day and night in sun lounge free hot sea water baths, hot and cold water and gas fires in bedrooms, lock-up and open garage in grounds, private self-contained suites, in board residence, separate tables excellent cooking and food; terms moderate; suites by arrangement. Tel. 930. Grams Suncliff Bournemouth.

Local Classified Advertising
Other Than United States and Canada

Small Hotels and Pensions in Europe and Africa

ENGLAND
(Continued)

BOSCASTLE, CORNWALL—Welltown Manor, beautiful guest house (1590) in heart of King Arthur's Country; every modern convenience; home comforts; terms moderate.

BOURNEMOUTH YENTON
GERVIS RD. EAST
This newly appointed establishment has already a name for all that stands for comfort. Charming situation on East Cliff facing south. 3 mins. sea and 5 mins. Christian Science church. Under personal supervision of proprietress Mrs. P. H. BENN. Tel. 2752.

BOURNEMOUTH
Derby Rd. WIMBLEDON HALL
4 mins.: Christian Science church; ideal situation. Nr. East Cliff; hot and cold water in all bedrooms; fine range public rooms; well recommended; reduced winter terms from 2½ gns S. M. HORSPOOL.

BOURNEMOUTH, DERBY ROAD
CRAIGLEITH HOTEL
Well known for its homely atmosphere; excellent food and cooking, hot and cold water in bedrooms; every comfort; 3 minutes from Christian Science church and sea; terms 2½ gns.

BOURNEMOUTH, Sandykelo Hall Manor Road—Pleasantly situated in own grounds near sea, only 2 minutes from new church; hot and cold running water and gas fires in all rooms; garage; central heating; reduced winter terms from 3½ gns.; tariff.

BOURNEMOUTH Pinecourt Hotel, Stourwood Road, Southbourne—Every comfort in delightful surroundings on east cliff; individual attention; garage; moderate terms. JAMES & CROOT, Southbourne 232.

BOURNEMOUTH STAFFIELD HOUSE, Westcliff Rd., near sea—South aspect, bedroom gas fires. Proprietors MR. and MRS. TURVER.

NR. BOURNEMOUTH, BURNBRAE GUEST HOUSE—Combined attractions of country and sea; near buses and golf course; special terms for winter guests. MR. AND MRS. SIDNEY TITE, Longham, Dorset.

BRIGHTON, Claridge, 34 Oriental Pl., 2 doors sea—Board residence from 2½ gns.; hot and cold water in bedrooms; near church. CAPT WALSH. Tel. 364811.

BRIDPORT, DORSET, "BATTLECOMBE"—Guests received; charming house, extensive grounds, beautiful scenery, near sea, golf; own poultry and produce; close Christian Science church; from 3 gns.

DEVONSHIRE, PAIGNTON (Near Torquay)—Board residence; 1 minute sea; good cuisine; terms moderate. MISSES ANDREWS, Homecroft, Colin Road. Tel. 82101.

EASTBOURNE
SANDHURST PRIVATE RESIDENTIAL HOTEL
Highly recommended. Position sea front. Ideal summer and winter resort. Central heating. Terms moderate. Tel. 797

FOLKESTONE, Glendower Hotel—Ideal position on cliff, sea view every window; excellent cooking; from 3 gns. inclusive.

Glorious LYNDHURST New Forest
with genial climate, yet bracing air, wonderful forest and moorland scenery, this delightful old English village offers unbounded facilities for an ideal holiday. GOLF, TENNIS, RIDING, FISHING, etc. *You will find perfect comfort and excellent service combined with moderate terms at the*
GRAND HOTEL
Illus. Brochure sent on request.

ILFRACOMBE—Guests received; home comforts; good position; convenient for sea, etc.; lovely views. MRS. KIRKE, "Belmont," St. Brannocks Park.

INSTOW, DEVON, MARINE HOTEL—Unique position, at water's edge, sunny aspect, safe bathing, boating, fishing, etc.; write for tariff.

KENDAL
A.A. LEVENS HOTEL, R.A.C.
On main road, four miles south of Kendal, with 20 acres of charming grounds. Telephone 10 Sedgwick. Telegrams, "Comfort," Kendal. Tariff on application. Excellent cuisine and service. Hot and cold running water in bedrooms. Garages and petrol pumps on the premises. Open all the year round.

LAKE DISTRICT
GLEN ROTHAY HOTEL
RYDAL, NEAR AMBLESIDE
Beautiful wooded grounds, overlooking Rydal Water, and adjoining grounds of late poet Wordsworth; boating, bathing, tennis, electric light. Coaches from Windermere Station.
A. A. and R. A. C. Tel. Ambleside 43

LAKE DISTRICT
NEWBY BRIDGE HOTEL
NEWLY BRIDGE, LANCS.
Charmingly situated overlooking the southern end of Lake Windermere. Central Heating. Hot and Cold water in every bedroom. Excellent cuisine. Tennis. Boating. Fishing. An ideal centre for touring the lakes. Tel. 222. A. A. R. A. C.
"The Hotel with the real home atmosphere."

LANGDALE CHASE HOTEL—Most beautiful position on Lake Windermere. Lovely grounds. Station Windermere. Phone Ambleside 101. A. A., R. A. C.

LIVERPOOL—Antrim Private Hotel
73 Mount Pleasant
Running water—hot and cold—in every bedroom.
JACK MONTGOMERY Phone 5239

LONDON
HOTEL CONSTANCE
23 LANCASTER GATE, HYDE PARK
Charmingly furnished public rooms; hot and cold water, gas fires, central heating, electric lift; thoughtfully varied food and exceptionally willing service; night porter; 3-5 gns. weekly. Phone Pad 8083.

LONDON, Abbotsford Hotel, Russell Square, W. C. 1. Phone Museum 9403 and 4—Comfort, convenience, quiet; bed, breakfast, bath, attendance from 8/6.

LONDON, BEAUMONT, 17 PRINCES SQ. BAYSWATER W 2—Good table, every comfort, bridge, running water in every room; from 45/- Resident proprietors

LONDON
Cumberland House Hotel
51/3/5 Earls Court Square, S. W. 5
Phone Flaxman 0830
Pleasantly situated, convenient Shopping centre. Hot and Cold and Gas Fires in every room. Readers of this paper welcomed. Bed and Breakfast 6/6, per day 10/6. Residents 2½ gns. Write for tariff.

LONDON
BIG COAL FIRES
Large Arm Chairs. Central Heating. Good Food. Gas fires and hot and cold water in bedrooms, all at SIMLA COURT HOTEL, 14 Dawson Place, W. 2. From 2½ gns. a week. Bayswater 2782.

LONDON, WINDSOR HOUSE, 16 Princes Sq., W. 2—Excellent food, every comfort; bed, breakfast, bath from 30/-; partial from 40/-, full 45/- to 3 gns. single, 4 to 5 gns. double; running water in all rooms.

LONDON, LURGAN HOTEL, 115 CROMWELL RD., KENSINGTON—Central all parts, lift to all floors, every bedroom hot and cold water, phones, central heating, gas fires; from 3 gns.

LYNTON, DEVON, NORTH CLIFF PRIVATE HOTEL — Hot and cold water throughout; excellent position facing sea; moderate tariff; own garden produce. Proprietors MR. and MRS. SLOUGH.

MORTE HOE, DEVON, WATERSMEET PRIVATE HOTEL—Charmingly situated, sunny aspect, adjoining Woolacombe sands, safe bathing, ballroom, central heating, garages. Phone 3 Woolacombe. Prop. MRS. CHUGG.

NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE Regent Private Hotel; superior board residence, electric light, central heating, garden, garage; 55 57 59 Osborne Road Telephone 906 Jesmond

OXFORD, Bridge House Hotel—Quiet and refined comfort, good cooking; Riverside Garden; moderate terms. Tel. 3475.

PAIGNTON S. DEVON
ESPLANADE HOTEL
Phone 5589
Ideal Winter Residence
English Cuisine and Service
Ground Floor Suites
BROCHURE BY REQUEST.

SOUTHPORT, CLIFTON HOTEL, Promenade—Fully equipped, centrally heated, electric lift, orchestra, garage, good golf center Phone 4141 Grams Marine.

SOUTHPORT, Dunvorvan Private Hotel, 47, Promenade—Central; electric fires, hot and cold water; winter terms. Tel. 2737. PROUDFOOT.

SWANAGE, DORSET
Highly recommended private hotel, overlooking sea, bowling green and tennis courts; hot and cold running water, garage, etc., etc. Phone 145. MR. AND MRS. KENT. "Westbury," 10 Rempstone Road.

ST. IVES, CORNWALL
YORK HOUSE—Surrounded by sunny garden; extensive sea view; hot and cold water in all bedrooms; kindly welcome and consideration for each guest, garage. Proprs. Garbutt & Knapp.

TORQUAY, YARDLEY MANOR PRIVATE HOTEL—Faultless cuisine and service; quiet position near sea and shops, hot and cold running water in bedrooms. Personal supervision MR. AND MRS. R. T. BENTLEY.

TORQUAY, VERNON COURT HOTEL—Sunny aspect. Directly overlooking sea and sands. Hot and cold water in bedrooms. Central heating. Lift. Garage. From 3 gns. Phone 2676.

TORQUAY, CROFTON HOUSE PRIVATE HOTEL—Quiet position near sea; hot and cold water, terms from 3 gns weekly, brochure or application E. E. & S. A. WHITE.

TORQUAY—EDENHURST
Magnificent position facing sea. A really comfortable private hotel Summer or Winter residence Centrally heated Garage. Separate tables Terms from 4 gns weekly Telephone 375911
Telegrams, Edenhurst, Torquay

TORQUAY
Chillingworth Private Hotel
BELGRADE ROAD
Charmingly situated near sea. Hot and cold water throughout. Terms from 3 gns. Tel. 2185

ENGLAND
(Continued)

TORQUAY, Sunleigh, Livermead—Own grounds, sea 3 minutes; garage; tennis and golf near; 3 and 3½ gns. inclusive

Three London Hotels
Near a Christian Science church

HOTEL SOMERSET
ORCHARD STREET LONDON, W. 1
(200 rooms)

HOTEL QUEBEC
OLD QUEBEC ST., MARBLE ARCH, W.
(100 rooms)

THE SEYMOUR
15 SEYMOUR STREET, W. 1.
(150 rooms)
Bedroom, Bath and Breakfast 9/- per day per person
Inclusive 15/- per day per person or from £4.4 weekly

WESTON SUPER MARE, Ashbrooke Private Hotel—Home comforts combined with hotel efficiency; near sea, golf, park. MRS. GROOME, Ellenboro' Park. Phone 450.

WORTHING, Clear View Private Hotel, facing sea—Passenger lift, hot and cold water and gas or electric fires in bedrooms; excellent food; guests' requirements studied; 1 minute's walk to bus for church; terms 3 to 5 gns. 'Phone 326

SCOTLAND

ABERDEEN—Mrs. Smith, Haytor, 75 Westburn Drive. Comfortable board residence; every attention; moderate terms.

ARROCHAR, LOCHLONG: HENDERSON'S HOTEL, situated amidst beautiful scenery; ideal spot for restful holiday, central for Trossachs, Oban, etc.; highly recommended; inclusive terms 10/- daily; garage.

GLASGOW—Grosvenor Private Hotel, Botanic Gardens; hot and cold water in all bedrooms, electric lift, Tel. Western 2796 (A. A.).

NORTH BERWICK Bon-Accord Private Hotel, Marmion Rd.; convenient station, golf and tennis MISSES TURNBULL and FINLAY 'Phone 77.

GERMANY

BERLIN—W 62, Kurfürstenstr. 122, PENSION-SCHIDGER-SCHANG. Good class. Moderate terms. Tel. B 5 Barbarossa 2748.

BERLIN—HOTEL DESSAUER HOF, Stresemann Str. 95, vis-à-vis Europa Haus. Reasonable charges.

BERLIN. PENSION FRITZ
Unter den Linden 62-63

ITALY

FLORENCE, Italy—Pension Chapman, 19 Via Montebello. Quiet location. All modern comforts, garden; moderate prices.

PORTOFINO, MARE—Splendid hotel, marvelous situation on the Italian Riviera; homelike, moderate prices. Prop. Valentini family

SWITZERLAND

GRINDELWALD - BERNESE OBERLAND
CENTRAL HOTEL WOLTER
Homelike Hotel in fine position facing mountains and glaciers
Inclusive terms:
Summer from fr. 8.-
Winter from fr. 8.50

HOTEL DES PLEIADES
MORNEX-SALEVE
(30 minutes de Genève)
Cuisine soignée Dernier Confort

RINGGENBERG bei INTERLAKEN
HOTEL BELLEVUE
Beautiful and quiet situation, glorious view of lake and Alps, dust free.
Incl. terms from Fr. 7.50 - 8.50.

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

HOTEL LOUIS
Residential, Marine Parade, Durban, Natal. From your bed into the Surf. Tennis, Bowls, Garage, Rooms with Phone. Hot and Cold Running Water. P. O. Box 136 Phones 269 and 295.

EGYPT

CAIRO
HOTEL ASTOR

England

CHESHIRE

CHESTER

F. Colley & Son
Calveley, Tarporley Tel. Bunbury 282
Coal and Coke Merchant, etc.
Deliveries by road or rail, in CHESTER and CREWE

J. Collinson & Co.
6 Eastgate Row, Chester Telephone 603
For Ladies' and Gentlemen's Exclusive Footwear
Agents for Cantilever Shoes

PLANETREE CAFE
20-22 Bridge Street, Chester
RESTAURANT and TEA LOUNGE
The Café With Character and Charm
R A C Appointed
TELEPHONE 314

Welcome is assured in
HOMES
Built by
WILLIAM MARSHALL
MAYFIELD ROAD
BLACON, CHESTER TEL. CHESTER 9305

STOCKPORT

Chattertons DRAPERS & COSTUMIERS
LOWER HILLGATE Stockport.

DERBYSHIRE

DERBY

DERBY SCHOOL of Cookery
top of
ST. MARY'S GATE
TEL. 1781 DERBY
Home Made Cakes and Sweets
Deliciously Different
Dainty Luncheons—Afternoon Teas

For Reliability and Value
SHOP AT
Midland Drapery Co. Ltd.
DERBY
General Drapers, Gentlemen's Outfitters and Complete House Furnishers.

The Central Educational Co. Ltd.
Books, Stationery, Gifts
Wireless, Sports, Toys
Arts and Crafts, etc.
18 ST. PETER'S STREET, DERBY

FRANK HUGHES
Ladies' and Gentlemen's Tailor
HIGH-CLASS WORK AT MODERATE PRICES
177, Upper Dale Road, Derby

DERBYSHIRE

DERBY
(Continued)

L. & F. TANNER
LADIES' and CHILDREN'S HAIRDRESSERS
68, Osmaston Road, Derby
Phone 2732 Open Wednesday 1 P. M. SATURDAY

LANCASHIRE

ACCRINGTON


EDWARD TIPPING
Grocer and Provision Merchant
QUALITY SERVICE PRICE
MITCHELL'S DIADEM FLOUR
192, Blackburn Road and 50, Abbey St.

R. McKNO
Ladies' and Gentlemen's Tailor
92 BLACKBURN RD. (Gentlemen)
3, STATION RD. (Ladies)

MOFFITT BROS.
GENERAL DRAPERS
SPECIAL SHOW OF SPRING COATS
8 to 12, CHURCH ST. Tel. 2568

BEDDING RE-MADE AS NEW
Flock Beds Dressed and Cleaned. Hair and Flock Mattresses Re-Made and Cleaned.
Ask for particulars
CROMPTONS
Furniture Carpets Linoleums
10 PEEL STREET

SMITH
Ladies' and Gentlemen's Outfitter
ENFIELD POST OFFICE
CLAYTON-LE-MOORS

BLACKBURN

Good Shoes and Good Shoemen
Hart Bros.
Footwear Specialists
3, The Arcade
"Lotus" and "Delta" Agency

BLACKPOOL

JOAN
(MISSES C and A. TOWNSEND).
MILLINERY, GOWNS, COATS and BRETTLES HOSIERY
Phone 41504
3 PALLADIUM BUILDINGS, S. S.

BACK REGENT RD., BLACKPOOL
PRINTING
By F. TAYLOR & CO.
(Blackpool) Ltd. Tel. 1187

BOLTON

WHITEHEADS FURS
Foremost in Fashion & Fully Guaranteed
Are known and worn all over England. Cleaning, Renovating and Remodelling of Furs carried out in our own workrooms.
R. WHITEHEAD & SON Ltd.
Lancashire's Leading Furriers
The Fur Store, Deansgate, BOLTON

The Personal Shop *for the* Particular Shopper
Wilfred Johnson
Gloves.....and Hose...and Undies
Oxford St. & Market St.

Ashleys Wool Stores
for
all the best makes
in
WOOLS AND UNDERWEAR
1-4 Market Hall Tele. 2977

Good Style and Perfect Fitting
H. & S. SENIOR
Tailors to Ladies and Gentlemen
Hand Tailored Clothes at Moderate Cost
Own Materials made up.
Aquatite, Wayfarer, Procella and other Raincoats from 21/-.
35, CHURCHGATE Phone 3558

Study the Future
It pays to buy
Lotus & Delta Footwear
C. H. BESWICK
3-5 Churchgate
Phone 324

BURY

EDITH GRIFFITHS
154 BOLTON STREET, BURY
(Few minutes from town centre)
COATS, GOWNS, KNITWEAR, and HOSIERY, Etc.
Orders receive prompt attention

Kay & Thornton
Hosiery Specialists
10 Crompton Street, Bury
Tel. 771
Agents for "Jaeger"

LIVERPOOL

BON MARCHÉ
THE FASHION STORE
Church and Bassett Sts., Liverpool
Telephone Rural 6300
Bon Marché (Liverpool) Ltd.

Armstrongs
HATS OF DISTINCTION
Day and Evening Gowns, Coats, Sports Wear
12 Allerton Road, Liverpool
Phone Wavertree 139

COME TO
COOPERS
"The Modern Food Store"
CHURCH ST., LIVERPOOL

BOODLE & DUNTHORNE
JEWELLERS
35 LORD STREET
Gifts at All Prices

ALSOP BROS.
Coal and Coke Merchants
35 AND 37 TUNNEL ROAD
Tel Wavertree 308

REED & SON
Buy Gold
We buy and sell old and new jewellery, old and new silver and gold, fine plate, etc.
6 AND 8 MT. PLEASANT
(Near Adelphi Hotel)

LANCASHIRE

LIVERPOOL
(Continued)



Quality for Quality
Liverpool's Lowest Prices

OWEN OWEN
First for Fashions, Fabrics, Furniture and Furnishings
OWEN OWEN Ltd.
CLAYTON SQUARE, LIVERPOOL

T. & S. BACON LTD
ESTABLISHED 1825
Gowns, Costumes, Mantles from 4½ Gns. In the model Salon 11 Gns.
BOLD ST., LIVERPOOL

G.W. Drinkwater
Individual Gowns and Hats at reasonable prices.
5 BOLD STREET ROYAL 1943

WILLIAM H. BELL
FURNISHING EXPERT
Fadeless Fabrics for Curtains and Coverings. Carpets, Rugs
COOPER'S BLDG. CHURCH STREET
Roy 4473

Salisbury Laundry Ltd.
Shirts and Collars a Speciality
Ladies' Tweed Coats Cleaned 2/9
SMITHDOWN ROAD Tel.: Wavertree 663

S. & J. GOULD
Ladies' Tailors and Furriers
COATS AND SKIRTS 6½ gs.
Selection of ready-to-wear well tailored COSTUMES, 3½ gs.
13 BASNETT ST. Royal 459

J. Collinson & Co.
Established 1831
34-36 BOLD STREET Royal 2618
Exclusive Footwear. Agents for Cantilever Shoes

LYTHAM—ST. ANNES

OGDENS
CONFECTIONERS and PASTRY COOKS
Fresh cream cakes, pork pies, etc.
Prompt van deliveries to all parts.
CAFE NOW OPEN—Morning Refreshments
24, NORTH CRESCENT,
ST ANNES-ON-THE-SEA

MANCHESTER

Eversoft Upholstery
Pure materials. Made entirely by us in our new workshop.
HONEST UNDER THE COVER
Double Spring. All Hair Stuffing
Divan Chairs from £4.17.6
SETTEES from £8.19.6
100 Sets of Upholstery from £10 to £137.10.0
Two Acres of Showrooms
J. & J. SHAW Ltd.
70 Oxford Street, Manchester
also at Compton Furnishing Co. Ltd.
Basnett Street, Liverpool

MARSHALL & SNELGROVE
(FRANK DRURY LTD)
Exclusive Fashions and Home Furnishings
RESTAURANT
St. Ann's Place, Manchester

J. Edwards & Son
61 DEANSGATE
"Queen" ROYAL Shoes QUALITY
MANCHESTER

Printing and Bookbinding
Circulars Envelopes
Lecture Printing. Letter Heads
ECKERSLEYS (Manchester) Ltd.
Auburn Works, Wellington Road North
STOCKPORT
Telephones 3095 and 3096 Stockport
PLEASE ASK TO SEE SPECIMEN OF OUR LECTURE POSTER

CHARLES COOK
8 MOULT STREET
TAILOR
FOR
Ladies and Gentlemen
NOTED BREECHES HOUSE
(Opp. Royal Exchange)
Tel. Blackfriars 5528

OLDHAM


FOR YOUR
ELECTRICAL and RADIO SUPPLIES (all makes)
Consult
HAROLD E. FLETCHER
Registered Electrical Engineer
136, Manchester Street
Tel. Main 2555

W. H. SCHOFIELD
GENTLEMEN'S OUTFITTER
The Shop for Quality and Smartness. Personal Service.
89 UNION ST. WEST, OLDHAM

ROCHDALE

BURGONS LTD.
63 Spotland Road, Rochdale Tel. 4046
Grocers and Provision Merchants French and Italian Warehousemen
Special attention given to family orders Orders collected and delivered.

ERIC BAMFORD
Tel 2651
PAINTER and DECORATOR
260 WHITWORTH ROAD
Artistic and Efficient Application of the Craft in all its branches.

LANCASHIRE

ROCHDALE
(Continued)

Farrars
173 and 181 YORKSHIRE STREET
Ladies' Dresses, Coats and Millinery, Gloves, Corsets, Hosiery and Underwear. Children's Complete Outfitters.
All Household Requirements. See Window Display. Tel. 3402.

House Coal Industrial Coal
PETER ORMEROD Ltd.
Wardleworth Siding, Rochdale
Phone 2830—8443
Coke Nuts Smokeless Fuels

Insurance Specialist
QUOTATIONS FREE
JOSEPH FRITH
STATION BUILDINGS, ROCHDALE
Tel 3742

S. & S. SENIORS
New Spring Materials and Styles for 1934
Ladies' and Gentlemen's Outfitters
BAILLIE ST. Tel. 3931

PAINTER and DECORATOR and SIGNWRITER
FRED WINN
77 WHITWORTH ROAD
Tel. 2536 Rochdale

RELIABLE KNITWEAR
GLOVES, HOSIERY and UNDERWEAR
HALFPENNEY
DRAKE STREET and FLEECE STREET

Edgar Butterworth
TAILOR *and* FURRIER
Specialist in Ladies' Tailored and Sportswear.
Good Quality Furs and Remodels
67 DRAKE STREET TEL. 2514

A. DIXON & SON
167 and 168 YORKSHIRE ST. Tel. 3025
Grocer and Provision Merchants
Italian Warehousemen
Instant Postum ORDERS DELIVERED

SOUTHPORT

BROADBENTS
The Foremost Fashion House Extend Their Welcome

BURGONS LTD.
The renowned
Family Grocers and Provision Merchants
Branches throughout Lancashire, Cheshire and Derbyshire
Local Branches
181 Lord St., Southport Tel. Southport 2914
8, Liverpool Rd., Birkdale Tel. Birkdale 6268

BURSTON & NIXSON Ltd.
GROCERS, PROVISION MERCHANTS
Highest Quality and Latest Revised Prices
41 LONDON STREET
'Phone 2153 Est. 1881

FORMSTONE & COTTERILL
Ladies' Gloves
Hosiery and Underwear Specialists
339 Lord Street Tel. 4030

NORTHERN SPRAY PAINTING CO.
DECORATORS
MOSS ROAD, BIRKDALE
TELEPHONE 67069

JOHN HARRISON
FARMER and BUTCHER
Our own fed Scotch beef, Welsh lamb and pork at reasonable prices.
7 Coronation Walk (off Lord Street), 157 Southbank Road and Middle aisle Market Hall. Also at *"The Stores"* Old Town Lane Freshfield

Phone 6393
JESSE WHITTLE
CONTRACTOR
60 HALSALL ROAD, BIRKDALE
ALTERATIONS PLUMBER
Decorations and Property Repairs
Electrician and Fireplace Specialist

NORTHUMBERLAND

NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE

There's Always a Welcome
at JOHN MOSES
of GRAINGER STREET
for those Customers who have been away from the North of England—whether it be but a few weeks or many years. The House which has been renowned since 1778 for Fashions—
KIDDIES CLOTHES
QUALITY LINENS
SOFT FURNISHINGS
'PHONE 20674
John Moses of Grainger Street

OLIVE OIL
For Salads, Cooking, etc. Superior Quality Perfect Flavour. Low Prices—because WE pack it here.
BELL & REAY Ltd.
High Class Grocers and Vegetarian Specialists.
26, Cloth Market; 4, Nelson Street
(Phone 26475) *Branches* Heaton & Jesmond


Reliable Fount Pens
The "BLACKETT" Self-Filling Fountain Pen. 14 ct. Gold nib In black and Colours . . 5/-
The "NORTHUMBRIA" Lever-Filling Fountain Pen. 14 ct. Gold nib. Usual price 11/6. A limited number clearing at 9/11
At the Pen Shop of the North
T. & G. ALLAN
BLACKETT ST. Phone 25556

SLATERS TAXIS
Phone Newcastle 22111
PRIVATE CARS
PUBLIC GARAGE
Open Day and Night (Near Grand Hotel) Haymarket Lane
Phones Newcastle 22111 and 20229

Tel. 26743 Newcastle Estimates given
J. W. & C. CARR
PLUMBERS, GASFITTERS, SANITARY ENGINEERS
General Repairs to Property
36 St. Mary's Pl. *(off Northumberland St.)*

MISS M. E. ARMSTRONG
Barcley Corsetry Service
Individually Designed and Professionally Applied, also fitted in your own home by appointment.
TEL. JES. 906 55 OSBORNE ROAD

For MOTOR, LIFE, ANNUITY
and All Classes of
INSURANCE
Consult J. W. MORTIMER
Insurance Broker, Monument Chambers
Phone 27220 Northumberland Court
Whitley Bay 168 Off Blackett Street

NORTHUMBERLAND

NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE
(Continued)

MORGANS BAKERY
All Kinds of Bread and Cake Made on the Premises
Teas Provided. Parties Catered for.
364 West Road (near Two Ball Lonnen)
Tel. 33327

J. B. MENNIE
Jeweller and Silversmith
9, NEW BRIDGE STREET
Watchmaker to the Admiralty
CHOICE GIFTS FOR JUNE WEDDINGS

WHITLEY BAY

BELL AND BAINBRIDGE
Bakers and Confectioners
Meat Pies, Shortcake and Custards a Speciality
98 and 100 WHITLEY ROAD

GOWNS, COATS, MILLINERY
C. Mayn
Tel. 675 445 Whitley Road
(Park View)

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE

MANSFIELD

FOR
FOOTWEAR
in the Latest Fashions
WILLSON & WARD
31 CHURCH ST., MANSFIELD
Also at
63 Outram St., Sutton-in-Ashfield
Agents for "Devonshire" Brand Ladies' Shoes, Made in Mansfield

NOTTINGHAM

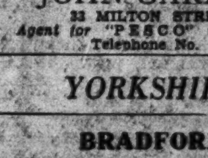


For Reliable Transport
Passenger or Goods Ring Up
ROBIN HOOD
189 HUNTINGDON STREET
Telephone Nos. 84054 40431

WHATEVER YOU NEED
in
MEN'S WEAR
TRY
JOHN GARNER
33 MILTON STREET
Agent for "PESCO" underwear.
Telephone No. 45218

YORKSHIRE

BRADFORD


The *"Quality"* Store for 30 Miles Around
Tel. 2390
(8 lines)
BROWN, MUFFS'
of BRADFORD
Complete Outfitting for Men, Women, and Children
Drapers, Furriers, Furnishers

Service and Satisfaction Every Time at
J. F. RHODES & SONS, LTD.
PROVISION EXPERTS
and really
HIGH CLASS GROCERS
54 KIRKGATE, BRADFORD Tel. 2786-7
Branches also at
2 and 4 Heinelberg Road (Toller Lane)
311 Legrams Lane, Bradford
45 Otley Road, Headingley
61 Boar Lane, Leeds

SYDNEY PEARSON
COSTUMIER and FURRIER
MILLINERY
and HOSIERY SPECIALISTS
28-32 DARLEY ST 'Phone 4515


MILLINERY SPECIALISTS
GOWNS, UNDERWEAR
HOSE, Etc.; LADIES' OUTFITTERS
THE MISSES DYSON
(Mrs. E. A. Mitchell)
44 GREAT HORTON ROAD 'Phone 8048
(Three Doors above Empire Picture House)

The ARCTIC FUR CO.
High-Class Furs, Sables and Fur Coats
Visit us for satisfaction
15 BRIDGE ST. 'PHONE 706
Closed on Wednesdays at 1 o'clock

The RALEIGH CAFE
Morning Refreshments Light Luncheons, Afternoon Teas Quickly Served
Now open on Saturdays until 6:30 p m
3, NEW IVEGATE *(Opposite Brown, Muffs*

HALIFAX

W. D. THWAITE
The Northgate Home-Made Shirt Shop
Shirts made on the premises.
Good selection of Grandrills, Sateens, Oxfords, Unions, etc., etc.
Blue Jackets, Overalls and Boiler Suits
Customer's Own Material Made Up.
40 NORTHGATE, HALIFAX Tel. 4892
(Opposite Bottom of Broad Street)

MEN'S WEAR
SUITS, OVERCOATS, HATS
SHIRTS, TIES, UNDERWEAR, etc.
ARTHUR GLEDHILL
2 CROWN ST., HALIFAX

Ladies' Exclusive Shoes
J. Collinson & Co. Ltd.
6a Silver Street, Halifax
Phone 4447

ALBERT HIND, Ltd.
Pianos, Gramophones, Wireless
EASY TERMS ARRANGED
16 and 18 Waterhouse Street
Estab. 51 Years Halifax Tel. 3879

NEAVERSONS
GLASS AND CHINA MERCHANTS
Sole Agents for "STUARTS" Finest English Crystal, Worcester, Crown Derby; Coalport, Wedgwood and All the Leading manufacturers.
Tel. 3288 5 Russell Street / 12 Arcade HALIFAX

You Must Have GOOD MEAT. To obtain this, call at
E. SYKES
4 Town Hall Street, Sowerby Bridge
Beef, Mutton, Lamb, Veal and Pork in Season.
Deliveries to All Parts
'PHONE 81448

YORKSHIRE

HARROGATE

Tel. Nos. 4041 (3 lines)
STANDINGS Ltd.
General Provision Stores
RESTAURANT CAFE
Branch Stores 20, West Park Tel. 4390
Station Square

FARRAHS
Family Grocers
Bakers
sell *Grape-Nuts* as Nationally advertised in
The Christian Science Monitor
Crescent Road, Royal Parade Scala Buildings Tel. 5014
36, Cambridge Street, Branch Tel. 3250

Hairdressing
for Ladies and Gentlemen
Permanent Waving
Beauty Culture
Postiche, etc.
Perfumery

GRACE & HARDY
SALONS: 29, Montpellier Parade and Hotel Majestic Tel. 2289 (2 lines)

G. BROWN
9, PRINCES SQUARE
Ladies' and Children's Outfitter
Dressing Gowns, Corsets, Hosiery
Chilprufe, Pesco and Meridian Goods.

HUDSON BROS.
GENERAL IRONMONGERS and FIREPLACE SPECIALISTS
3, Cambridge Road
Phone 3782 Near G. P. O.

ROWNTREE'S
JAMES STREET
For Newest Fabrics and Carpets
Also for
Reliable Linen Goods

GOODRICKS Ltd.
High Class Butchers
1 Cambridge Street
Tel. 3036 Noted for quality
Humane Methods and service

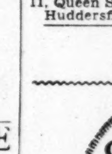
FRUIT
Spencer Bros.
Cambridge Street Tel. 4646
PROMPT DELIVERY

G. NEWBY & CO. Ltd.
FISH, GAME & POULTRY SALESMEN
One Service Only—THE BEST
JAMES STREET Tel. 3027 (3 lines)

W M Milthorp
Coal, Coke and Logs
All coals at low competitive prices
Phone 3461 8, Victoria Ave.

HUDDERSFIELD

MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU
If the service you wish is not advertised in this issue, call The Christian Science Monitor Advertising Information Bureau where a record of local and national advertisers is maintained
60 DRYCLOUGH RD MILNSBRIDGE 432


ALL-MAINS CABINET RADIOGRAM
At the price of a radio receiver
Only 22 Guineas
"His Master's Voice" Model 512
We stock hymns used at Christian Science services
LOTTIE NORTH, Cloth Hall St.

Let Us Renovate
YOUR PICTURES
in
MODERN STYLES
Brewer Bros. Ltd.
5, SHAMBLES LANE

W. D. POPPLETON Ltd.
COAL MERCHANTS and CANAL CARRIERS
The oldest established business in the town
11, Queen Street Huddersfield Tels.: Head Office 3200 (2 lines)

LEEDS

FOR YOUR GLASS & CHINA
J. H. AWMACK LTD
10-12 THE HEADROW, LEEDS

Isaac Stephenson Ltd.
121 KIRKGATE, LEEDS, and
99 CODWIN STREET BRADFORD
ENGLISH MEAT PURVEYORS
(Humane Methods)
Telephone Leeds 20077. Bradford 2499

Our Decorator
J. W. BRETT
Decorative Painter and Wallpaper Merchant
300 KIRKSTALL ROAD, LEEDS
Telephone Headingley 52086 and 52429

YOUR BAKERS
The House of Dodds
(W. Tarbotton)
Over 200 awards for goodness.
The Parade, Headingley Phone 53280
And Town Street, Armley Phone 38487

P. M. MOFFAT
Hairdressing in All Its Phases
Permanent Waving Specialist
PERFUMERY
26 OTLEY ROAD, HEADINGLEY Tel. 51966

GEO. A. JENNINGS, Ltd.
High Class Printers and Stationers
37 BRIGGATE, LEEDS
Church Work a Speciality
Private Notepaper and Cards printed at short notice.

SEE NEXT PAGE

Business Trips

Plan your journeys with the aid of the Hotel and Travel advertisements in the Monitor. You can rely on them to direct you to desirable hotels and the best routes of travel.

YORKSHIRE

LEEDS (Continued)

SCHOFIELDS
The HEADROW LEEDS
The Store with a Spirit of Friendly Service.
LADIES' & CHILDREN'S COMPLETE OUTFITTERS.

WALTER BARKER
Family Grocer
The Store for Discriminating Buyers
Hyde Park Corner 255 Roundhay Road
57 Gt George St. Street Lane Roundhay
19 Roundhay Road
Harrogate Road, Chapeltown,
and at Capitol Bldgs., Meanwood, Leeds

MOORE'S
The House for Furnishings. Loose Covers and Curtains Made to Order.
BELFAST LINEN WAREHOUSE LTD.
36 Albion Street, Leeds
Telephone 22010 Leeds

PEACOCK & SON Ltd.
CARPETS, LINOLEUMS, OILCLOTHS
CRETONNES, CURTAIN FABRICS, BEDSTEADS, BEDDING, SHEETS, ETC.
Sound Quality at Good Value Prices
The Headrow and Park Row, Leeds
Established 80 Years

Tel. 23741
36 and 38
New Brigate
Leeds
J. Leslie Ltd
Smart Clothes
GOWNS
MILLINERY
COSTUMES
3 doors below Grand Theatre

SCARBOROUGH
JOHN ROWNTREE & SONS
GROCERIES and PROVISIONS
21 WESTBOROUGH TEL. 372

BEN LANCASTER
Grocer, Flour and Corn Merchant
sells
Jacobs Biscuits, Grape-Nuts, Lux.
Monitor Advertised Products.
71 VICTORIA ROAD Tel. 602

F. GREATHEAD
ELECTRICAL AND RADIO ENGINEER
9 Huntriss Row Phone 775
Electrical and Wireless Accessories

SHEFFIELD
QUALITY FURNITURE
Agents and stockists for
"BUOYANT" upholstery
"STAPLES" mattresses
"SOMNUS" bedding
Personal service. Advice readily and courteously given for furnishing and colour schemes
H. Ponsford
581 & 583 London Road, Sheffield
Tel. No. Sharow 50814

Don't burn money
burn
OXCROFT COAL
E. A. STEVENSON
Colliery Agent Coal and Coke Contractor
141 NORFOLK ST. SHEFFIELD
Phones Sheffield 23814, 23185 and 24894

Ladies' Tailor and Habit Maker
London and Paris Experience
T. STROISH
532, ABBEYDALE RD Tel. 50381


Far Better Snaps
Just post your films to us. Despatched same day with invoice.
Sheffield Photo Co. Ltd.
Norfolk Row, Sheffield

For Boys' Clothes
Steward & Steward
48-62 PINSTONE STREET

BUSINESS PULLING
PRINTING AND WINDOW TICKETS
We can do the sort you need
Tel. Cent. 22690

J. A. SANDERSON & SONS LTD.
9 and 11 Watson Walk, Sheffield
TELEPHONE 20790
Alfred Grindrod & Co.
HEATING, VENTILATING AND DOMESTIC ENGINEERS
122-126 CHARLES STREET

Melling Bros LTD.
for Tasteful House Decorations
BUILDERS PLUMBERS CONTRACTORS
Balfour Road
Telephone 41535 Estimates Free

Anything Electrical
P. HEWITT & CO.
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS and CONTRACTORS
Tel. 21573 145 Eldon Street

Permanent Hair Waving
Genuine Eugene Wave 22/6 Kerka 15/6
Special Holiday Perm., 10/6
GENTLEMEN'S HAIRDRESSING
For Appointments Phone 24762
CATHEDRAL SALONS 22 CAMPO LANE

HIGH CLASS PROVISIONS
R. Warhurst
Dykes Hall Stores, Hillsborough
Delivery Anywhere in City Tel. 43371

WAKEFIELD


Coal, Coke and Smokeless Fuel for prices or estimates.
Upper Kirkgate Chambers

J. H. KILBURN
BUTCHER AND CONFECTIONER
52, KIRKGATE AND 43, WESTGATE
Finest Cooked Meats and Pies
Special Luncheon at Cafe, 52 KIRKGATE, 1/6
Afternoon Teas, etc. Gunstone's Biscuits

SCOTLAND

EDINBURGH



FOR THE GARDEN
Lawn Mowers and Rollers
Garden Barrows, Garden Chairs, etc.
Garden Ornaments including Bird Baths
Teakwood Garden Furniture
SEATS, CHAIRS, and TENTS
James Gray & Son
89 GEORGE STREET, EDINBURGH
TELEPHONE 24186

SUPERFINE CAKES

Wedding Cake	3/- per lb.
Simnel Cake	2/8 per lb.
Almond Iced Cake	2/4 per lb.
Cherry Cake	2/4 per lb.
Sultana Cake	2/2 per lb.
Plum Cake	2/- per lb.
Dundee Cake	2/- per lb.
Cherrypine Cake	2/- per lb.
Melrose Cake	1/8 per lb.
Ginger Cake	1/6 per lb.

MADE BY
SCOTT-LYON LTD.
101 Shandwick Place, 72 Newington Road and 14 other branches throughout the city
Head Office 145 Ferry Road Edinburgh, 6.

J. C. SMITH Ltd.
Men's and Boys' Tailors and Outfitters
Burberry and "Braemar" Agents
91 LOTHIAN ROAD
and at Bell Street St Andrews
Telephone No. 22601

ANDREW MUIRHEAD & SON
Painters and Decorators
14 CASTLE STREET
Decorative work carried out in Town and Country.

GLASGOW

LOOSE COVERS
Frilled and Welted, for 3-Piece Suite, in heavy quality Linen-finish, Cretonne, Stuart Period design. Fawn, Green and Cream Grounds. A thoroughly dependable cloth.
£4. 19. 6
A. GARDNER & SON, Ltd.
36 JAMAICA ST., GLASGOW, C. 1
Established 101 Years

LUNCHEONS
TEAS
DINNERS
243 SAUCHIEHALL ST.
and
104 WEST GEORGE ST.
WENDY'S

BROWN'S of Glasgow
245 SAUCHIEHALL STREET
CHINA
CRYSTAL
AND POTTERY
OF DISTINCTION

When in Glasgow
Dine at COOPER'S
LUNCH and TEA ROOMS
Ingram Street
111 St. Vincent Street and The Café, Howard Street
Light Refreshment Service
Economical. Varied. Rapid
Cooper & Co. Stores Limited

McLAREN
& Son (Glasgow) Limited
GENTLEMEN'S OUTFITTERS
are Sole Agents for the Famous
PELTINVAIN
Weatherproof Coats
Prices from 35/-
42-50 GORDON STREET GLASGOW

LET LINDSAY'S DO THAT DECORATING AND PAINTING JOB!
John Lindsay & Son 15 Elmbank St. C. 2
Phone Central 5318

TRAVELWARE of QUALITY
Bags, Suitcases, Ladies' Hand-Bags, Umbrellas.
REID & TODD
8 RENFIELD STREET, GLASGOW

Home Furnishings
for the bright, sunny days
A well-selected stock.
Schemes, Estimates and Samples of Materials free.
MUIR SIMPSONS, Ltd.
309 SAUCHIEHALL STREET

WILLIAM BLAIR
FAMILY BUTCHER
We stand for perfection in Quality and Service.
22 MAIN STREET, BRIDGETON
Tel Bridgeton 2616

Chalmers Stores Ltd.
IRONMONGERS
683 GREAT WESTERN ROAD
Tel. Western 2207

Miss ASHWORTH
Millinery, Gowns, Suits, Coats
KEENEST PRICES
398 BYRES ROAD Tel. Western 6098

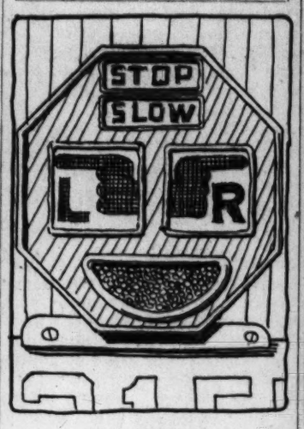
A. & J. M'CULLOCH
SPECIALISTS in
LINGERIE and BLOUSES
493 Sauchiehall Street, Charing Cross and 340 Sauchiehall Street

The FUR TRADE
Remodelling—Repairing
JEAN DOUGALL MACDONALD
Manufacturing Furrier
142 Sauchiehall Street Tel. Douglas 1161
Highland Agent—Miss Margaret Macleod
5 Church Street, Inverness

GENTLEMEN'S TAILOR
A. W. Mackenzie
Suits machine sewn from £5-5
Suits hand sewn from £8-8
Waterloo Chambers, 19 Waterloo Street
Fifth Floor Elevator Tel. Central 3419

Daily Features

With the Inventors



Auto Signal

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

DO YOU sometimes become mixed up on your hand signals to other motorists? Well, here is your chance to be explicit in telling the man behind you just what you are going to do next. This automatic signboard of intentions is more complete than any other so far designed, and was patented recently (U. S. Patent No. 1952133) by Louis Kovacs of Toledo, Ohio. It fits around the license plate and is illuminated at night.

FACTS *about the* BIBLE

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor by Thomas L. Leishman, M. A.

The Cities of the Plain

THE five "cities of the plain" (Gen. 13:12) were Sodom, Gomorrah, Admah, Zeboiim, and Zoar (Gen. 14:2), and were apparently situated in the Jordan Valley close to the shores of the Dead Sea, though their exact location is uncertain.

When Lot made his home at Sodom, the plain was "well-watered every where," a veritable "garden of the LORD" (Gen. 13:10), and is compared to the fertile "land of Egypt" to which the Israelites often turned when famine attacked them in the uplands of Canaan (Gen. 12:10, 42:2f, etc.).

Only Zoar was saved, in answer to the prayers of Lot, when Sodom and Gomorrah and the other two cities were destroyed, as recorded in Genesis 19. Thereafter the plain became proverbial for utter desolation (Deut. 29:22), while the writer of II Peter refers to the downfall of Sodom and Gomorrah as "an ensample to those who should after live ungodly" (2:6).

In Lighter Vein



—Humorist

"Well, if they haven't gone and built a bungalow on the spot where I buried that bone!"

Simple

The famous banker was seated next to a lady from a small town in the West. He attempted to make conversation. "I have been so busy with my own affairs," said he, "that I have never found the time to study many subjects which appeal to me. For instance, I can't even tell you what makes that electric lamp glow."

"How peculiar!" said his companion, with a patronizing air. "You simply press the button, and there it is!"

Hm-m!

"Mother, why do they wax people sometimes?" inquired a small daughter the other day.

"My dear child, what do you mean?" inquired the mother. "I never heard of such a thing being done."

"Well, it was done last night. Lucy's brother went to a banquet last night, and he said the party waxed Mary."

Reserve Supplies

Farmer: "If things get too bad, we can eat our forest preserves."

City Boy: "You've nothing on us; we can eat our traffic jams."—*Bee Hive.*

More Snapshots From the Monitor Camera Club's Album

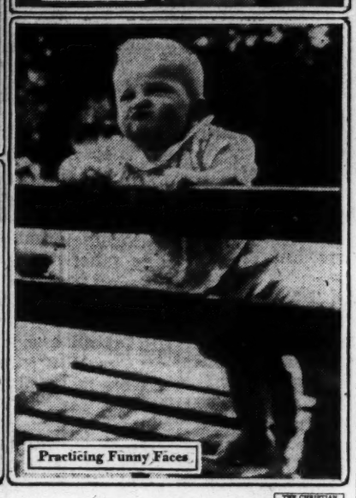

Gay Nineties


Adventurer Joins Huck Finn and Tom Sawyer, Hannibal, Mo.


Beach Belle


Walking Back


Almost Covered Up


Practicing Funny Faces

Monitor Camera Clubbers Responsible for Today's Pictures Are: (Upper Row, Left to Right)—Mrs. Mabelle B. Eger, Springfield, Mass.; Margaret Whittemore, Topeka, Kan.; Violet A. Still, London; (Lower Row)—Mrs. Rose M. Stern, Flushing, L. I., N. Y.; Mrs. Sara R. Hersey, Winchester, Mass.; Mrs. M. F. Lineburg, Terre Haute, Ind.

Camera Club Comments

By Walter S. Jordan, Monitor Staff Photographer

"ADVENTURER Joins Huck Finn" has a good news slant. It is interesting because it links two different generations and thereby tells a story. The fact that the adventurer is not looking into the camera, but toward the figures of the statue, strengthens the picture by centralizing the point of interest.

"Gay Nineties" is crowded. The original was spaced so that there was room at the top and bottom as well as the sides, to give the figure balance. For purpose of saving space, it was necessary to cut the figure close. The texture of the cloth in the dress is excellent, due to the proper exposure.

"Walking Back" is also crowded in the reproduction. Here action is suggested which also adds life to the picture.

"Beach Belle" is especially pleasing. The child is not camera conscious. The action is well carried out. The spacing in the original (while somewhat crowded in the reproduction) is correct and adds to the action. The surf and some of the fine detail lose in printing.

"Practicing Funny Faces" would be improved if the black rails were eliminated. They cut into the figure, detracting from the face. The patch of high light at the right of the head is objectionable.

"Almost Covered Up" is a record. The detail in the snow is good and the inclusion of the dog commendable.

I think that it is clear in today's pictures that those which suggest action, in addition to being good records, have more interest than those in which the figures are merely being photographed. Try to tell a story in each picture.

The Editor's Puzzle

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

306

The question of whom in their opinon was to be made the recipient of the prize for the year ending Dec. 31, 1933, given for the best garden was decided by whomever it was who's duty it was the name has slipped me

Edit this paragraph and compare your efforts with a corrected form appearing among the advertisements.

The Christian Science Monitor's

Quotation for Today

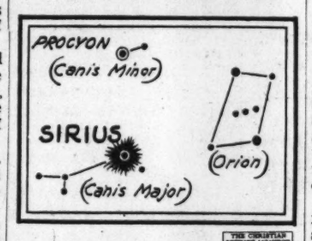
AND think not you can direct the course of love, for love, if it finds you worthy, directs your course—KAHLIL GIBRAN.

The Children's Corner

The Dog Star and Another Dog Star

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

IN SPITE of cold winds and late snows, spring was in the air. "Spring is in the sky, too," said her mother, when Gertrude told her about the swamp cabbage. "I saw sure signs of it last night after you had gone to bed. Three spring stars of the first magnitude were blossoming in the eastern sky. If you don't hurry and learn the names of the other winter stars that you can see from your southwest window, they will be out of sight, and you'll have to wait till next winter.



Sirius and Procyon

"Let's do it tonight!" exclaimed Gertrude. "The big Giant, Orion, with all his jewels, is getting very low in the sky, I noticed last night. He seems to be tumbling down into the west pretty fast. But low down, right in front of my window, is the very biggest, brightest star I have ever seen. What's its name, I wonder.

"That's the Dog Star, Sirius (Sĭr'ĭ-ŭs)," said mother. "It is the very brightest of all the fixed stars, or suns, in the sky."

"Why is it called the Dog Star?" asked Gertrude.

"Get your geography, and turn to the map of Africa," said mother, "and I'll tell you the story about it."

So Gertrude opened her geography to the map of Africa, and she found the land of Egypt next to the Red Sea in the northwestern part. Then she found the Nile River flowing through Egypt from south to north and emptying into the Mediterranean Sea, and then she learned the story of Sirius, the Dog Star.

Many years ago, before people had any books or any clocks or any compass, they found the stars not only very beautiful and wonderful, but very useful, as well. They could steer their course by the North Star, which always appeared in the same place, no matter how far other stars seemed to travel. They could tell the time at night by the position of the Big Dipper, as well as of other stars.

The people who lived in Egypt found that by watching the bright star Sirius, carefully, they could tell just when the yearly floods of the Nile River were about to occur, and so have time to move their belongings to a place of safety. These floods always occurred at the time of the year when Sirius first appeared above the horizon in the early hours of the morning. So the star seemed to the Egyptians like a faithful watch dog, giving warning of approaching danger, and they called it therefore the Dog Star, or sometimes the Nile Star. Sirius is part of a group of stars called Canis Major (the Larger Dog), and it is, of course, the brightest star of that constellation.

"If the Dog Star, Sirius, is in the Larger Dog, there ought to be a Smaller Dog somewhere," said Gertrude, as she looked from her bedroom window, where she said good-night to the stars.

"So there is," said mother—"Canis Minor—and its brightest star, also a star of the first magnitude, though not nearly so bright as Sirius, is called (Prō'-sĭ-ŏn). Looking southwest, it is directly above Sirius."

"I see it!" said Gertrude. "It's nearer the Giant's head, and Sirius is nearer his feet."

A Word a Day

What's in a Name?—XIII

This department is devoted on Tuesdays to a discussion of surnames.

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

AN INTERESTING group of surnames are those marking kinship. Most of the simple forms in old records have the letter "s" added meaning "son or relation of," as in the names *Fathers, Mothers, Sones, Brothers, Darter, Frere,* and *Neave* (from Middle English *neve,* "nephew").

A curious name, *Gemmel,* found principally in Scotland, is from old French *gemel,* meaning "twin." Other interesting names of relationship are *Widdows* and *Widdowson,* also *Uncles.*

From the name *Cosin* in old records have come the modern names *Cosens, Cousins, Couzens,* and *Couzyn.* From *Sones* we have *Soan, Sons, Soans,* and *Soanes.*

Both Chaucer and Sir Walter Scott use the word *em* or *eme* which is an older form of the word "uncle." This name is one of the sources of the surname *Empson;* from it we have also *Eames.*

Faunt is the shortened or aphetic form of the Anglo-French *enfaunt* ("babe"), a term common in Middle English. Wycliffe uses it in his translation of the Scriptures, describing how the mother of Moses "Putte the little *faunt* withynne" the "jonket of resshen" (ark of bulrushes). With the surname *Faunt* we have also the compound *Fauntleroy* corresponding to the English *Kingson.*

Child in the Middle Ages meant a "youth' or "young knight." This name forms the second element in several compound names like *Goodchild* and *Fairchild;* while in the Hundred Rolls is the sinister entry Alan *Evilchild.*

Daily Anecdote

Haydn, Practical Joker

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

THE composer Hadyn was fond of a practical joke. It had long been his observation that audiences kept at least one eye open during his allegros and scherzos, only to drowse through the slow movements.

With this in mind he composed the "Surprise Symphony." The music of this symphony is quite lulling in its early measures; but when the instruments have died away to the softest pianissimo (a point where Haydn felt sure that some in the audience would have fallen asleep) there comes a BANG! from the full orchestra.

When this symphony was played for the first time, a very dignified gentleman near the front of the orchestra was awakened, opened one eye, and muttered "Come in!"

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"



Thoughtfulness

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Wollaston, Mass.

A YOUNG woman who loves flowers has a small greenhouse attached to her residence. Two houses beyond, an invalid neighbor lives. She too is very fond of plants, but seems to be unable to take care of them.

Realizing how fond her friend is of flowers, Mrs. S—— decided on a plan. She brought over a plant in full bloom one day and left it. In two weeks' time, she came again with another plant covered with beautiful blossoms of another color—and collected the first plant, which by this time was beginning to show need of care.

In another week or two she brought a third plant to replace the second, which she took back with her. In this way, the neighbor has been supplied with fresh blossoms and a renewed interest in life.

VOCATIONS

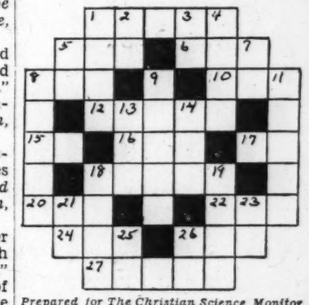
[Readers of The Christian Science Monitor are invited to share in this column ideas that have brought supplies. $1 is paid for each item accepted.]

Refinishing Floors

IN OUR town a local hardware dealer had two floor-polishing machines for rent by the day or hour. A local lumber yard had some sanding machines which were rented out the same way. A young man went to both owners and got a low by-the-week rental for the machines. Then he solicited the work of sanding or repolishing floors. He got a discount on wax from the hardware store, and in this way he earned a fair sum each week.

Miss M. S.

Junior Cross-Word No. 162



Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

Across

1—City in North Dakota.
5—Peace.
6—Not in.
8—Concealed.
10—Turf.
12— —— Pass is a town in Texas on the Rio Grande.
15—State bordering North Carolina on the north (ab.).
16—Cook in boiling fat.
17—Trenton is capital of this State (ab.).
18—Harden.
20—Self.
22— —— Arbor is a city in Michigan.
24—Conjunction.
26—Eggs.
27—City in Germany.

Down

1—Grow dim.
2—Cutting tool.
3—Depart.
4—Any of several English rivers.
5—Jumbled type.
7—Toward.
8—Seaport in northern France.
9—Heron.
11—Fortified city in France.
13—Astern.
14—Alkaline solution.
18—Vocal music.
19—Fluid rock from a volcano.
21—The Savannah River separates this State from South Carolina (ab.).
23—Lake Winnipeg is on this continent (ab.).
25—Act.
26—Exclamation of surprise.

(The Solution Appears Elsewhere)

Brevities

Punch: A telephone instrument which leaves both hands free will soon be available to the public. It should be a great boon to those who use both hands in talking.

Punch: The hero of a new novel is a barber. The reign of the strong silent man in fiction seems to be at an end.

Roanoke Times: It is said that milk dealers plan to replace their glass bottles with paper containers. Then what's to wake folks up in the morning?

The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog—*Not What He Expected*

By CARMACK



THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, TUESDAY, APRIL 24, 1934 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

Editorial Board of The Christian Science Monitor

The Editorial Board as constituted by The Christian Science Board of Directors for The Christian Science Monitor is composed of Mr. Willis J. Abbot, Contributing Editor; Mr. J. Roscoe Drummond, Executive Editor; Mr. Albert F. Gilmore, member of the Board of Trustees of The Christian Science Publishing Society; Mr. Roland R. Harrison, Manager of The Christian Science Publishing Society, and Mr. Frank L. Perrin, Associate Editor. It is the duty of the Editorial Board to consider and determine all questions within the Editorial Department of The Christian Science Monitor, and also to carry out the stated policy of The Christian Science Board of Directors relative to the entire news and editorial content of the paper. Each member of said Editorial Board shall have equal responsibility.

All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to the Editorial Board of The Christian Science Monitor.

Editorials

Regimentation vs. Regimentation

HOW much control is government to exert over business? That briefly is one simple economic issue which unifies and clarifies all the confusing changes the world is witnessing today. It appears in Italian and German Fascism, in Chile's ventures in state Socialism, in radical British experiments with governmental partnership in business, in Russian retreats from absolute Communism, and clearly in America's New Deal.

Of course this is no new issue; it is as old as governments. It was old when the *laissez faire* economists arose to demand *not* that government should never interfere, but that it should never interfere to give one portion of the business community an advantage over others. The theory was that if government refrained from tipping the balance, competition between economic units would be entirely fair, leaving the most efficient to survive.

Of course, this ideal condition never did exist. Strong economic units always had used government as an agent against competitors; now they continued to do that while using *laissez faire* as a shield against restraints upon themselves. Thus we had mine owners seeking injunctions against strikes while protesting safety inspections, manufacturers asking for protective tariffs while objecting to minimum wage laws. And in recent years our industrial world has developed economic giants whose very size gave them an advantage even when they got no aid from government.

The invention of corporations and the growing use of machinery controlled by them put the individual laborer at a disadvantage. Trade unions were formed to redress the balance. They obtained an advantage over the unorganized workers. And both employer and employee (except on the farm) learned how to restrict production and fix prices. Even consumers organized as in the consumers' coöperatives.

Immigration restrictions, import duties, export subsidies, stock market pools, monopolies, labor laws, and a multitude of other restraints left little room for free adjustment through the natural operation of supply and demand. The "rugged individualism" of giant trusts which could dictate prices to consumers and deny the right to work to thousands of workers became a mockery and a by-word.

As Mr. Rexford G. Tugwell pointed out in his address to the American Society of Newspaper Editors, the modern industrial state has had an increasing amount of "regimentation"—regimentation of weaker economic units by the stronger. This kind of regimentation became so chaotic that we had a depression. It became so cruel that we had political revolt. Today most of the world is engaged upon various experiments under which government undertakes, in greater or less degree, to do the regimenting.

In the United States it did not begin with the New Deal. There has been regulation of many kinds for many years, designed to hold the balance even. Under the Hoover Administration there was a great effort to stabilize farm prices. But by AAA, NRA and other Rooseveltian experiments the process has been carried a step farther. The ideal is to fix prices and limit production, not for the benefit of any special interest but to equalize advantages—in true *laissez faire* style.

This new regimentation—ideally a control exercised by the state for the general welfare—is going pretty far and fast. It is the natural result of extreme abuses in the old regimentation. It falls far short of complete Socialism. And it may not be able to reconcile private profit with public welfare any better than did the old hit-or-miss system. It may not be much better able to avoid irrepressible conflicts than was the old partial and private regimentation. Present troubles with NRA vs. AAA and with the control of inflation illustrate the difficulty that arises when attempt is made to control all the complicated reactions of a tremendously intricate economic machine.

Moreover, this control may prove more repressive of individual freedom. Certainly it will if the whole power of government falls under political manipulation for the benefit of special interests or favored groups. For the fact that regimentation by government is more complete makes it certain that it will not be tolerated unless it is impartial.

A Crop Prediction

PROBABLY about every third suburbanite on the morning train dreams of a little place in the country, some day, a Sabine farm where one's fruit and vegetables will rival those pictured splendors of the seed catalogues. So it is, at least, with Jepson and Simpkins who usually occupy adjacent seats on the 8.10, and who often converse of matters agricultural. The debate has waxed more intense since green grass and swelling buds have appeared.

Jepson's ideas are ambitious. He would apply to farming modern cost-accounting methods, go in for soil analysis in a big way, practice systematic crop rotation. He believes the average farmer to be overconservative in his methods, and an indifferent business man, withal. His companion is duly impressed, for Jepson is a man of light and leading in the wholesale paint trade.

One observing two local habitats, however, will note that, while Jepson may be long on theory, Simpkins is considerably longer on practice. The efficiency advocate has never found it convenient to do much actual planting about his place. And a hired boy mows his lawn.

As for Simpkins, his small back yard glows with color all summer, from the crocuses of April to the chrysanthemums of October. Moreover, there is a neat and carefully tended vegetable garden in the rear. In the matter of blue prints Jepson is doubtless a very competent person. But if one desired a presentable posy for the buttonhole, or edible vegetables for the table, one would turn to Simpkins. Somehow, one gets a notion that, if both men should quit desks for overalls and hoes, he would prove the better farmer.

Jepson has a lot of brothers who should supplement the reading of charming books on horticulture by much actual practice with good, black dirt. For remember,

> A garden is not made
> By saying, "Oh, how lovely!"
> And sitting in the shade.

Labor Unrest

LABOR wars on three fronts have occupied the attention of the United States the last few days. Bitter wage disputes in the Southern bituminous coal mines have resulted in an order by Gen. Hugh S. Johnson, National Recovery Administrator, setting compromise pay schedules. Argument over restoration of the 10 per cent cut in railroad wages has reached such a pitch that Mr. Joseph B. Eastman, railroad coördinator, retires as mediator. In Detroit and a number of lesser automobile centers, NRA labor officials struggle to keep the lid on labor disputes ostensibly settled more than a week ago.

Each of the stews has its own peculiar manifestations. They are related to one another in virtually nothing except that all are expressions of the persistent and tough-rooted contention between employed workers and owners of plants over the ratio in which they shall share in the rewards of production.

In the Southern coal controversy the nub of the question was the continuation of a wide differential in wages between regions producing the same commodity, the issue arising in the low wage territory. In the motor industry the chief dispute at present is over which of several contending unions shall represent the workers in their wage bargaining. Only on the railroads has unionization reached the settled stage where the wage scale itself—over the whole nation—is almost the sole point at issue.

In fact so tight is the organization of the railroad brotherhoods that they illustrate in this case the charge often made against craft unions that they seek simply a monopoly price on their particular skills and are not concerned with common labor or labor in general. President Roosevelt appeals to them to continue to accept the reduced rate on the ground that broader employment on railroad maintenance work is more needed even than increased pay to those now employed.

Yet both the President and A. F. Whitney, rail labor leader, have pointed out a quarter from which the capital for rehabilitation should more logically come than from labor. Reorganization of railway financial structures has been stalled off until Mr. Whitney asserts bondholders were paid $22,000,000 more interest in 1932 than in the boom year of 1929. This, notwithstanding the passage of a special law to facilitate railroad reorganizations.

General Johnson's compromise in the coal wage case is an admission that progress will have to be made gradually if at all in erasing the discrepancies between payment rates in North and South. It achieves some increase but nothing like equality. Differentials are based on the supposition that workers can live more cheaply in the South than in the North, but judging by recent figures on food prices the difference is not so much in cost of living as in standards of living. And the industrialists who talked explosively of "secession" are not noted for having contributed to improvement of these standards.

The difficulty about labor bargains is that if they are to be reached peaceably and at that delicate balance which represents economic justice and stability, there has to be reasonableness not merely on one side but on both sides. If the disputants will not supply the necessary quota of reasonableness and social-mindedness the interests of the public are such that it is entitled to throw its weight into the balance. That is what the Government is trying to do.

"Norma and Murton"

PUBLIC sentiment toward alleged criminals should be tempered with a desire for justice—even with an inclination toward mercy. Newspapers can do real service to the community by presenting news of important trials in such a way as to foster a humane public attitude. But there are limits beyond which such newspaper efforts become ridiculous, make light of crime, make a travesty of the law and insult their readers.

Obviously these limits have been exceeded by the zeal of some Boston papers to make "human interest stuff" out of the Millen-Faber case. A headline Monday—"Norma and Murton Meet in Tearful Jail Reunion"—spread this supposedly important "news" in tall letters over five front-page columns.

Readers should not be thought hard-hearted if they do not fumble for their handkerchiefs whenever they are confronted with such headlines. They should not be called callous if, reading about the "girl-wife," the "bride" and the embraces with which her husband greeted her in the Dedham jail, they do not add their sobbing to the already distressing noise of the morning subway ride.

For weeks now law-abiding citizens have been addressed by morning papers as having a personal interest in the fortunes of the Millens. They have been told how "Norma"—who really is just Mrs. Millen to them—bumped her knee on the cell door. They are expected to know whom the news editor means when his paper speaks of "Murton"—Mr. Millen, if you are not yet on such intimate terms with him. But if the public doesn't have to cry, it does have to grin and bear it. And has to whenever a big criminal case is pending.

Of course, the newspaper reader wants a fair deal for those charged with crime. He is willing to be a good neighbor, a fair-minded citizen, a conscientious juryman if need be. But he does not especially welcome the privilege of calling the prisoners by their first names. It is not difficult to understand his aversion to being addressed in the headlines as every suspect's "pal."

The Widening Home

CRITICS who claim that the family as an institution began to fail when the stereoscope gave way to the cinema, and that home life went out with the Franklin stove and the post-card album, have been challenged. Speaking recently before the Chicago Association for Child Study and Parent Education, Prof. Paul H. Douglas, University of Chicago economist, had some pertinent things to say.

Professor Douglas pointed out that because members of the family are becoming more economically independent the family revolves less and less around a single industrial focal point, that individual interests are centered less and less in the household. But Professor Douglas declares that such a trend tends to enrich the home rather than impoverish it.

The members of the family, in other words are individuals whose horizons are retreating. They do not look inward to the family circle for their interests, but bring to the family their broadened perspective and richer understanding. The blare of the radio that has supplanted the wheeze of the parlor organ is a sign that outside interests are pouring into the circle, are changing the outlook and widening the horizon.

The real function of the family remains the same. But, through the widening circles of individual activities it is reaching out. The hope for the nations lies in the fact that the comradeship and affection of the family group is embracing more and more people, is proving that the home is the center rather than the circumference of the affections.

Renaissance Letters

Book of the Day

SO LUCID and coherent and easy to read is LITERATURE OF THE ITALIAN RENAISSANCE, by Jefferson Butler Fletcher (New York: Macmillan. $3), that to the hasty reader it may convey a false impression of superficiality; but it is grounded upon a mature scholarship, the fruit of many years of teaching and research, and it is the fine essence of lectures delivered to fortunate graduate students at Harvard and Columbia Universities.

Lest this statement should turn anyone away, let it be added at once that no history of literature could be freer of pedantry than this. Professor Fletcher never permits his interest in the details of his subject to obscure the larger tendencies of the great period which he passes under review; his reader will never have to complain that he cannot see the forest for the trees. In a modest preface the author disclaims any pretense of offering a thorough literary history or formal textbook and remarks that he does not offer any especially novel points of view "except such as may come from the individual responses of the writer." It is this freedom alike from the stubborn exhaustiveness of unimaginative scholarship and from the prejudices and predispositions of writers who value novelty of approach above soundness of method that constitutes part of the book's worth and charm.

Free of Rhapsody

Mr. Fletcher's history is free, too, of a characteristic of a great many books on the Italian Renaissance—that tone of ecstasy and rhapsody which, while it may stimulate for a few pages, tires and bores the reader long before the end. Yet it is written with relish and enthusiasm and with occasional passages of quiet wit. A feature that gives it especial distinction is the series of illustrative translations by the author, translations that preserve the spirit of the original with remarkable fidelity and often manage to retain a good deal of the form.

We have remarked that Mr. Fletcher's book is singularly free from prejudices and preconceptions. It thus affords a valuable corrective to various earlier treatises that have had a wide influence in shaping the idea of this literature prevalent among English-speaking peoples. At various points, for example, issue is taken with John Addington Symonds, though Mr. Fletcher, when occasion warrants, makes use of what is still of value in his famous *"Renaissance in Italy"* and several times quotes his felicitous renderings of Italian poems, feeling perhaps that it was unnecessary or impossible to produce a better version of them.

Literature and Society

As an instance where this historian takes his stand on ground unfamiliar to most English readers we may note his treatment of the *novella* of the generations after Boccaccio and of Machiavelli. Symonds interpreted the tales of fifteenth and sixteenth-century Italy as historical evidence of the appalling condition of Italian life, the memorials of a society which was in degeneration and decay. Fletcher, in line with the sound modern view that "literature is no document," argues that these stories, whether brief anecdote or tale of ambitious length, whether comic or satiric or romantic or scandalous, were written to provide amusement, and argues that from them we have no right to draw conclusions regarding the state of society in which they were written.

For, as he points out and as is too frequently forgotten, the supposedly degenerate Italy was also the Italy of Galileo and Bruno and Sarpi; and why should we look on one picture and refuse to look on the other? Only, it may be remarked, the point would have been made more impressively if Professor Fletcher had found room in his book for some treatment of Bruno and Sarpi as men of letters.

SAMUEL C. CHEW.

From '75 to '34—Two Yankee Clippers

CAPT. IRA GRINDLEY, snugly wedged into a bunk, picked up a sheet of paper in his left hand and began the process of conveying his evening meal to his mouth with his right.

Bump! . . . A slight quiver passed through the yawl. The Captain muttered as he heard a scrambling and heavy footsteps on deck, but his expression did not change.

"On board the Easterly," a mighty voice hailed. "Captain Grindley!"

"On deck," answered the Captain quietly. "This is Captain Grindley."

"Hullo-o, there, Captain. Here's Jeff Possett returned after ten long years to be with his old shipmate."

"Hullo, Jeff." The Captain's glance fixed itself on a small row of figures on the paper.

The voice from the deck blustered through the hatchway as if it would blow the small cabin into pieces. "Open that hatch and invite your old friend in. Where's your sense of politeness? You're not on board a tramp now."

"Hatch ain't locked," advised the Captain.

There was a fumbling and a burst of light from the setting sun as the cover slid back. A huge foot fished for a step. The inside of the cabin became a shadow as a figure filled the companionway.

"Astern there, Jeff Possett," shouted the Captain. "You can't come into that hatch head on. You've too much beam. Slip in sideways."

"I guess old Jeff can fit through any companionway—Ira, Ira, lend me a hand."

"Always needin' me for a pilot," generalized the Captain soberly while watching the other's plight. "Ten years've made no difference."

* * *

With a grunt the other had wrenched his bulk sideways and stumbled into the cabin, his face all smiles as he saw the Captain.

"Old whiskers," he cried, and reaching across the table banged the Captain on the back. "Wall—ain't you surprised at seein' me? Can you climb off that bunk and shake hands, or are you anchored there?"

"Oh, I reckon'd on you showin' up about this time. You've never failed to coast in the smooth wake of Ira Grindley for the last fifty years, Jeff Possett."

The other glared through the half light at the Captain. "Wall, I never. My old— Any chance you might be flying the flag of friendship under that Adm'ral's beard," he asked hopefully. Then his face fell again. "But you never were much fer havin' feelin's."

The Captain tossed his paper and fork aside. "Jeff, you're welcome and you know it. Have some beans. Have some biscuits."

Jeff shook his head and blundered up forward. "She's a right smart boat," his voice came floating back. "How long you been aboard her?"

"Ever since you took command of that oil tanker, ten years."

Jeff hoisted his coat off. "I rowed round her. She's trim."

"Yes," the Captain admitted.

"Yep, I've seen no better yawl 'long the eastern seaboard."

"Nor I either."

"Carries plenty of sail. Wouldn't mind feelin' her lift in a stiff breeze."

"Don't blame you."

"I'd rather live 'board ship any day than ashore, wouldn't you?"

"Certainly would."

"Though one man might get lonely 'board so large a boat. The Easterly'd hold two good seamen comfortably, Cap'n."

"S'pose she would."

"Odd, ain't it, you never had a messmate on this craft, Ira? Why couldn't you and me share—"

"Avast there, Jeff Possett." The Captain was on his feet, his great white beard bristling. "Stop where you are."

"Why, Ira, what's the matter? I was only goin' to suggest—"

* * *

The Captain stamped the floor until the dishes rattled. "I sighted land, Jeff Possett, soon's I heard that foghorn of yours on deck. You was just goin' to suggest that you and me share my boat, live here together, and go cruisin' together."

"And play checkers like we used to," put in Jeff optimistically.

"And play checkers. And who won all the checker games?"

"Well," said Jeff uncomfortably, "if you don't prefer me for company, I'll be leavin'."

The Captain's finger shot across the cabin and stopped Jeff in his tracks. "That's not it. You're the best shipmate in the world. But who wins all the games? Jeff, you've never—"

"Captain, be careful. I won two games once."

"Humph," said the Captain disgustedly.

His voice softened. "Jeff, there's nobody I'd rather have 'round than you. But it's ethics that make it difficult."

"Ethics," said Jeff wonderingly.

"Ethics. I've been studyin' since I left the sea, Jeff. You losin' all those checker games as you always will is a symbol. You're inferior. You've no initiative. Bein' with me you'd depend on me. Get it?"

"No," said Jeff hotly, "nobody's inferior. Some just prefer to let others try the bar first."

* * *

The Captain poked the dishes exasperatedly. "First man crossin' the bar will cross when tide's high if he has any brains. For fifty years, Jeff, you've been a follower. Who first learned to set lobster traps off Gloucester? I did. When I decided to go down to the banks in fishin' schooners, you began pullin' traps. When I shipped as mate in a windjammer in '75, you went on the fisherman. That's how it's been goin' all these years. I kept sayin' to myself: 'Jeff Possett's my bosom pal. He'll step up and be my equal some day.' You never did, Jeff. I captained that windjammer and bossed you as my mate."

While he paused to light a lamp, there was deep silence in the cabin. "I looked ahead and skippered a tramp. You took over the old square rigger and lugged lumber."

The yawl swayed a little as a power boat grumbled by. "Ten years ago, when I bought this boat and retired, I said to myself: 'Now, Jeff Possett has his chance. He'll be sensible and sail that steamer awhile, then buy into the company. He won't buy a little boat and putter around the water front. You took the steamer, but here you are. It's too bad, Jeff."

Jeff nodded humbly.

"And you're still a step behind. I'm buyin' a power cruiser and sellin' this boat. Motor for sail, Jeff." He stared out of the port at the lights of the yacht club. "I was just readin' the bill of sale when you hove in."

"She'll make a good boat for someone," suggested Jeff.

"Too good for any fair-weather yachtsman my agent's sold her to."

"I guess," said Jeff, "you weren't very smart, Ira, in selling this craft. I would have advised you not to sell."

The other bristled again. "Are you tellin' me how to navigate, Jeff Possett? I'll make sail how and when I want."

* * *

The Captain was spreading a checkerboard between them. Jeff squinted at the Captain's first move. He followed and the Captain jumped.

"There you be, Jeff. First jump. From now on I'll always be one jump ahead of you."

"Plenty of chance for you to steer into the wrong channel. Like you are in selling the Easterly."

"I've never gone wrong, yet." The Captain plumped the board so hard that the rest of the checkers leaped.

"You're goin' to be missin' this boat, Cap'n."

The Captain's voice was gruff. "Nothing to miss. Never liked the way she pointed up on port tack, anyhow."

"You don't have to tack power boats," sympathized Jeff.

"Jeff, you've no foresight, as I've always said. Look there. You're beaten. Give up, Jeff."

"No, chance for a draw. You're navigatin' poorly this game."

Someone called from on deck. "Captain Grindley."

The Captain started. "The agent." His voice thudded dully in the silence of the cabin.

Jeff opened the hatch. "Hullo," he greeted the man.

"Hullo, Mr. Possett. Sorry I'm late in getting here, but you've met the Captain, I see. Are all the arrangements satisfactory?"

Jeff pointed at the checkerboard. "Why look, Captain, you must have moved without thinkin'." He shoved a checker ahead, "I have a draw."

He extended his hand. "Ira Grindley, the first game goes to old Jeff. I invite you to live with me aboard my boat, our boat, the Easterly, share and share alike."

An unrecorded marine disturbance made the beard of Ira Grindley, leader, captain, and philosopher, quiver.

G. CLIFFORD LARCOM.

Letters to The Christian Science Monitor

Brief communications are welcomed, but the Editorial Board of The Christian Science Monitor must remain sole judge of their suitability, and this Board does not hold itself or this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anonymous letters are destroyed unread.

Canada's Judges Out of Politics

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

I thank you for the courteous and complimentary remarks concerning myself in your issue of March 22 in the article "Canadian Justice—Swift, Sure," on page 3.

Perhaps you will allow a small correction—or, rather, addition. We retain much of the form of the olden time, and, consequently, have a Governor-General for Canada and Lieutenant-Governors for each of the provinces. But, as the King is content to reign and to leave the actual ruling to the people to whom it belongs, so the Governor-General and Lieutenant-Governors, who are the representatives, the personal representatives of the King in Canada and its provinces, take no part whatever in the government and administration of the country. Their name is used, but they "sign on the dotted line."

In our Canadian system, the voters every so often elect representatives for the House of Commons at Ottawa for the Dominion and for the various legislative assemblies in the provinces. The dominant party, by some means, whether by convention or otherwise, chooses a leader; he becomes the Prime Minister, and selects his colleagues, forming the "Administration," or "Government." This body is responsible for every appointment—for every act of administration, including the appointment of judges by the Dominion and of county crown attorneys by the province; and the "Government" must be prepared to justify every act before the members of the House of Commons or House of Assembly, as the case may be. If, on any act of government being called in question, the Administration fails to receive a majority vote, it must resign and give place to the other party—or go to the people in a general election. (We have no "constitutional limitations," and can have a general election at any time.)

You will see, then, that while the Governor-General, in form, appoints the judges in the name of the King, it is the Government who so actually appoints, and this is done on their responsibility to the representatives of the people.

It should be added that, on appointment, the judge or crown attorney *goes out of politics*; we have had no meddling in politics by a judge for over a century nor by a county crown attorney for nearly fifty—these officials were dismissed, and there has been no repetition of the offense. No one has ever heard it so much as suggested that politics had the slightest part in the administration of justice.

WILLIAM RENWICK RIDDELL,
Toronto. Justice, Supreme Court of Ontario.

Not Up to Specifications

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

The return of intoxicating liquor to the national capital is something in the nature of a visit from an unwelcome guest. Instead of the best room, the host evidently has decided to relegate this visitor to the third floor back.

According to the Washington newspapers, the superintendent of public schools protests the licensing of liquor stores in the vicinity of school buildings; the public librarian argues against dispensation in the neighborhood of public libraries; the Federation of Churches pleads against the opening of dispensaries near houses of worship; citizens associations, an institution of this voteless community, go on record as opposed to the sale of the stuff in respectable residential areas of the city; the Parent-Teacher Association is for educating children as to the baneful effects of drinking.

The return of booze does not appear to have yielded the revenue from taxation that was confidently predicted. Neither does it appear to have solved the unemployment problem unless increased drinking has served to keep the police busier. The police department reports 236 arrests in Washington for drunkenness over a recent week-end, as against 148 such arrests for the same period of the preceding year, when liquor was legally unobtainable.

LEWIS L. YOUNG.
Washington, D. C.

Constructive Dictator

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

In reply to your editorial, "Mussolini and Primacy," I should like to say from the point of view of a resident since before the beginning of the Fascist régime that if the Premier of Italy lives to put his organization sufficiently on its feet so that it will go on without him, I feel sure that Italy WILL be first.

If other men are produced, and all will set their minds and abilities toward putting together the puzzle and puzzled pieces of the world into one grand and harmonious whole, we can, and should, all toss our hats into the air for Benito Mussolini for having been the first and greatest constructive dictator of modern time.

There is still much to be done in Italy, but what he has accomplished in ten years has been nothing short of marvelous. A much overworked adjective these days, but certainly most applicable in this case.

A. A. O.
Rome, Italy.